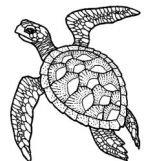
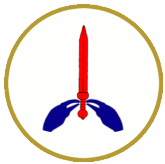




# the redgings

July, 2020  
Volume 31, Issue 10, AS LV

Being the Voice of the Barony of Lochmere in the Kingdom of Atlantia, SCA, Inc.



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## Front Cover

Painting by French artist Josse Lieferinxe, 15th century. Painting is from the Walters Art Museum

# Baronial Succession Timeline

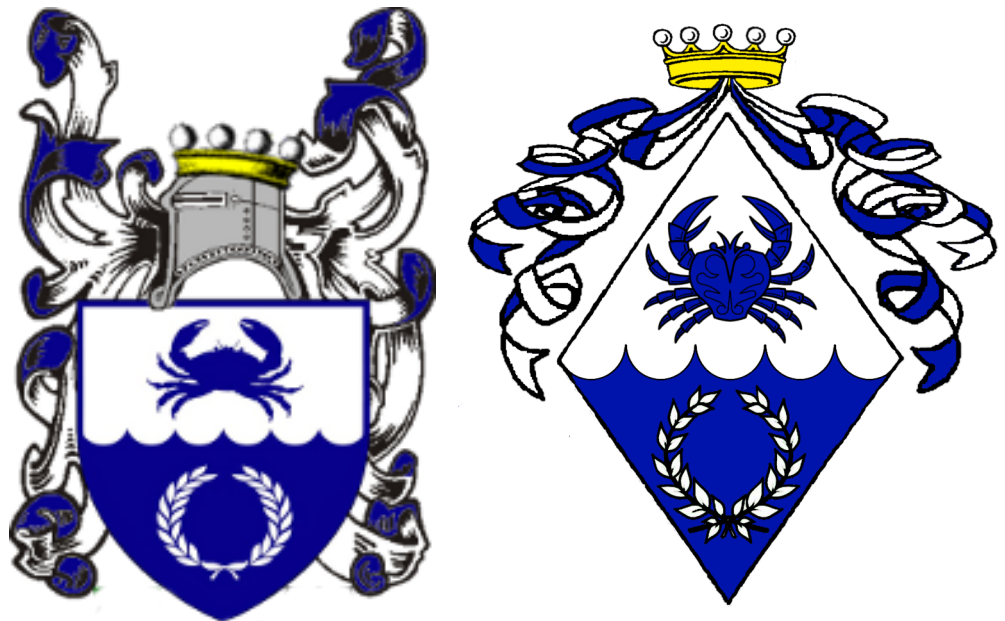
Timeline for Lochmere's Baronial Succession. It contains information that the populace and candidates will need to ensure that every Lochmerie gets to take part in this process. There are two things to keep in mind only paid SCA members who live within the borders of Lochmere may take part in the polling.

Please review your membership information and make sure it will be current through the end of the polling. (<https://members.sca.org/apps to sign in and verify your info>)

Pollings are due to Their Majesties by June 29th. I've only had two pollings returned for an incorrect address. If you haven't received a polling and live within the barony please contact me ASAP at [seneschal@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org](mailto:seneschal@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org).

7/20/2020: Their Majesties notify the candidates of their decision.

9/5/2020: Investiture



[Bayeux Tapestry - Scenes 29-30-31: the coronation of Harold II of England. He receives orb and sceptre.](#)



## New Member Information

If you are new to the Barony of Lochmere, these websites should be of interest to you:

Barony of Lochmere Homepage: <http://www.lochmere.atlantia.sca.org>

Barony of Lochmere Facebook Group: <https://www.facebook.com/groups/LochmereSCA/>

Kingdom of Atlantia Homepage: <http://www.atlantia.sca.org>

Official SCA Homepage: <http://www.sca.org>

The Acorn, Atlantia's Official Newsletter: <http://www.acorn.atlantia.sca.org>

Atlantia Event Calendar: <http://atlantia.sca.org/events/atlantia-calendar-events>

<https://virtual.atlantia.sca.org/calendar.php>

You can also contact the Barony Chatelain: [chatelain@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org](mailto:chatelain@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org)

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## No July Populace Meeting

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***All events and gatherings are canceled per CDC guidance in order to practice social distancing until further notice***

## Lochmere Calendar of Events

Thursday July 2—Archery Practice  
Tuesday July 7—Fighter Practice  
Thursday July 9—Archery Practice  
Tuesday July 14—Fighter Practice  
Thursday July 16—Archery Practice  
Tuesday July 21—Fighter Practice  
Thursday July 23—Archery Practice  
Tuesday July 28—Fighter Practice  
Thursday July 30—Archery Practice

## Atlantia Calendar of Events

POSTPONED King's Assessment—Barony of Black Diamond  
Eplaheimr Baronial Investiture—Barony of Drachenwald  
Warrior's Games—Canton of Tear Seas Shore  
A Rainy Summer Afternoon at the Village Inn—Canton of Falconree  
Pennsic War (POSTPONED til 2021)

### Information on the Dredgings

The Dredgings is a publication of the Barony of Lochmere of the Society of Creative Anachronism, Inc. The Dredgings is a free publication and is available electronically. You may request a copy from the Barony of Lochmere Chronicler at [chronicler@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org](mailto:chronicler@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org).

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For information on reprinting letter and artwork from this publication, please contact the Barony of Lochmere Chronicler at [chronicler@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org](mailto:chronicler@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org), who will assist you in contacting the original creator of the piece. Please respect the legal rights of the contributors.

### Attention Lochmere Officers

Make sure your information in this newsletter and website is correct. Contact Lady Katla Flokadottir at [chronicler@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org](mailto:chronicler@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org) for The Dredgings and Lady Marta De Lyon at [webminister@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org](mailto:webminister@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org) for the website.

Please submit your Baronial Report in advance of the business meeting via email to Sir Aelfred of Cres at [seneschal@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org](mailto:seneschal@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org) and the Chronicler, Lady Katla at [chronicler@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org](mailto:chronicler@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org). Thank You!





## Baronial Reoccurring Activities

### Populace Meeting

First Monday of every month  
7:15 pm  
Odenton Public Library  
1325 Annapolis Road  
Odenton, MD 21113

### Fighter Practice (Heavy & Rapier)

Every Tuesday  
7:00 pm  
Severn Christian Church  
8132 New Cut Road ,  
Severn, MD 21144

### Archery Practice

Every Thursday (til time change)  
Lord Ivan's Home  
511 Chad Avenue, Severn, MD 21144

### Equestrian Practice

10:00 am till?  
Meeting and potluck follows  
2361 Rutland Rd ,  
Davidsonville, MD 21035

### Lochmere Vocal and Music Group

Please contact Sir Aelfred of Cres  
[toich@verizon.net](mailto:toich@verizon.net)

### Arts and Sciences

Lady Anne d'Evreux  
[moas@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org](mailto:moas@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org)

## This Month in History

### July 1

69 Batavian nobleman Gaius Julius Civilis proclaimed emperor of Syria  
69 Roman General Vespasian is first proclaimed Emperor by troops in Egypt, during year of the four emperors  
251 The Battle of Abritus  
649 Pope Martinus elected to succeed Theodore I  
1097 1st Crusaders defeat Sultan Kilij Arslan of Nicaea  
1200 In China, sunglasses are invented  
1233 Earl Ottolvan Gelre grants Amhem state justice  
1252 King Alfonso X of Castile/Leon crowned  
1253 Battle at Westkapelle-Floris  
1347 Engagement of Count Louis of Male to Margaretha, daughter of Jan III  
1390 French and Genuese armada sails out against barbarian pirates  
1517 1st burning of Protestants at stake in Netherlands  
1517 Inquisitor Adrian Boeyens becomes cardinal  
1543 England & Scotland sign Peace treaty of Greenwich  
1569 Latvian Parliament accepts Union of Lublin  
1600 Prince Maurits' army occupies Newpoort Flanders Netherlands

### July 2

311 St. Miltiades begins his reign as Catholic Pope  
626 Incident at Xuanwu Gate

# Populace Meeting Minutes

## Baron and Baroness:

- ◆ Nothing to report

## Seneschal:

- ◆ After consultation with their Excellencies, we have decided to cancel the July Populace Meeting
  - ◇ There is currently no pressing business and I'm not a big fan of having meetings for the sake of meetings
  - ◇ We typically drop a meeting during the summer for Pennsic, so this isn't a big deal
  - ◇ Plan on a virtual August Populace Meeting—Anne Arrundel County Library is still closed for room reservations
- ◆ My warrant expires at the end of August and I am officially announcing my intention to renew my warrant for one year
  - ◇ Per Baronial Policy, please forward any comments regarding my renewal to either Their Excellencies or me
  - ◇ If you don't feel comfortable sending them to me, send them to the Maryland Regional Seneschal
  - ◇ As many of you already know, I am looking to retire in the next year and move closer to our kids and grand kids
  - ◇ If you're interested please let me know
- ◆ We still need an autocrat for Mid-Winter's 2021
  - ◇ We are quickly approaching the point where things need to happen if we are going to hold the event
  - ◇ I realize things are in flux right now and any plans we make could be cancelled
  - ◇ If we don't start planning, the event can't take place
- ◆ The August Populace Meeting will have a number of important items on the agenda:
  - ◇ The results of the polling for our new Baronage
  - ◇ The populace vote to renew my warrant

## Chronicler:

- ◆ Newsletter was out on June 25, 2020

## Exchequer: (emailed report)

- ◆ Jun 2020 Exchequer's Report (reporting period 1-31 May 2020)
- ◆ Ledger Balance is \$11,965.89

## Minister of Arts and Sciences:

- ◆ Nothing to report

## Chatelain:

- ◆ Nothing to report

## Herald:

- ◆ Nothing to report

## Minister of the Lists:

- ◆ Nothing to report

## Knight Marshal:

- ◆ Nothing to report

## Archery and Thrown Weapons Marshal:

- ◆ Nothing to report

## Web Minister:

- ◆ Nothing to report

## Minister of Youth:

- ◆ Nothing to report

## Battle on the Bay:

- ◆ Nothing to report

## Night on the Town: Night Under the Faie Moon

- ◆ Nothing to report

## On Target:

- ◆ Nothing to report

## Mid-Winter:

- ◆ Nothing to report

## New Business:

- ◆ Nothing to report

**Next Meeting:** No July meeting – stay in touch and stay healthy!

# FOOD FOR THOUGHT

## Bread in Ancient Rome

*An online presentation and bread-making workshop by Farrell Monaco*



*A carbonized loaf of ancient Roman bread from Pompeii.*

On June 6, 2020 I listened to a presentation from the wonderful Farrell Monaco. She is a food archeologist with bread being her love and specialty.

She also offers in person cooking courses in Italy which is definitely on my to-do list!

We had homework to complete before the class started:

- 8 hours prior to the workshop. This can be done exactly 8 hours prior to the workshop; or you can make the dough the night before, rest it for 6 hours, then place the dough in the fridge overnight, and bring it out again 2 hours prior to the workshop.
- Ingredients:  
800 gr (6 cups) of whole wheat or spelt

flour;  
500 gr (2+1/4 cups of water)\*  
10 gr (2 tsp) salt  
75 gr bread starter  
Additional flour on hand for dusting  
\*decrease water if you are using all-purpose white or refined flour.

- Directions: Mix the dough; Place it in a lightly oiled mixing bowl at room temperature, cover it, and let it rest for an hour; Knead, or stretch and fold the dough every two hours;
- Prior to workshop: Form the dough into a round boule and keep it covered and nearby until it's time to work with it during the workshop.

The lecture was on the history and archeology of the Panis Quadratus that she has done. After the lecture she went step by step on how to form and bake our loaves of bread with a Q&A that followed.

It was a fun class, the second I have taken with her, the first was held in Baltimore and was a blast. I totally recommend taking a class with her if you are interested in any way, shape, or form in historical cooking.



### This Month in History, continued...

1140 Hartbert becomes bishop of Utrecht  
1214 Battle of La Roche-aux-Moines  
1505 After an encounter with a violent thunderstorm, Martin Luther declares he will become a monk  
1555 Turgut Reis sacks the Italian city of Paola  
1561 Menas, Emperor of Ethiopia, defeats revolt in Emfraz  
1576 Multitude of Spanish soldiers conquer Zienik Sea  
1578 Martin Frobisher sights Baffin Island  
1582 Battle of Yamazaki  
1600 Battle at Newport

#### July 3

324 Battle of Adrianople  
683 St Leo II ends his reign as Catholic Pope  
987 Hugh Capet crowned King of the Franks  
1090 Battle at Hagenoorde  
1187 Battle of Hattin  
1250 Louis IX of France captured by Baibars' Mamluk army at Battle of Fariskur while in Egypt conducting 7th Crusade  
1428 Treaty of Delft

#### July 4

836 Pactum Sicardi, peace between Principality of Benevento and the Duchy of Naples  
993 Saint Ulrich of Augsburg is canonized  
1054 Brightest known supernova SN 1054 1st reported by Chinese astronomers  
1120 Jordan II of Capua is anointed as prince after his infant nephew's death  
1187 Battle of Hittin  
1301 Battle at Breukelen  
1359 Francesco II Ordelaffi of Forlì surrenders to the Papal commander Gil de Albornoz  
1415 Angelo Correr renounces his claim to the Papacy as Pope Gregory XII  
1453 41 Jewish martyrs burned at stake at Breslau  
1534 Christian III elected King of Denmark and Norway

#### July 5

649 St Martin I begins his reign as Catholic Pope  
767 Duke of Nepi names brother Pope Constantine II  
1294 Pietro del Murrone elected as Pope Celestine V  
1295 Scotland and France form an alliance against England  
1436 German emperor Sigismund signs peace with Hussites  
1450 Pope Nicolas V names Walraven van Meurs bishop of Munster

#### July 6

1044 The Battle of Mēnfió  
1189 Richard the Lionheart is crowned King of England  
1253 Mindaugas is crowned King of Lithuania  
1348 Papal bull of Pope Clement VI issued during the Black Death stating Jews not to blame and urging their protection  
1415 Jan Hus is burned at the stake  
1483 Richard III is crowned King of England after deposing Edward V  
1484 Portuguese sea captain Diogo Cão finds the mouth of the Congo River  
1495 Battle of Fornovo, near Parma  
1560 England and Scotland sign Treaty of Edinburgh  
1573 Pacification of Boulogne: new peace treaty with Huguenots  
1590 Francis Drake takes Portuguese Forts at Taag

#### July 7

1124 Tyrus surrenders to Crusaders  
1456 A retrial verdict acquits Joan of Arc of heresy







### This Month in History, continued...

1495 King Ferdinand II returns to Naples  
 1498 Emperor Maximilian I establishes choir of Imperial Chapel  
 1520 Battle of Otumba Mexico  
 1534 European colonization of the Americas  
 1543 French troops invade Luxembourg  
 1550 Traditional date Chocolate thought to have been introduced to Europe  
 1585 Treaty of Nemours  
**July 8**  
 1099 First Crusade  
 1283 War of the Sicilian Vespers  
 1497 Vasco da Gama parts on his first voyage,  
**July 9**  
 455 Roman military commander Avitus is proclaimed emperor of Western Roman Empire  
 660 Battle of Hwangsanbeol  
 1371 Pope Gregory XI names Arnold II of Horne as bishop of Utrecht  
 1386 Battle at Sempach  
 1536 French navigator Jacques Cartier returns to Saint-Malo from Canada  
 1553 Battle at Sievershausen Solingen  
 1572 19 Catholic priests hanged in Gorcum  
**July 10**  
 552 Origin of Armenian calendar  
 1040 Lady Godiva rides naked on horseback through Coventry, according to legend  
 1212 The most severe of several early fires of London burns most of the city to the ground  
 1376 English "Good Parliament" ends, longest-sitting parliament at that time  
 1460 Wars of Roses  
 1520 King Charles V France and King Henry VIII of England sign Treaty of Calais  
 1553 Lady Jane Grey proclaimed Queen of England, succeeds Edward VI, reigns nine days  
 1568 Battle on Eems  
**July 11**  
 138 Antoninus Pius succeeds Hadrian as Emperor of Rome  
 911 Signing of the Treaty of Saint-Clair-sur-Epte  
 1156 Siege of Shirakawa-den in Japan  
 1244 Khwarezmian Tatars sack Jerusalem  
 1302 Battle of the Golden Spurs  
 1346 Charles IV of Luxembourg is elected Emperor of the Holy Roman Empire  
 1347 Heir to the Bohemian throne elected German anti-king Charles IV  
 1405 Chinese fleet commander Zheng He sets sail to explore the world for the first time  
 1423 Arnold van Egmont becomes Duke of Gelre  
 1533 Pope Clement VII excommunicates England's King Henry VIII  
 1576 Martin Frobisher sights Greenland  
 1588 French King Henri III accepts demands of Catholic League  
**July 12**  
 526 St Felix IV begins his reign as Catholic Pope  
 1109 Crusaders capture Syria's harbor city of Tripoli  
 1191 English King Richard I the Lionheart and Crusaders defeat Saracens in Palestine  
 1537 Battle of Albancay: Diego de Almagro defeated by army led by Alonso de Alvarado on

## Do you have a special skill and or talent you would like to share with the Barony?

Please submit your recipes, art, photographs, ideas to Lady Katla Flokadottir

*Amaze your friends and see it in print!*

## Barony of Lochmere

Chronicler: [chronicler@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org](mailto:chronicler@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org)



## LADY ANNE D'EVREUX'S Arts & Sciences

**G**reetings and Good Tidings to All, I hope this message finds you and your families in good health and cheer.

This last month, Atlantia hosted University on line and I really enjoyed all of it. I hope everyone had a chance to attend, and if you didn't, I hope you consider attending in the future. Classes are continuing online through Honorable Clover and Virtual Atlantia, for a complete schedule visit <https://www.virtual.atlantia.sca.org/calendar.php>

To that end, I would like to recognize Mistress Genevieve d'Aquitaine for her efforts in making University a success, Mistress Arianna Morgan for teaching her classes, and everyone who earned their degree this last session.

Yours in Service,

Anne d'Evreux



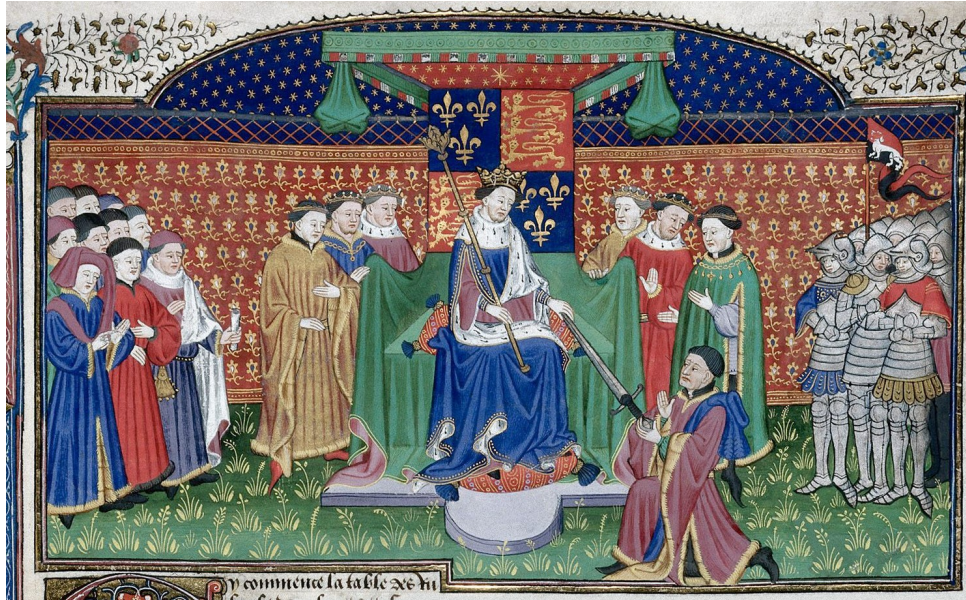
Illustration from the Darmstadt Haggadah showing Jewish men and women discussing the Exodus story, ca.



# HISTORY HIGHLIGHTS

## HENRY VI ENACTS THE KISSING BAN

*1439 Kissing is banned in England to stop the Black Death from spreading*



Depiction of Henry enthroned, from the [Talbot Shrewsbury Book](#), 1444–45

From 1430 to 1480, a plague ravaged the English Isles. In response to the pandemic, King Henry VI issued a proclamation on July 16, 1439, banning kissing until the plague ended. The ban was not directed at affection between husbands and wives, but more at the ritual kissing and the custom of kissing someone as a greeting as you would in public or religious situations.

The pestilence that reached England was the bubonic plague which is caused by the *Yersinia pestis* bacteria.

Original decree brought before the British Parliament, 1439:

Le roy s'advisera. (fn. v-3-572-1)  
XXIII. [Plague.]

58. < The pestilence. > To the kyng oure soveraigne lord, shewen mekely youre trewe liege people, here by youre auctorite riall in this present parlement for the comuns of this youre noble roialme assembled: howe that a sekeness called the pestilence, universelly thorough this youre roialme more comunely reyneth, than hath bien usell before this tyme, the whiche is an infirmite most infectif, and the presence of suche so infect most to be eschewed, as by noble fisisseanes, and wise filosofors, before this tyme pleynty it hath bene determyned, and as experience dayly sheweth. Wherefore we youre pore true liege people, above all erthly thyng tenderyng and desyryng the helth and welfare of youre most noble persone, the whiche is to oure most grettest erthly comfort, byseche youre most noble grace, in conservyng of youre most noble persone, and in comfort of us all, and of alle tho that we ben comen hider fore, in esehewyng of eny suche infection to yow to fall, whiche God defende, graciously to conceive howe where that eny of youre said comunes, holdyng of



King Henry VI, National Portrait Gallery, London

yow by knyghtes service, oweth in doying to yow homage, by youre graciouse sufferance to kysse you, to ordeyne and graunte by the auctorite of this present parlement, that everiche of youre said lieges, in the doying of thair said homage, may omitte the said kysyng of you, and be excused thereof at youre will, the homage beyng of the same force as pough they kissed you, and have thair lettres of doying of thair homage, the kyssyng of you omitted not withstondyng.

### References

<https://tavolamediterranea.com/>

### Images Used

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ancient\\_Roman\\_cuisine](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ancient_Roman_cuisine)

Photos by: Katla Flokadottir

### This Month in History, continued...

#### July 13

574 John III ends his reign as Catholic Pope  
1174 William I of Scotland, key rebel in Revolt of 1173-1174, captured at Alnwick by forces loyal to Henry II of England  
1522 Hunger appeal by women of Utrecht  
1558 Battle of Gravelines  
1568 Dean of St. Paul's London, Alexander Nowell perfects a way to bottle beer  
1573 Haarlem surrenders after 7 months to Spanish army

#### July 14

982 King Otto II and Frankish army defeated in pitched battle with Muslim army at Cape Colonna  
1223 Louis VIII becomes King of France upon the death of his father, Philip II  
1420 Battle at Vitkov Zizka's hill  
1535 Emperor Charles V conquers Tunis  
1581 English Jesuit Edmund Campion arrested

#### July 15

1099 City of Jerusalem is captured and plundered by Christian forces during the First Crusade  
1205 Pope Innocent III states Jews are doomed to perpetual servitude and subjugation due to crucifixion of Jesus  
1207 King John of England expels Canterbury monks for supporting Archbishop of Canterbury Stephen Langton  
1240 Battle of the Neva  
1307 Duke Henrik of Corinthia chosen as King of Bohemia  
1381 John Ball, a leader in the Peasants' Revolt, is hung, drawn and quartered in the presence of Richard II of England  
1410 Battle of Grunewald  
1500 Duke Albrecht of Saxon beats Friese rebellion  
1500 Baglione family massacre at the "Blood Wedding" of Astorre Baglione and Lavinia Colonna in Perugia  
1501 Portuguese explorer Pedro Cabral arrives back in Lisbon after successfully discovering Brazil and returning from India  
1524 Emperor Charles I bans German national synod  
1538 Peace talks between Charles I and King Francois I

#### July 16

463 Start of Lunar Cycle of Hilarius  
622 Muslim Era begins - Muhammad begins flight from Mecca to Medina (Hijra)  
1099 Crusaders herd Jews of Jerusalem into a synagogue & set it afire



## This Month in History, continued...

1212 Battle of Las Navas de Tolosa; end of Muslim power in Spain  
 1251 The Virgin Mary gives Simon Stock a Brown Scapular  
 1338 The six Electors of the Holy Roman Empire signed the Agreement of Rhense confirming Emperor Louis IV.  
 1429 Joan of Arc and the French army enter the city of Rheims  
 1439 Kissing is banned in England  
 1465 Battle at Montlhiéry between Louis XI and the League of the Public Weal  
 1519 Public debate between Martin Luther & theologian John Eck at Pleissenburg Castle in Leipzig. Luther denies the divine right of the Pope  
 1548 La Paz, Bolivia, is founded  
 1573 Alva demands submission of Zeeland/Holland  
**July 17**  
 1806 Six inhabitants of Carthage, North Africa executed for being Christians.  
 Earliest record of Christianity in this part of the world  
 561 John III begins reign as Catholic Pope succeeding Pelagius I  
 855 St Leo IV dies, ending his reign as Catholic Pope; he will be succeeded by Benedict III  
 1054 Holy Roman Emperor Henry II crowns his son Henry V king  
 1070 Arnulf III the Hapless becomes Earl of Flanders  
 1203 Siege of Constantinople begins during the fourth Crusade, Crusaders aboard a Venetian fleet attack the city  
 1245 Pope bans Emperor Frederick II Hohenstaufen for 3rd time  
 1393 Osmanen occupy Turnovo, Bulgaria  
 1429 Dauphin crowned King Charles VII of France  
 1453 Battle of Castillon: French army beats English force under Talbot, turning point of the 100 Years' War  
 1473 Charles the Stout conquers Nijmegen  
 1505 Martin Luther enters into Augustinian monastery at Erfurt  
 1509 Venice recaptures Padua  
 1549 Jews are expelled from Ghent, Belgium  
 1552 Siena drives Spanish troops out of Verdun  
 1583 Spanish and Walloon troops conquer Dunkerque  
 1585 English secret service discovers Anthony Babington's murder plot against Queen Elizabeth  
**July 18**  
 64 Great Fire of Rome begins under the Emperor Nero  
 1290 King Edward I orders expulsion of Jews from England, this edict will remain in place for 350 years  
 1323 Pope John XXII proclaims theologian Thomas Aquinas a saint in Avignon  
 1334 The bishop of Florence blesses first foundation stone for new campanile of Florence Cathedral, designed by artist Giotto di Bondone  
 1536 Pope's authority declared void in England  
 1572 Willem of Orange recognized as viceroy of Holland/Friesland/Utrecht  
**July 19**  
 64 Circus Maximus in Rome catches fire  
 532 Start of Dionysian Pascal Cycle  
 711 Muslim forces under Tariq ibn Ziyad defeat the Visigoths led by their king Roderic  
 1195 Battle at Alarcos: Almohaden beats Alfons VIII of Castilia  
 1380 Thomas of Buckingham's invasion army lands on Calais  
 1425 Duke John VI of Brabant pledges Holland/Zeland to Philip the Good  
 1510 38 Jews are burned at stake in Berlin, Prussia  
 1524 Peasants' War begins in Germany's Black Forest  
 1525 Catholic German monarchy form Union of Dessau  
 1544 Italian War of 1542: The Siege of Boulogne begins  
 1545 King Henry VIII's flagship Mary Rose sinks at Portsmouth; 73 die  
 1551 Treaty of Karlsburg: arch duke Ferdinand of Austria recognized as King of Hungary/Transylvania  
 1553 15-year-old Lady Jane Grey deposed as England's Queen after 9 days  
 1569 Albert Frederick becomes Duke of Prussia  
 1572 Battle at Saint Ghislain:  
 1575 Spanish viceroy Gilles de Hierges attacks Oudewater  
 1590 King Philip II's secretary Antonio Perez escapes jail  
 1595 Astronomer Johannes Kepler has epiphany and develops his theory of geometrical basis of universe while teaching in Graz

1599 Jacob van Necks merchant fleet leaves Java  
**July 20**  
 514 St Hormisdas elected as Pope succeeding Pope Sympowerus  
 1031 Henry I succeeds father Robert II as King of the Franks  
 1304 Wars of Scottish Independence  
 1402 Battle at Ancyra/Angora/Ankara: Timur beats Sultan Bajezid I's Ottoman forces  
 1495 French viceroy of Naples Montpensier surrenders  
 1498 Emperor Maximilian names Albrecht governor of Netherlands  
 1553 John Dudley, Lord President of the Council under Edward VI, captured in Cambridge  
**July 21**  
 230 St Pontianus begins his reign as Catholic Pope  
 285 Diocletian appoints Maximian as Caesar, co-ruler  
 365 Crete Earthquake followed by tsunami around the Eastern Mediterranean allegedly destroys Alexandria  
 866 John appointed bishop of the kingdom  
 905 Holy Roman Catholic emperor Louis III captured  
 976 Emperor Ottol gives earl Leopold I, East Bavaria  
 1403 Battle of Shrewsbury fought by Percys against King Henry IV  
 1542 Pope Paul III begins inquisition against Protestants  
 1545 The first landing of French troops onto coast of the Isle of Wight during the French invasion  
 1568 Battle at Jemmingen  
 1579 Mechelen surrenders to Duke of Parma  
 1588 First engagement between the English fleet and the Spanish Armada off the Eddystone Rocks  
 1595 Alvara Mendana discovers Marquesas Island  
**July 22**  
 259 Saint Dionysius elected as Pope, succeeding Sixtus II  
 1099 First Crusade: Godfrey of Bouillon is elected the first Defender of the Holy Sepulcher of The Kingdom of Jerusalem  
 1298 English defeat Scots at Battle of Falkirk  
 1306 King Phillip the Fair, orders expulsion of Jews out of France  
 1456 Battle at Nandorfehervar  
 1484 Battle of Lochmaben Fair  
 1489 "Tractate Niddah" a Talmudic edition, 1st printed  
 1489 Treaty of Frankfurt signed between Maximilian of Austria and King Charles VIII of France  
 1515 First Congress of Vienna settles issues between Poland and Holy Roman Empire - rise of the Habsburgs influence  
 1535 Christians captured in Tunis in uprising against Admiral Barbarossa  
 1582 Willem of Orange moves from Antwerp to Delft  
 1587 2nd English colony forms on Roanoke Island  
**July 23**  
 636 Arabs gain control of most of Palestine from Byzantine Empire  
 685 John V begins his reign as Catholic Pope  
 1148 Crusaders attack Damascus  
 1215 Frederick II crowned King of the Romans in Aachen  
 1253 Jews are expelled from Vienne France by order of Pope Innocent IV  
 1298 Rindfleisch Persecutions - Jewish community in Wurzburg Germany massacred  
 1431 G Cesarini opens Council of Basel  
 1453 Battle at Gavere: Philip the Good beats Gentse rebellion  
 1532 Emperor Charles V and the Schmalkaldic League sign Peace of Nuremberg  
 1540 Turkey recognizes Janos Sigismund Zapolyai as vassal king of Hungary  
 1558 Battle of Grevelingen: Lamoraal, Count of Egmont beat France  
 1572 William of Orange's troops occupy Roermond on the Spanjaarden  
 1594 Groningen surrenders to Count Maurits/Willem Louis  
 1599 Caravaggio's 1st public commission for paintings  
**July 24**  
 1132 Battle of Nocera between Ranulf II of Alife and Roger II of Sicily  
 1148 Louis VII of France lays siege to Damascus during the Second Crusade

1411 Battle of Harlaw, one of the bloodiest battles in Scotland, takes place  
 1487 Citizens of Leeuwarden, Netherlands, rebel against ban on foreign beer  
 1534 Jacques Cartier lands in Canada, claims it for France  
 1567 Mary Queen of Scots is forced to abdicate; her 1-year-old son becomes King James VI of Scots  
 1577 Spanish army/German mercenaries conquer Namur  
 1577 Treason of Don Juan in Brussels  
 1581 States of Holland/Zeland recognized by Wiliam of Orange  
**July 25**  
 306 Constantine I is proclaimed Roman Emperor by his troops  
 864 The Edict of Pistres by Charles the Bald orders defensive measures against the Vikings  
 1139 Count Alfonso I of Portugal proclaimed King  
 1261 Constantinople recaptured by Nicaean forces under Alexios Strategopoulos for Emperor Michael VIII, re-establishing Byzantine Empire  
 1360 Jews are expelled from Breslau, Silesia  
 1511 Portuguese forces under Afonso de Albuquerque first assault the prosperous trading city of Malacca, Malay Peninsula  
 1519 San Cristobal de la Habana forms in Cuba  
 1521 About 300 heretics burned in Vijdagmarkt Gent  
 1536 Sebastián de Belalcázar on his search of El Dorado founds the City of Santiago de Cali  
 1538 The City of Guayaquil is founded by the Spanish Conquistador Francisco de Orellana and given the name Muy Noble y Muy Leal Ciudad de Santiago de Guayaquil  
 1547 Henry II of France is crowned  
 1564 Maximilian II succeeds his father Ferdinand I as Holy Roman Emperor  
 1567 Don Diego de Losada founds the city of Santiago de Leon de Caracas  
 1570 Battle of Arnay-le-Duc, Burgundy  
 1585 Amsterdam bans 45 Roman Catholics  
 1593 France's Protestant King Henry IV converts to Roman Catholic faith  
**July 26**  
 657 Battle of Siffin  
 811 Battle of Pliska  
 920 Rout of an alliance of Christian troops from Navarre and León against Muslims at Pamplona  
 1267 Inquisition forms in Rome under Pope Clement IV  
 1309 Henry VII is recognized King of Romans by Pope Clement V  
 1469 Wars of the Roses: Battle of Edgecote Moor  
 1497 Perkin Warbeck's army lands in Cork  
 1499 Spanish conquistador Alonso de Ojeda discovers Curacao Island  
 1519 Francisco Pizarro receives royal charter for the west coast of South America  
 1524 James V declared fit to govern by Scottish Parliament  
 1529 Francisco Pizarro appointed Governor of Peru  
 1576 Muitende Spanish troops conquer Aalst  
 1579 Francis Drake leaves San Francisco to cross Pacific Ocean  
 1588 English Admiral John Hawkins knighted for his actions against the Armada  
**July 27**  
 432 St Celestine I ends his reign as Catholic Pope  
 1214 1st battle of Bouvines  
 1230 Treaty of San Germano between Emperor Frederik II & Pope Gregory IX  
 1280 Sogen  
 Mugaku,  
 founder of  
 Engakuji  
 temple,  
 arrives in  
 Japan from  
 China  
 1298 Albert I,  
 son of Rudolf  
 of Habsburg,







### This Month in History, continued...

crowned King of the Germans  
1360 Danish King Waldemar IV destroys Visby, Gotland  
1501 Nicolaus Copernicus formally installed as a canon of Frauenberg Cathedral  
1549 1st Christian missionary in Japan,  
1563 French army recaptures Le Havre  
1586 Sir Walter Raleigh brings first tobacco to England from Virginia  
**July 28**  
388 Battle at Aquileia  
754 Pope Stephen II makes Pippin de Korte, King of France  
1148 Second Crusade  
1330 Battle of Velbuzd  
1434 Navigator Gil Eanes leaves Cape Bojador for Lisbon  
1579 Cardinal Granvelle returns to Madrid  
1586 Sir Thomas Harriot introduces potatoes to Europe on return to England  
**July 29**  
362 Emperor Julianus of Constantinople ends education laws  
626 Avarian/Slaves under khagan Bajan begin siege of Constantinople  
904 Thessalonica is sacked by Saracen pirates led by renegade Leo of Tripoli  
1014 Battle of Strumitsa-valley  
1030 Battle at Stiklestad (Trondheim)  
1179 Lando Sittino proclaimed (anti-)pope Innocent III  
1221 Emperor Go-Horikawa aged only 10 years old ascends to Chrysanthemum Throne of Japan  
1560 Turkish fleet recaptures Djirba on Spanjaarden  
1563 League of High Nobles routes King Philip II  
1567 James VI is crowned King of Scots at Stirling  
1579 Antwerp request union with Utrecht  
1579 Spanish King Philip II arrests plotters Antonio Perez and Princess van Eboli  
1585 University of Franeker/ University of Friesland opens in the Netherlands  
1588 The Battle of Gravelines  
**July 30**  
579 Benedict I ends his reign as Catholic Pope  
657 St Vitalian begins reign as Catholic Pope  
1178 Frederick I, Holy Roman Emperor, crowned King of Burgundy  
1419 First defenestration of Prague  
1537 Resistant of Bomy  
432 St Sixtus III begins his reign as Catholic Pope  
768 Philip begins and ends his reign as Catholic Pope  
781 The oldest recorded eruption of Mt. Fuji (Traditional Japanese date: July 6, 781)  
1291 Egyptian Mamelukken occupies Akko, crusaders driven out of Palestine  
1423 Hundred Years' War: Battle of Cravant - the French army is defeated by the English on the banks of the river Yonne in Burgundy  
1451 Jacques Cœur is arrested by order of Charles VII of France  
1498 Christopher Columbus discovers the island of Trinidad on his third voyage

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### Rapier Fighting:

Lord Melchior zum grauen Wolf

### Equestrian:

Lady Aine d'Alton

### Archery & Thrown Weapons:

Ethan of Lochmere

### Armored Fighting:

Marcus Galmrsson

### Arts & Sciences:

Lady Katla Flokadottir