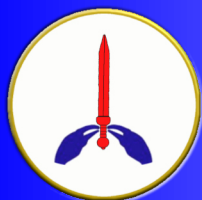


# The Dredgings

January, 2022  
Volume 33, Issue 5 AS LVI

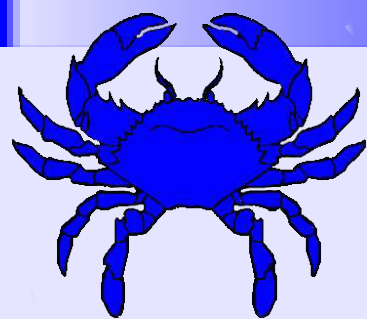
Being the Voice of the Barony of Lochmere in the Kingdom of Atlantia, SCA, Inc.



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## Information of the Dredgings

The Dredgings is a publication of the Barony of Lochmere of the Society of Creative Anachronism, Inc. The Dredgings is a free publication and is available electronically. You may request a copy from the Barony of Lochmere Chronicler at [lochmere\\_chronicler@gmail.com](mailto:lochmere_chronicler@gmail.com)

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## Attention Lochmere Officers

Make sure your information in this newsletter and website is correct. Contact Lady Katla Flokadottir at [lochmere\\_chronicler@gmail.com](mailto:lochmere_chronicler@gmail.com) for The Dredgings and Lady Marta De Lyon at [webminister@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org](mailto:webminister@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org) for the website. Please submit your Baronial Report in advance of the business meeting via email to Sir Edgar Refskegg at [seneschal@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org](mailto:seneschal@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org) and the Chronicler, Lady Katla at [lochmere\\_chronicler@gmail.com](mailto:lochmere_chronicler@gmail.com). Thank You!

## Today in History

<https://www.onthistoday.com/>

## Front Cover

The Field of the Cloth of Gold, oil painting of circa 1545 in the Royal Collection at Hampton Court. Henry VIII on horseback approaches at bottom left.

# Their Excellencies

Greetings Lochmere,

We hope to find everyone well. We write this letter having recently returned from the Baronial Birthday of our cousins in Dun Carraig. We were fortunate to have had the weather cooperate and a wonderful time. For those that haven't heard, our Tuesday night practice is on hold for the holidays and will be resuming on January 4th.

We are very excited! We have our Henry's Holiday Huzzah! - Midwinter's 2022 event is coming soon and so many amazing things are slated to happen. Check out the website for all the amazing things that are planned: <https://katlaflokadottir.home.blog/henry-viiiis-holiday-huzzah/>

We are also looking at doing a secret new years exchange. As of the writing of this letter we are still working out details, but are planning to have all the details ready by the business meeting and possibly announced on the book of faces sooner.

We also want to remind everyone that policies regarding covid can change rapidly so please check policies before coming to events and as a reminder pre-registration is currently required for events. We are hosting fighter practices still on Tuesdays, which doesn't require pre-registration but does require facemasks inside as well as proof of vaccination or negative test. For more detailed information and to stay up-to-date, check the website: <https://atlantia.sca.org/reopening-atlantia/>

At the writing of this letter we are looking forward to holidays with family as well as a fresh start to the New Year. The Baronial pup has an advent calendar and she is being properly spoiled. We hope that everyone in Lochmere has had a happy holiday and is able to ring in the New Year with joy and hope. Yours in Service, Baroness Letia, Baron Linhart, & the Baronial Pup





# Reoccurring Activities

## Populace Meeting

First Monday of every month  
7:15 pm  
Via Google Meet

## Fighter Practice (Heavy & Rapier)

Every Tuesday  
7:00 pm  
Severn Christian Church  
8132 New Cut Road,  
Severn, MD 21144

## Archery Practice

Every Thursday (til time change)  
Lord Ivan's Home  
511 Chad Avenue, Severn, MD 21144

## Arts and Sciences

Lady Marta de Lyon  
[moas@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org](mailto:moas@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org)

# New Member Information

If you are new to the Barony of Lochmere, there websites may be of help:

## Barony of Lochmere Homepage:

<http://www.lochmere.atlantia.sca.org>

## Barony of Lochmere Facebook Group:

<http://www.facebook.com/groups/LochmereSCA>

## Kingdom of Atlantia Homepage:

<http://www.atlantia.sca.org>

## Kingdom of Atlantia Event Page:

<http://www.atlantia.sca.org/events/atlantia-calender-events>

## Kingdom of Atlantia Online Event Page:

<https://virtual.atlantia.sca.org/calender.php>

## The Acorn, Atlantia's Official Newsletter:

<http://www.acorn.atlantia.sca.org>

## Official SCA Homepage:

<http://www.sca.org>

You can also contact the Barony of Lochmere's Chatelain at:

[chatelain@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org](mailto:chatelain@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org)

## Today in History

### January 1

69 Roman garrison of Mainz uprising  
89 Governor Lucius Antonius Saturninus of Germany becomes emperor of Rome  
104 Triumphant procession for Roman General Gaius Marius with defeated Numidian King Jugurtha led in chains through Rome  
177 Commodus, son of Emperor Marcus Aurelius becomes consul for the first time  
313 Start of Roman Indiction  
404 Last gladiator competition in Rome  
630 Prophet Muhammad sets out with his army towards Mecca, capturing it bloodlessly  
722 Hofmeister Charles Martel flees from bishop Willibrord  
990 Russia adopts Julian calendar  
1259 Michael VIII Palaiologos is proclaimed co-emperor of the Empire of Nicaea with his ward John IV Laskaris  
1430 Jews of Sicily no longer required to attend conversion services  
1438 Albrecht II von Habsburg becomes King of Hungary  
1494 Juw Dekama elected potentate of Frisia  
1502 Portuguese navigators discover Rio de Janeiro  
1504 King Louis XII loses last bulwark in Naples, Caeta  
1515 Jews are expelled from Laibach in Austria  
1527 Croatian nobles elect Ferdinand I of Austria as king of Croatia in the Parliament on Cetin  
1573 Geuzen sets fire to Woudrichem  
1583 1st day of Gregorian calendar in Holland & Flanders  
1600 Scotland begins its numbered year on January 1 instead of 25 March  
**January 2**  
69 Roman Lower Rhine army proclaims its commander, Vitellius, Emperor  
366 Alamanni cross the frozen Rhine River in large numbers, invading the Roman Empire  
533 John II begins his reign as Catholic Pope  
1235 Emperor Joseph II orders Jews of Galicia Austria to adopt family names  
1492 Muhammad XII, last Emir of Granada, surrenders city to Ferdinand II of Aragon & Isabel I of Castile  
1570 Tsar Ivan the Terrible's march to Novgorod begins  
1585 Spain & Catholic France sign Saint League of Joinville  
**January 3**  
236 Reign of St Anterus as Catholic Pope ends with his death after only 40 days  
269 St Felix I begins his reign as Catholic Pope  
936 Duke Alberik II of Spoleto appoints his son Pope Leo VII  
1338 Jacob of Arteveld elected mayor of Ghent



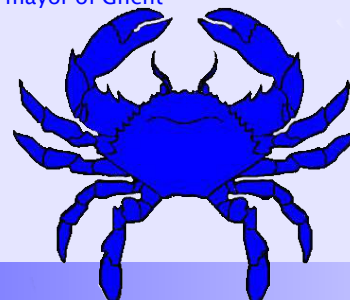
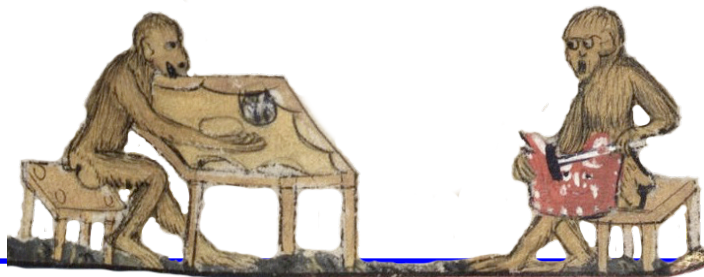
## Lady Marta's ARTS AND SCIENCES

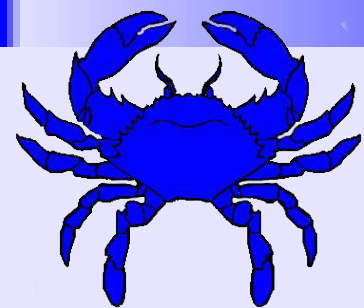
In December we held a medieval dance class! We will be holding our next dance class on January 26, just in time to refresh us all before Midwinter 2022!

Speaking of Midwinter, there will be an A&S competition in the spirit of the Tudor theme, and four A&S classes! Come learn about games played in the Tudor era before you go out and explore the games table at the event! Or some new

dances! Or how to accompany a performer with a musical instrument! I hope to see you there.

Please reach out at  
[moas@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org](mailto:moas@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org)





# Populace Meeting Minutes

## Baron and Baroness:

- ◆ TRM coming to Midwinter - preregistration highly recommended
- ◆ University submission deadline is coming soon
- ◆ Looking for retainers for Dun Carriag
- ◆ Tent for Dun Carriag
- ◆ Please consider getting accounts for AEL, pollings, baronial pollings, logins - it saves the Barony \$2 per paper ballot
- ◆ Holiday exchange? - call it the "Secret Crab"? nothing too expensive \$10-\$15 - could exchange at Midwinter - will put out on the lists
- ◆ Basket for TRM going to gulf wars to give?
- ◆ Give award recommendations!
- ◆ Will announce new Champions at Midwinter's

## Seneschal:

- ◆ Vote for Autocrat for Battle on the Bay - passed If anyone has advice please email and or text me! Will bring up with Kinder to stop splitting proceeds
- ◆ In person meetings - let's delay please because moving to Frederick.

## Exchequer: emailed report

- ◆ December 2021 Exchequer's Report (reporting period 1-30 November 2021)
- ◆ Ledger Balance is \$10,024.25
- ◆ Thanks to everyone who submitted their property information, it is greatly appreciated.
- ◆ I am in the very beginning of changing our bank from Wells Fargo to either First Citizens, Sandy Spring, or PNC. I am done with Wells Fargo. They have been a pain since I first took over. The most recent nonsense is they told me I was signatory on the Storvik Bank account. I've spoken to the Kingdom Exchequer who recently moved the Kingdom account away from Wells Fargo to First Citizens because she had finally had enough.
- ◆ First Citizen's Pros:
  - ◆ Several other Atlantia groups have moved to First Citizens and there is one POC for all SCA groups.
  - ◆ Electronic signatory cards.
  - ◆ Mobile check deposits
  - ◆ Free checking
- ◆ Cons:
  - ◆ Currently, there is only 1 branch in the state
  - ◆ Sandy Springs bank will give us free checking and will be easy to work with, I have not made contact with PNC Bank.
- ◆ Attended Exchequer's meeting at Unevent on and received additional information about event reservations. If you want to pay the reservationist by check it is okay to do so, but the reservationist should let the SCARS deputy know who reserved by check and she will add them to the SCARS spreadsheet so there will only be one registration list. Adding people to SCARS who pay by check, is free and we do not have to pay the 3% fee. Midwinter's Feast is our first event using SCARS so I'll see how it goes and provide additional information as I learn. There is concern the SCARS reservations are going to people's spam folder and the issue is being worked.
- ◆ The Kingdom SCARS deputy is giving a class at the next University. I encourage anyone who would like to be reservationist to take the class. SCARS is new and policy has changed. I may not always be able to attend an event and it would be great to have others who know what to do.
- ◆ Midwinters - I will need help at gate. If anyone is interested in assisting, please let me know. Based on what I saw at Crown Tourney, instead of taking cash we will be checking people in, taking contact tracing information, and checking vaccination cards. I will know more based on Kingdom requirements as we get closer to the event date.
- ◆ If anyone is interested, the position of Maryland Regional Exchequer is open.

*Continued on page 9...*

1407 Bloody battles between  
Hoeksens & Kabeljauwen in Dordrecht  
1431 Joan of Arc handed over to  
Bishop Pierre Cauchon  
1496 Leonardo da Vinci  
unsuccessfully tests a flying machine  
1521 Martin Luther  
excommunicated for failing to  
recant parts of his 95 Theses which  
started Protestant Reformation

## January 4

274 St Eutychian begins his reign  
as Catholic Pope  
871 Battle at Reading  
1357 Flemish Earl Louis &  
Luxembourg Duke Wenceslaus  
sign peace treaty  
1490 Anna of Brittany announces  
all those who ally with king of  
France will be considered guilty of  
crime of lese-majesty  
1519 1st Altenburger sermon  
1570 Spanish viceroy Alva banishes  
Zutphen City's only physician, Joost  
Sweiter, "because he is a Jew"

## January 5

1349 Margaretha of Bavaria names  
son Willem V Earl of Holland & Zeeland  
1438 Pope Eugenius IV deallocated  
council of Basel to Ferrara  
1463 French poet Francois Villon  
banished from Paris  
1477 Battle of Nancy  
1500 Duke Ludovico Sforza's  
troops reconquer Milan  
1527 Felix Manz, leader of  
Anabaptist congregation in Zürich,  
executed by drowning  
1554 Great fire in Eindhoven,  
Netherlands  
1593 William Louis of Nassau  
becomes governor/viceroy of Drenthe

## January 6

1066 King Harald of England crowned  
1099 Henry V crowned German king  
1205 Philip of Swabia becomes  
King of the Romans  
1227 Ferrand of Portugal freed  
from the Louvre  
1322 Stephen Uros III becomes  
King of Serbia  
1352 French King Jean II  
introduces Order of the Star  
1355 Charles I of Bohemia is crowned  
with Iron Crown of Lombardy  
1449 Byzantine Emperor  
Constantine XI is crowned at Mistra  
1453 Emperor Frederik III  
becomes archduke of Austria  
1494 First Mass in New World is  
celebrated at La Isabela, Hispaniola  
1497 Jews are expelled from Graz  
in Styria, Austria  
1579 Artois, Hainault and Dowaa  
sign pro-Spanish Union of Arras  
1579 The Union of Atrecht is signed

## January 7

754 Pope Stefanus II arrives in  
Ponthion  
1325 Afonso IV succeeds  
Dionysius as King of Portugal  
1558 Calais, last English possession  
in France, retaken by French





# Food For Thought

Were you lucky enough to get a feast seat? If so, look at what is in store for you....

## First Course

Individual Manchets with Herbed Butter and Homemade Marmalade  
Savory Toasted Cheese Tart  
Herbed Salad with figs and edible flowers or Farsed Eggs  
Beef y-Stwyd

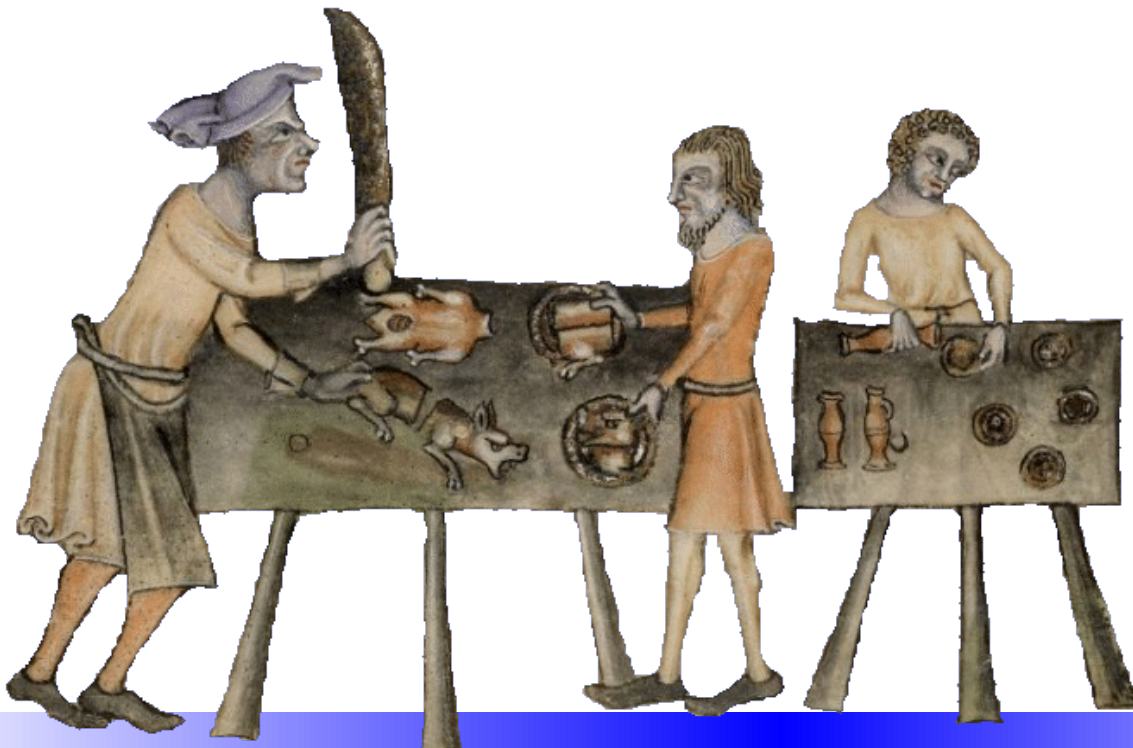
## Second Course

Calver Salmon with butter and sweet herbs  
Leeks with Quail  
Drawen Beans  
Spinach Tart  
Mint Peas with butter

## Third Course

Pear and Apple Tarts  
Custard with Strawberries  
Boars Head Marzipan  
Small cakes  
Menu subject to change.

For any questions or concerns about the menu please contact Mistress Lisette at [lisettelaroux@gmail.com](mailto:lisettelaroux@gmail.com).



1566 Antonio "Michele" Ghislieri is elected Pope Pius V  
1579 England signs an offensive & defensive alliance with Netherland  
1584 Last day of Julian calendar in Bohemia & Holy Roman Empire  
1598 Boris Godunov seizes Russian throne on death of Feodor I

## January 8

871 Battle of Ashdown  
1198 Lotario di Segni elected Pope Innocentius III  
1214 Earl Ferrand of Flanders drops ties with France  
1297 Monaco gains its independence  
1558 French troops under Duc de Guise occupy Calais  
1598 Jews expelled from Genoa

## January 9

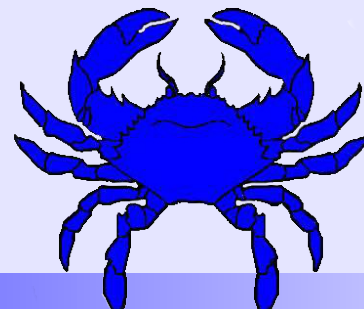
475 Byzantine Emperor Zeno forced to flee capital at Constantinople  
1296 Earl Floris V signs accord with French King  
1317 Phillips V, the Tall, crowned king of France  
1349 700 Jews of Basel Switzerland, burned alive in their houses  
1431 Judges' investigations for trial of Joan of Arc begin in Rouen, France, eat of English occupation government  
1464 1st meeting of States-General of Netherlands  
1493 1st sight of manatees by Christopher Columbus  
1522 Adriaan F Boeyens elected only Dutch pope (Adrian VI)  
1558 Geneva becomes independent from Berne canton, Switzerland  
1570 Tsar Ivan the Terrible kills 1,000-2,000 residents of Novgorod

## January 10

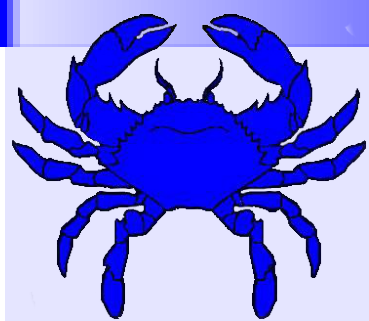
69 Roman emperor Galba adopts Marcus Piso Licinianus as Caesar  
236 St Fabian begins as Pope  
532 Constantinople chariot racing green & blue supporters due to be executed escape  
1072 Robert Guiscard conquers Palermo  
1356 German emperor Charles I delegates Golden Degree  
1430 Catholic Order of Golden Fleece founded in Bruges in celebration of prosperous and wealthy domains of Philip the Good, Duke of Burgundy  
1430 Order of the Guilder forms  
1475 Stephen III of Moldavia defeats Ottoman Empire at Battle of Vaslui  
1514 Complutensian New Testament in Hebrew, Aramaic, Greek & Latin finished  
1550 1st sitting of "Vurige Chamber" in Paris

## January 11

1055 Theodora is crowned Empress of the Byzantine Empire  
1158 Vladislav II of Bohemia becomes king  
1558 Westminster Church in Middelburg destroyed by heavy storm  
1569 1st recorded lottery in England is drawn in St Paul's Cathedral







# Join the Barony of Lochmere for Henry's holiday huzzah!



January 29, 2022

## And a Delightful Day of Tudor holiday Cheer



Henry, the eight of his name has gathered his most trusted friends, advisors, and admirers to join him at court for a Holiday Celebration Huzzah!

To indulge the Lion of England's pleasure, each of his wives will be in attendance. The women who stood by Henry's side will be stirred to revel in memories as the Kings favorite and bear the sorrow of his fickle whim; recalling the gambles that shackled their fate.

Games, competitions of arts and science, music, song, and knowledge will be shared. Partake of Henry's favorite sport, a tournament of joust. Invoking the spirit of chivalry and win renown while guiding a horse and a lance down the tilt and try to unhorse your opponent. Show your finest efforts and creativity – may your craft win the favor of the King himself. Trade baubles and treasures with those assembled to see who is the most clever and thrifty of Henry's guests. Fetch your instrument and warm your voice to make song.

We request your musical talent to bring joy and harmony to the revel.

In hopes to complete the day with a culinary jewel, a marvelous feast has been fashioned to quench the appetite of Henry himself. The days law shall be honored regarding the repast.

Please join the Barony of Lochmere in a day full of fun and friendship in the court of Henry the VIII!



For more information: <https://katlaflokadottir.home.blog/henry-viii-holiday-huzzah/>

1571 Emperor Maximilian II grants Austrian adel freedom of religion  
1599 Jacob van Neck's fleet leaves Bantam, Java with 1 million pounds of pepper and cloves & another ship half full of nutmeg, mace & cinnamon

**January 12**

475 Basiliscus becomes Byzantine Emperor, with a coronation ceremony in Hebdomon palace in Constantinople  
1493 Last day for all Jews to leave Sicily  
1528 Gustav I crowned King of Sweden, becomes known as "father of the nation"

1552 Dutch west coast hit by heavy storm, hundreds killed

1554 Bayinnaung crowned King of Burma, goes on to assemble largest empire in history of Southeast Asia

1583 Holland begins using Gregorian calendar

1598 Pope Clement VIII seizes duchy of Ferrara on death of Alfonso

**January 13**

532 Nika riots begin in Constantinople, revolt against Emperor Justinian I  
888 Odo, Count of Paris, succeeds Charles III the Fat as King of West Francia

1099 Crusaders set fire to Mara, Syria

1404 The Act of Multipliers is passed by English Parliament forbidding alchemists to use their knowledge to create precious metals

**January 14**

378 General Siyaj K'ak', a Mayan warlord, conquers Tikal and increases domain of Teotihuacan  
1129 Formal approval of Order of Templars at the Council of Troyes  
1301 Andrew III of Hungary dies at 50, ending Arpad dynasty in Hungary  
1343 Arnost of Pardubice becomes the first Archbishop of Prague

1501 Martin Luther enters the University of Erfurt, aged 17

1514 Pope Leo X issues a papal bull against slavery

1526 Charles V & Francis I sign Treaty of Madrid, forcing Francis to give up claims to Burgundy, Italy & Flanders

**January 15**

69 Otho seizes power in Rome, proclaiming himself Emperor, only rules for 3 months before committing suicide

708 Sisinnius begins reign as Pope  
946 Caliph al-Musta'fi blinded & ousted

1346 Emperor Louis IV of Bavaria gives wife Margaretha, Holland & Zealand

1535 Henry VIII declares himself head of the Church in England  
1541 King Francis I of France commissions Jean-Francois Roberval to settle province of New France

1552 France signs secret treaty with German Protestants

1559 Elizabeth I crowned Queen of England in Westminster Abbey





# History Highlights



Above: [A depiction of Alfred the Great](#)

On or about January 4, 871 [the Battle of Reading](#) was a victory for a Danish Viking army over a West Saxon force on at Reading in Berkshire.



Above: [Contemporary portrait of Theodora Porphyrogenita in the Monomachus Crown](#)

Upon Constantine IX's deathbed, [Theodora](#) convened the Senate, and the imperial guard proclaimed her "Emperor" shortly before Constantine's death on January 11, 1055.



Above: [Portrait of Thomas Howard, 4th Duke of Norfolk](#)

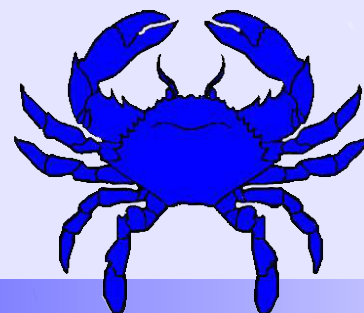
On January 16, 1572 [Thomas Howard, 4th Duke of Norfolk](#) is tried for treason for his part in the [Ridolfi plot](#) to restore Catholicism in England.



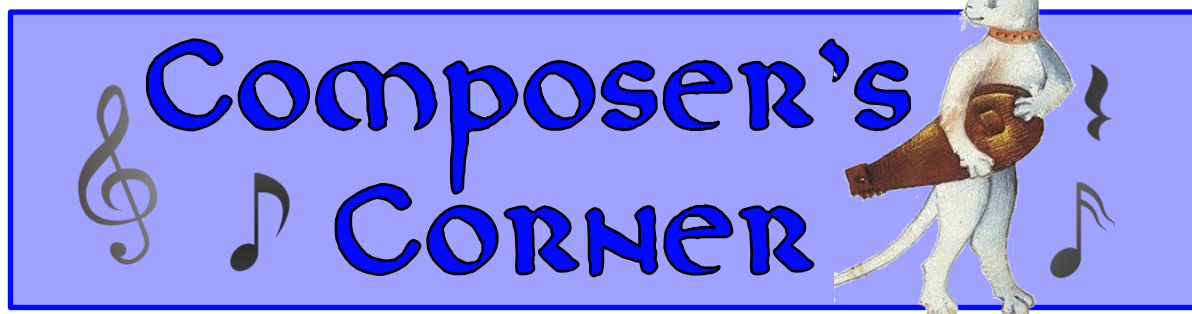
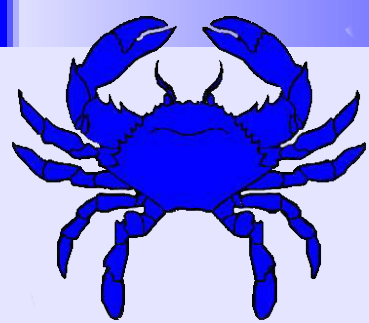
Above: [This painting depicts Zhu Yuanzhang \(朱元璋\), Emperor Taizu of the Ming dynasty \(明太祖\), who reigned from 1368 to 1398. Hongwu \(洪武\) was the title of his reign period.](#)

On January 23, 1368, the [Hongwu](#) Emperor, personal name Zhu Yuanzhang, proclaimed himself Emperor of the [Ming Dynasty](#) in Nanjing and adopted "Hongwu" (literally "vastly martial") as his era name.

1562 3rd sitting of Council of Trent opens  
 1582 Russia cedes Livonia & Estonia to Poland, loses access to Baltic  
 1586 Battle at Boxum  
**January 16**  
 550 Gothic War  
 929 Caliphate of Cordoba established by Emir Abd-ar-Rahman III  
 1120 Council of Nablus held, establishing earliest surviving written laws of Crusader Kingdom of Jerusalem  
 1219 Floods in Northern Netherlands after storm, thousands killed  
 1362 A great storm tide in North Sea destroys the German island of Strand and the city of Rungholt  
 1412 Medici family is appointed official banker of the Papacy  
 1492 First grammar of modern Spanish is presented to Queen Isabella  
 1493 Christopher Columbus leaves New World & sails for Spain  
 1501 Portuguese navigator Pedro Álvares Cabral and 6 ships begin their return voyage to Lisbon  
 1547 Ivan IV the Terrible crowns himself first tsar of Moscow  
 1556 Holy Roman Emperor Charles V appoints son Philip II, King of Spain  
 1572 Thomas Howard, 4th Duke of Norfolk tried for treason for part in Ridolfi plot to restore Catholicism in England  
 1581 English parliament passes laws against Catholicism  
**January 17**  
 1287 King Alfonso III of Aragon invades Minorca  
 1377 Pope Gregory XI moves Papacy back to Rome from Avignon  
 1501 Cesare Borgia returns in triumph to Rome from Romagna  
 1524 Beginning of Giovanni da Verrazzano's voyage to find a passage to China  
 1536 Francois Rabelais absolved of apostasy by Pope Paul III  
 1562 Edict of St Germain recognizes Huguenots in France  
 1584 Bohemia adopts Gregorian calendar  
 1595 King Henry IV of France declares war on Spain  
**January 18**  
 336 St Mark elected Catholic Pope  
 350 Roman Emperor Constans is deposed by General Magnentius who proclaims himself new Emperor  
 474 Leo II briefly becomes Byzantine emperor  
 532 Nika uprising against Emperor Justinian I in Constantinople fails, 30,000 killed by troops loyal to the Emperor in the Hippodrome  
 1126 Emperor Huizong abdicates Chinese throne to son Qinzong  
 1307 German king Albrecht I makes son Rudolf King of Bohemia  
 1478 Grand Duke Ivan II of Moscow occupies Novgorod







## Medieval Music – Part I Gregorian Chant is Born By Mistress Arianna Morgan, OP



Liturgical chant is the basis for the development of all western European music. Around the year 800, liturgical chant of the Roman Church started to be recorded in writing. This allowed for dissemination and preservation of the chant repertoire. Additionally, it generated new musical ideas and facilitated the learning of chant which previously was taught aurally (by ear). At this point, chant was the only written repertoire.

Scholars believe that the Chant that has survived in written form from the earlier period is already the product of a mixture of Roman and Gallican singing traditions and repertoires. This repertoire became known as Gregorian Chant thanks to the dissemination of a myth that connected Pope Gregory I aka St. Gregory (papacy between 590 – 604). This myth promulgated by Carolingians, stated that Pope Gregory

was the composer of the repertoire of chant most likely to gain acceptance of new chant in the North.

Gregory was often depicted as receiving the dictation of plainchant from a dove representing the Holy Spirit. This was meant to imply that Gregorian chant was divinely inspired. The image above is from the Antiphony of Harker, Monastery of St. Gall depicts St. Gregory with a dove on his shoulder singing chant in his ear while he in turn dictates it to a scribe. Scholars believe that St. Gregory was selected as the main character of the myth because Carolingian intellectuals were English and considered St. Gregory to be the greatest Christian missionary to England.

Musicologists used to believe that the origins of Gregorian Chant were related to ancient Jewish synagogue worship. However, there is no evidence that Chant can be traced back to Old Testament practice. Therefore, it has been proposed by some scholars that chant had its beginnings in secluded vigils of the early Christians.

In the fourth century, Christian monasticism developed as a reaction to the institutionalization of the Church and its organization following a system of hierarchies. These reactionaries cloistered themselves from the world and the Church to live a solitary and simple life which they considered to be closer to the teachings of Christ. They formed communities where communal living, pious meditation, and work was the norm. In these communities the recitation of psalms became a standard practice and later a rule. Within Christianity, psalmody (the singing of psalms) had a particular context and meaning which was different to Old Testament practice. It was not **meant** to describe or present symbols of wealth and exuberance in relation to

*Continued on page 10...*

1520 Christian II of Denmark & Norway defeats Swedes at Lake Asunde  
1535 Francisco Pizarro founds the city of Lima in Peru  
1562 Council of Trent is reopened by Pope Pius IV for its third session  
1591 King Naresuan of Siam kills Crown Prince Minchit Sra of Burma in single combat, date now observed as Royal Thai Armed Forces day  
**January 19**  
379 Theodosius installed as co-emperor of Eastern Roman Empire  
973 Pope Benedictus VI elected  
1419 French city of Rouen surrenders to Henry V in Hundred Years' War  
1493 France cedes Roussillon & Cerdagne to Spain by treaty of Barcelona  
1511 Italian city Miranda surrenders to the French  
1520 Sten Sture the Younger, Regent of Sweden, is mortally wounded at the Battle of Bogesund  
1547 Henry Howard, Earl of Surrey, executed in Tower of London for treason  
**January 20**  
250 St Fabian ends his reign as Catholic Pope  
820 Book of mother, published  
1045 Giovanni di Sabina elected Pope Sylvester III  
1156 According to legend, freeholder Lalli slays English crusader Bishop Henry with an axe on ice of Lake Köyliönjärvi in Finland  
1265 First English Parliament summoned other than by royal command meets in Westminster Hall  
1320 Duke Wladyslaw Lokietek becomes King of Poland  
1356 Edward Balliol abdicates as King of Scots  
1502 The present-day location of Rio de Janeiro is first explored  
1503 Casa Contratacion found to deal with American affairs  
1513 Christian II succeeds Johan I as Danish and Norwegian king  
1523 Christian II is forced to abdicate as King of Denmark and Norway  
1576 The Mexican city of León is founded by order of viceroy Don Martín Enriquez de Almansa  
**January 21**  
1077 German King Henry IV petitions Pope Gregory VII for forgiveness  
1276 Pierre de Tarantaise elected Pope Innocence V  
1287 The treaty of San Agayz is signed. Minorca is conquered by King Alfons III of Aragon  
1324 Zen Buddhist religious debate between Tendai & Shingon  
1522 Head inquisitor Adrian Florisz Boeyens elected pope  
1525 The Swiss Anabaptist Movement is born when Conrad Grebel, Felix Manz, George Blaurock, and a dozen others baptize each



- ◆ The Kingdom Exchequer has a job description if you would like to see it before you apply. Please contact her using contact information on Kingdom website.
- ◆ Battle on the Bay – As of Oct the split for Battle on the Bay is \$2,157.37. I have not received a check from them. I forgot about it but sent their exchequer an email on Saturday asking about it since it is the end of the year and I need to have the transfer before the end of this month to make the accounting easier.
- ◆ I would like to make a suggestion to how we work Battle on the Bay financials. Can we stop splitting the profits with Storvik? I would like to see the hosting group keep all the money. It will mean every other year we have less income. I normally have our event report finished and their check ready to sign by our Oct meeting. However, I don't get a check from Storvik for months.
- ◆ The check from Storvik for 2016 BOTB was rec'd Jan 2017, the check from Storvik for BOTB 2018 was rec'd in Dec 2018. Conversely, the Lochmere checks were sent in Oct for both the 2017 and 2019 BOTB.
- ◆ Still working on financial policy, very similar to the last one from 2018, the financial committee part is what has been changed, removed autocrat of an event from emergency committee, presented new policy with us at the meeting to go over, made some edits together as a group. Voted on the policy and it passed. Will be sent off to the kingdom.

#### Minister of Arts and Sciences:

- ◆ Have received and played some of the games in the barony game chest and will bring to midwinter - dance practice tomorrow
- ◆ Five people have shown interest for music guild - still need more - at least eight and still need a rehearsal site

#### Chatelain:

- ◆ Not much going on, collected all of the gold key - was some mouse damage and got rid of that stuff
- ◆ We have plenty and do not need anymore
- ◆ I will put together an inventory of everything, look into something with wheels to make it easier to bring along and keep mice out

#### Herald:

- ◆ Voted on Gabe as new Herald - all in favor - passed Gabe as new Herald
- ◆ Nothing to report but sent all the information to Gabe to get set up

#### Minister of the Lists: Not in attendance

#### Knight Marshal:

- ◆ Practice continues this week and next then a break till new year
- ◆ Will send in waivers next week so I will be ahead
- ◆ Sign off forms for COVID vaccine/tests has to go with waivers

#### Archery/Thrown Weapons Marshal:

- ◆ Finished for the year with practices until spring
- ◆ If you want to shoot or throw, contact me
- ◆ Will get together with Marta and see if we have interest in making arrows and or sling making
- ◆ Running thrown weapons at Dun Carrig.

#### Web Minister:

- ◆ Updating barony page as needed, let me know if updates are needed

#### Chronicler:

- ◆ Got newsletter out on time

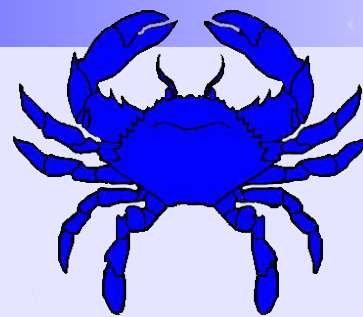
#### Minister of Youth:

- ◆ Will have youth activities at Midwinter

#### Old Business:

- ◆ **Battle on the Bay:**
  - ◆ Looking for Autocrat for next year - we are lead
- ◆ **Night on the Town:** Night Under the Faie Moon
  - ◆ It is moving forward
- ◆ **On Target:**
  - ◆ Nothing new to report
- ◆ **Mid-Winter:**
  - ◆ Need check to pay for facility, making final plans and have a meeting to go over last minute details

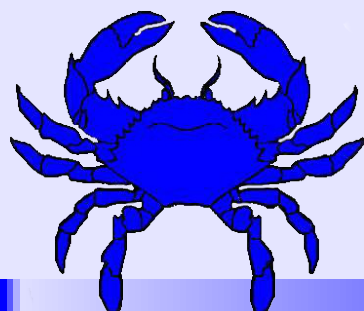
Next Meeting: January 10, 2022 - details to follow



other in home of Manz's mother in Zürich, breaking a thousand-year tradition of church-state union  
 1542 English Parliament passes bill of attainder against Queen Katherine Howard  
**January 22**  
 565 Eutychius is deposed as Patriarch of Constantinople by John Scholasticus  
 871 Battle of Basing  
 1371 King Robert II of Scotland is crowned, becoming the first monarch of the House of Stewart  
 1506 First contingent of 150 Swiss Guards arrive at the Vatican  
 1510 Jews expelled from Colmar, Alsace  
 1517 Ottoman forces take Cairo, capital of the Mamluk Sultanate  
 1528 England & France declare war on Emperor Charles V  
 1584 Parts of Switzerland adopt Gregorian calendar  
 1588 Pope Sixtus V decrees "Immense aeterni"  
**January 23**  
 393 Roman Emperor Theodosius I proclaims his nine year old son Honorius co-emperor  
 909 John of Rila aka Saint Ivan and the fable of two pies  
 971 War elephant corps of Southern Han defeated at Shao by crossbow fire from Song Dynasty troops  
 1368 In a coronation ceremony, Zhu Yuanzhang ascends to throne of China as Hongwu Emperor, initiating Ming Dynasty rule over China that lasts for three centuries  
 1490 1st printing of Ramban's Sha'ar ha-Gemul  
 1546 Having published nothing for 11 years, Francois Rabelais publishes Tiers Livre, sequel to Gargantua & Pantagruel  
 1552 2nd version of Book of Common Prayer becomes mandatory in England  
 1556 Shaanxi Earthquake, deadliest ever recorded, kills 830,000 in Shaanxi Province, China  
 1570 Earl of Moray, regent of Scotland, assassinated; civil war breaks out  
 1571 Queen Elizabeth I of England opens Royal Exchange in London  
 1579 Union of Utrecht signed, forming protestant Dutch Republic  
**January 24**  
 41 Claudius succeeds nephew Caligula as Roman Emperor  
 817 St Paschal I begins his reign as Catholic Pope succeeding Stephen IV  
 1076 Synod of Worms: German King Henry IV fires Pope Gregory VII  
 1118 Giovanni Caetani elected Pope Gelasius II  
 1121 English King Henry I marries 2nd wife Adeliza of Louvain at Windsor Castle  
 1458 Matthias I Corvinus chosen King of Hungary



1534 Francois I signs classified treaty with evangelical German monarchy  
 1568 Abdij Church in Middelburg destroyed by fire  
 1568 In Netherlands, Duke of Alva declares William of Orange an outlaw  
**January 25**  
 41 After a night of negotiation, Claudius is accepted as Roman Emperor by the Senate  
 1139 Godfried II the Young becomes Duke of Brabant  
 1327 King Edward III accedes to the English throne  
 1494 Alfonso II succeeds his father as king of Naples  
 1554 Sir Thomas Wyatt gathers an army in Kent, rebels against Queen Mary  
 1554 Founding of the city of São Paulo in Brazil  
 1565 Battle at Talikota India  
 1573 Battle of Mikatagahara  
 1579 Treaty of Utrecht signed, marks beginning of Dutch Republic  
**January 26**  
 66 5th recorded perihelion passage of Halley's Comet  
 1340 English king Edward III proclaimed king of France  
 1482 "Pentateuch" Jewish Bible is 1st printed as book in Bologna, Italy  
 1500 Vicente Yáñez Pinzón becomes first European to set foot in Brazil  
 1531 Lisbon hit by Earthquake; about 30,000 die  
 1564 Council of Trent issued conclusions in Tridentinum, establishing distinction between Roman Catholicism & Protestantism  
 1589 Job is elected as Patriarch of Moscow and All Russia  
**January 27**  
 98 Trajan becomes Roman Emperor after death of Nerva  
 661 The 4th Caliph of the Rashidun Caliphate, Ali ibn Abu Talib is struck on head while praying at Great Mosque of Kufa, Mesopotamia by a poison-coated sword wielded by Ibn Muljam a Kharijite, dies two days later  
 672 St Vitalian ends his reign as Catholic Pope  
 847 Sergius II ends reign as Pope  
 1142 Wrongful execution of noted Song Dynasty General Yue Fei  
 1302 Dante becomes a Florentine political exile  
 1343 Pope Clement VI issues the Bull Unigenitus  
 1538 States of Gelderland accepts Willem van Kleef as viceroy  
 1556 Willem of Orange becomes Knight of Order of Golden Fleece  
 1591 Scottish schoolmaster Dr. John Fian burned for witchcraft at Castle Hill  
 1593 Vatican opens 7 year trial against scholar Giordano Bruno  
**January 28**



*Composer's Corner Continued from page 8...*  
 temple worshiping, but metaphors of community and discipline, both symbolized by unaccompanied singing in unison. Although the symbolism and practice of communal singing remained the same in later Chant, specially

trained professionals formed a group known as the Schola. The members of the Schola were responsible for singing chant within the context of the mass.

In the next installment, we will examine the early notation of chant!



## KINGDOM OF ATLANTIA EVENT CALENDAR

### January 2022

- 15: [Kingdom 12th Night 2022](#): Winston-Salem NC (Atlantia)
- 29: [Midwinter's 2022](#): Lothian MD (Lochmere)
- 29: [Tourney of Manannan mac Lir](#): Harleyville SC (Tear-Seas Shore)

### February 2022

- 5-6: [Online Winter University of Atlantia](#): Atlantia City DC (Atlantia)
- 11-15: [Tournament of YMIR](#): (Atlantia)
- 12: [Bright Hills Baronial Birthday](#): Manchester MD (Bright Hills)

### March 2022

- 05: [Kingdom Arts and Sciences Festival](#): Mebane NC (Atlantia) (Q K Pr )
- 11-13: [Nottingham Coill Baronial Birthday XLII](#): Bennettsville SC (Nottingham Coill)
- 12-20: [Gulf Wars XXX](#): (Gleann Abhann) (Q K Pr P )
- 18-20: [Raven's Cove Baronial Birthday!!](#): Beulaville NC (Raven's Cove)
- 26: [Defending the Gate 2022](#): Spotsylvania VA (Sudentorre)



# Lochmere Officers Listing

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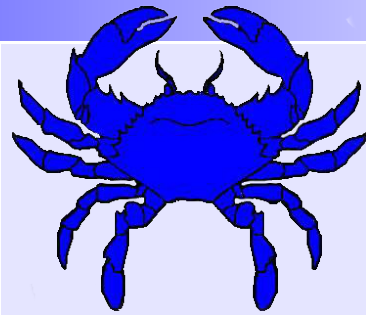
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**Knight Marshal:**

Baron Alric  
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1077 German King Henry IV is absolved by Holy Roman Emperor Pope Gregory VII & invited back to Church after penitent Walk to Canossa  
1099 1st Crusaders begins siege of Hosn-el-Akrad Syria  
1262 Flemish Dutch coast ravaged by north westerly storm  
1393 Fire during Royal Ball in Paris, 4 die (Ball of the Ardents)  
1495 Pope Alexander VI gives son Cesare as hostage to Charles VIII  
1547 9-year-old Edward VI succeeds Henry VIII as King of England  
1561 French persecution of Huguenots is suspended  
1573 Articles of Warsaw Confederation are signed  
1581 James VI signs 2nd Confession of Faith in Scotland  
**January 29**  
661 Rashidun Caliphate ends with death of leader, Ali. Succeeded by Umayyad Caliphate  
904 Sergius III comes out of retirement to take over papacy from deposed antipope Christopher  
1258 Battle of Dong Bo Dau  
1523 Sermon of Constanzt: Zwingli defends 67 Schlussreden  
1574 Sea battle of Reimerswaal - Admiral Boisot beats Spanish fleet  
1587 Deventer and Zutphen surrender to Spain  
1594 Mathematician John Napier dedicates his "Plaine Discovery of the Whole Revelation of St. John" to King James VI  
1595 William Shakespeare's play "Romeo and Juliet" is thought to have been first performed.  
**January 30**  
1018 The Holy Roman Empire and Poland conclude the Peace of Bautzen  
1077 Pope Gregory VII pardons German emperor Henry IV  
1349 Gunther of Schwarzburg chosen German anti-king  
1349 Jews of Freilburg Germany are massacred  
1467 Battle at Velke Kostolany  
1487 Bell chimes invented  
1522 Duke of Albany takes captured French back to Scotland  
1544 Adrian van Goes becomes land advocate of Holland  
1592 Ippolito Aldobrandini elected Pope Clement VIII  
**January 31**  
314 St Silvester I begins his reign as Catholic Pope  
876 Charles becomes king of Italy  
1504 Under the Treaty of Lyon, French King Louis XII cedes Naples to Ferdinand II of Aragon after defeat in Italian War of 1499-1504  
1531 King Ferdinand of Austria and King John Zapolya of Hungary official=y recognise each other  
1578 Battle of Gemblooux  
1596 Catholic League disbanded

## Lochmere Baronial Champions

**Rapier Fighting:**

Lord Melchior zum grauen Wolf

**Equestrian:** Lady Aine d'Alton

**Archery & Thrown Weapons:**  
Ethan of Lochmere

**Armored Fighting:**

Marcus Galmrsson

**Arts & Sciences:**

Lady Katla Flokadottir

