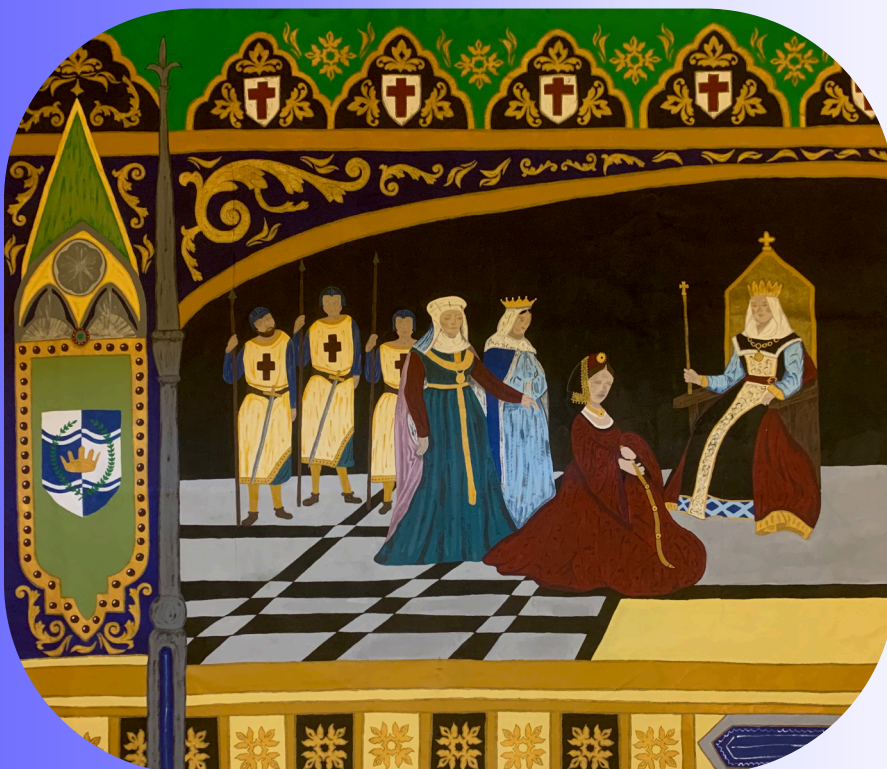


The Dredgings

January, 2021
Volume 32, Issue 5, AS LV

Being the Voice of the Barony of Lochmere in the
Kingdom of Atlantia, SCA, Inc.



Inside this issue

Arts and Sciences	3
Food for Thought	7
History Highlights	9

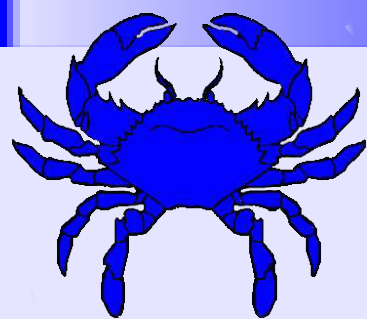


Table of Contents

Their Excellencies	2
Information on the Dredgings	2
Attention Lochmere Officers	2
This Month in History	3
Help Wanted	3
Arts and Sciences	3
New Member Information	4
Baronial Reoccurring Activities	4
Populace Meeting Minutes	4
Lochmere Calendar of Events	4
Atlantia Calendar of Events	4
Food for Thought	7
History Highlights	9
Lochmere Officers Listing	10
Lochmere Baronial Champions	10

Information of the Dredgings

The Dredgings is a publication of the Barony of Lochmere of the Society of Creative Anachronism, Inc. The Dredgings is a free publication and is available electronically. You may request a copy from the Barony of Lochmere Chronicler at lochmere_chronicler@gmail.com. This newsletter is not a corporate publication of the Society of Creative Anachronism, Inc., and does not delineate SCA policies. ©2021, Society of Creative Anachronism, Inc.

For information on reprinting letter and artwork from this publication, please contact the Barony of Lochmere Chronicler at lochmere_chronicler@gmail.com, who will assist you in contacting the original creator of the piece. Please respect the legal rights of the contributors.

Attention Lochmere Officers

Make sure your information in this newsletter and website is correct. Contact Lady Katla Flokadottir at lochmere_chronicler@gmail.com for The Dredgings and Lady Marta De Lyon at webminister@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org for the website. Please submit your Baronial Report in advance of the business meeting via email to Sir Aelfred of Cres at seneschal@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org and the Chronicler, Lady Katla at lochmere_chronicler@gmail.com. Thank You!

Front Cover

Tapestries for the Virtual Court held on December 12. Painted by Lady Anne d'Evreaux and Lady Katla Flokadottir. Photos by Lady Katla Flokadottir.

Their Excellencies

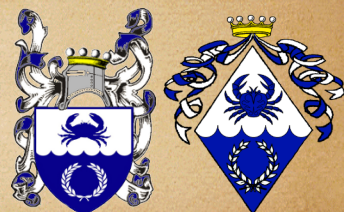
Greetings Lochmeri,

We're happy to be able to greet you for the first time as your newly invested Baron and Baroness. We hope, despite the accommodations needed for the plague, that everyone still enjoyed our recent Navarre Court at the royal palace of Olite.

We're eager to continue to try and help the Barony keep active with more virtual activities. We are excited to announce that we officially have two new ways to recognize the citizens of our Barony, the Ordo Aquilae Albae of Lochmere and the Award of the Cloistered Crab.

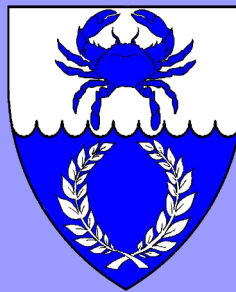
During this time it is hard for us to recognize all of the deeds people are doing at home, so please reach out to us if you see anyone doing things worthy of recognition.

*Yours' in Service,
Linhart and Letia,
Baron and Baroness of Lochmerre*





Help Wanted



Wanted: Youth Minister – Do you like children? Do you like playing games and sharing the fun that the SCA offers to little tikes? Then this is the job for you! If you are interested in learning more about the position please contact the current Minister of Youth, Baroness Tatiana Ivanovna of Birchwood Keep at CRBosworth@aol.com. If you want to put your name in the hat for the position please contact our Seneschal, Sir Aelfred of

Cres
seneschal@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org.

Wanted: Seneschal – Are you organized? Do you like running meetings? Most of all are you good with people? Then the position of Seneschal is what is missing from your life. If you are interested in either position please contact the current Seneschal, Sir Aelfred of Cres at seneschal@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org.



Lady Marta's ARTS AND SCIENCES

December was a busy time for Lochmere! The barony saw Baroness Sarra de Vicenza and Baron Cormacc ua Rigain step down after they have long served our barony well, and their Excellencies Letia and Linhart step up as our new Baronages. In honor of such a special time in our Barony, we held a virtual A&S competition. We were all graced with the opportunity to see beautiful, skillfully made, and well documented entries. But what stood out was Duke Galmr Ingolfsson's 15th Century English Ambry. "It was used for the storing of food and dry goods. An ambry was the forerunner of the kitchen

cabinet. It has distinctive gothic pieced carving to decorate the ventilation holes." (Words taken from Duke Galmr's entry) And with that entry he took the win for the competition!



Today in History

January 1

69 Roman garrison of Mainz uprising
89 Governor Lucius Antonius Saturninus of Germany becomes emperor of Rome
104 Triumphant procession for Roman General Gaius Marius with defeated Numidian King Jugurtha led in chains through Rome
177 Commodus, son of Emperor Marcus Aurelius becomes consul for first time at 15, youngest ever in Roman history
313 Start of Roman (Pontifical) Indiction
404 Last gladiator competition in Rome
630 Prophet Muhammad sets out with army towards Mecca, capturing it bloodlessly
722 Hofmeier Charles Martel flees from bishop Willibrord
990 Russia adopts Julian calendar
1259 Michael VIII Palaiologos is proclaimed co-emperor of Empire of Nicaea with his ward John IV Laskaris
1430 Jews of Sicily no longer required to attend conversionist services
1438 Albrecht II von Habsburg becomes King of Hungary
1494 Juw Dekama elected potestate of Frisia
1502 Portuguese navigators discover Rio de Janeiro
1504 King Louis XII loses last bulwark in Naples, Caeta
1515 Francis, Duke of Angouleme succeeds King Louis XII as Francis I of France
1515 Jews are expelled from Laibach in Austria
1527 Croatian nobles elect Ferdinand I of Austria as king of Croatia in the Parliament on Cetin
1573 Geuzen sets fire to Woudrichem
1583 1st day of Gregorian calendar in Holland & Flanders
1600 Scotland begins its numbered year on January 1 instead of 25 March
January 2
69 Roman Lower Rhine army proclaims its commander, Vitellius, Emperor
366 Alamanni cross frozen Rhine River in large numbers, invading Roman Empire
533 John II begins his reign as Catholic Pope
1235 Emperor Joseph II orders Jews of Galicia Austria to adopt family names
1492 Muhammad XII, last Emir of Granada, surrenders city to Ferdinand II of Aragon & Isabel I of Castile, ending both Reconquista & centuries of Muslim rule in Iberian peninsula
1570 Tsar Ivan the Terrible's march to Novgorod begins
1585 Spain & Catholic France sign Saint League of Joinville
January 3
236 Reign of St Anterus as Catholic Pope ends with death after only 40 days
269 St Felix I begins reign as Catholic Pope
936 Duke Alberik II of Spoleto appoints his son Pope Leo VII
1338 Jacob of Arteveld elected mayor of Ghent
1407 Bloody battles between Hoeks & Kabeljauwen in Dordrecht
1431 Joan of Arc handed over to Bishop Pierre Cauchon
1496 Leonardo da Vinci unsuccessfully tests a flying machine
1521 Martin Luther is excommunicated by Pope Leo X from Roman Catholic Church for failing to recant parts of his Ninety-five Theses which started Protestant Reformation
January 4
274 St Eutychian begins his reign as Catholic Pope

871 Battle at Reading: Ethelred of Wessex defeated by Danish invasion army
 1357 Flemish Earl Louis & Luxembourg Duke Wenceslaus sign peace treaty
 1490 Anna of Brittany announces that all those who would ally with king of France will be considered guilty of the crime of lese-majesty
 1519 1st Altenburger sermon
 1570 Spanish viceroy Alva banishes Zutphen City's only physician, Joost Sweiter, "because he is a Jew"

January 5

1349 Margaretha of Bavaria names her son Willem V Earl of Holland and Zeeland
 1438 Pope Eugenius IV deallocated council of Basel to Ferrara
 1463 French poet Francois Villon banished from Paris
 1477 Battle of Nancy, Burgundy vs Switzerland, 7,000 + killed including their leader Charles Duke of Burgundy
 1500 Duke Ludovico Sforza's troops reconquer Milan
 1527 Felix Manz, a leader of the Anabaptist congregation in Zürich, is executed by drowning
 1554 Great fire in Eindhoven, Netherlands
 1593 William Louis of Nassau becomes governor/viceroy of Drenthe

January 6

1066 King Harald of England crowned
 1099 Henry V crowned German king
 1205 Philip of Swabia becomes King of the Romans
 1227 Ferrand of Portugal freed from the Louvre
 1322 Stephen Uros III becomes King of Serbia
 1352 French King Jean II introduces Order of the Star
 1355 Charles I of Bohemia is crowned with Iron Crown of Lombardy
 1449 Byzantine Emperor Constantine XI is crowned at Mistra
 1453 Emperor Frederik III becomes archduke of Austria
 1494 First Mass in New World is celebrated at La Isabela, Hispaniola
 1497 Jews are expelled from Graz in Styria, Austria
 1579 Artois, Hainault and Dowaa sign pro-Spanish Union of Arras
 1579 Union of Atrecht is signed

January 7

754 Pope Stefanus II arrives in Ponthion
 1325 Afonso IV succeeds Dionysius as King of Portugal
 1558 Calais, last English possession in France, retaken by French
 1566 Antonio "Michele" Ghislieri is elected Pope Pius V
 1579 England signs an offensive & defensive alliance with Netherland
 1584 Last day of the Julian calendar in Bohemia & Holy Roman Empire
 1598 Boris Godunov seizes Russian throne on death of Feodor I

January 8

871 Battle of Ashdown
 1198 Lotario di Segni elected Pope Innocentius III
 1214 Earl Ferrand of Flanders drops ties with France
 1297 Monaco gains its independence
 1558 French troops under Duc de Guise occupy Calais
 1598 Jews are expelled from Genoa, Italy

January 9

475 Byzantine Emperor Zeno forced to flee capital at Constantinople
 1296 Earl Floris V signs accord with French King
 1317 Phillips V, the Tall, crowned king of France
 1349 700 Jews of Basel Switzerland, burned alive in their houses

Reoccurring Activities

Populace Meeting

First Monday of every month
 7:15 pm
 Odenton Public Library
 1325 Annapolis Road
 Odenton, MD 21113

Fighter Practice (Heavy & Rapier)

Every Tuesday
 7:00 pm
 Severn Christian Church
 8132 New Cut Road ,
 Severn, MD 21144

Archery Practice

Every Thursday (til time change)
 Lord Ivan's Home
 511 Chad Avenue, Severn, MD 21144

Equestrian Practice

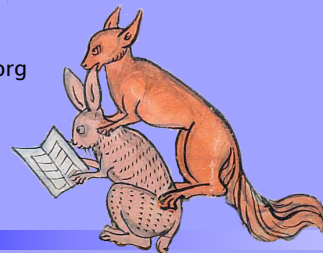
10:00 am till?
 Meeting and potluck follows
 2361 Rutland Rd ,
 Davidsonville, MD 21035

Lochmere Vocal and Music Group

Please contact Sir Aelfred of Cres
 ttoich@verizon.net

Arts and Sciences

Lady Marta de Lyon
 moas@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org



New Member Information

If you are new to the Barony of Lochmere, there websites may be of help:

Barony of Lochmere Homepage:

<http://www.lochmere.atlantia.sca.org>

Barony of Lochmere Facebook Group:

<http://www.facebook.com/groups/LochmereSCA>

Kingdom of Atlantia Homepage:

<http://www.atlantia.sca.org>

Kingdom of Atlantia Event Page:

<http://www.atlantia.sca.org/events/atlantia-calender-events>

Kingdom of Atlantia Online Event Page:

<https://virtual.atlantia.sca.org/calender.php>

The Acorn, Atlantia's Official Newsletter:

<http://www.acorn.atlantia.sca.org>

Official SCA Homepage:

<http://www.sca.org>

You can also contact the Barony of Lochmere's Chatelain at:

chatelain@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

Lochmere Calendar of Events

Canceled until further notice

Atlantian Virtual Calendar

Even though we are not having in person events you can find many classes and get-togethers at the Virtual Calendar of Events:

<https://virtual.atlantia.sca.org/calendar.php>

Populace Meeting Minutes

Baron and Baroness

- ◆ The investiture this weekend at 11 am
- ◆ A court will be recorded early and posted on Friday evening
- ◆ Talked with their magistries about crown
- ◆ Looking at what the options are right now with no events till end of May
- ◆ Will try to have before 31 of May, not sure how it will look

Seneschal

- ◆ Reopening status: phase 0
- ◆ We are going in the wrong direction to have activities with the infection rates increasing as of late
- ◆ We should still be good for the investiture on Saturday

Exchequer

- ◆ Ledger Balance is \$11,610.94
- ◆ Working on a new financial policy that will go into effect at the beginning of the year
- ◆ Per new SCA policy, all group financial policies will follow the same format
- ◆ There are items in the policy that I cannot delete but do not pertain to our Barony such as the policy on owning or towing a trailer
- ◆ Will finish it up in the next week or so and submit it to the financial committee for approval then to the Kingdom Exchequer

Minister of Arts and Sciences

- ◆ An A&S competition going on right now for the investiture, seven entries and nine judges - will announce winners on Saturday at the investiture

Herald

- ◆ I had the opportunity to attend the Heralds Meeting at Unevent this weekend, and check that box
- ◆ Society has a new Silent Herald deputy, though society has relaxed rules on wax colorings for device and badge submissions (crayons)
- ◆ Atlantia still can NOT accept wax colored images due to the scanning equipment in hand by the Golden Dolphin herald, Atlantia is looking for a New Herald's deputy and a Training deputy at the kingdom level
- ◆ Got some potential submissions that I've not been ignoring, but I've also not been responsive on, and for that I apologize
- ◆ Done some follow up on some recently returned items that we should work on re-submitting those
- ◆ Membership (11/2022) and warrant (11/2021) are both current

Knight Marshal

- ◆ Temporarily filling in - no official activities right now
- ◆ Need to turn in paperwork for warrant - will check with Jos and what is needed

Archery and Thrown Weapons Marshal

- ◆ Attended Unevent (well run)
- ◆ Throne weapons and archery are allowed with a maximum of 10 people
- ◆ No practices for us until spring
- ◆ Getting society reports in soon



1431 Judges' investigations for trial of Joan of Arc begin in Rouen, France, seat of English occupation government
1464 1st meeting of States-General of Netherlands
1493 1st sight of manatees by Christopher Columbus
1522 Adriaan F Boeyens elected only Dutch pope (Adrian VI)
1558 Geneva becomes independent from Berne canton, Switzerland
1570 Tsar Ivan the Terrible kills 1,000-2,000 residents of Novgorod
January 10
69 Roman emperor Galba adopts Marcus Piso Licinianus as Caesar
236 St Fabian begins his reign as Catholic Pope
532 Constantinople chariot racing green & blue supporters due to be executed escape, prompting Nika revolt
1072 Robert Guiscard conquers Palermo
1356 German emperor Charles I delegates Golden Degree
1430 Catholic Order of the Golden Fleece founded in Bruges in celebration of the prosperous and wealthy domains of Philip the Good, Duke of Burgundy
1430 Order of the Guilders forms
1475 Stephen III of Moldavia defeats Ottoman Empire at Battle of Vaslui
1514 Complutensian New Testament in Hebrew, Aramaic, Greek & Latin finished
1550 1st sitting of "Vurige Chamber" in Paris
January 11
1055 Theodora is crowned Empress of the Byzantine Empire
1158 Vladislav II of Bohemia becomes king
1558 Westmunster Church in Middelburg destroyed by heavy storm
1569 1st recorded lottery in England is drawn in St Paul's Cathedral
1571 Emperor Maximilian II grants Austrian adel freedom of religion
1599 Jacob van Neck's fleet leaves Bantam, Java in modern day Indonesia with 1 million pounds of pepper & cloves & further half ship full of nutmeg, mace & cinnamon
January 12
475 Basiliscus becomes Byzantine Emperor, with a coronation ceremony in Hebdomon palace in Constantinople
1493 Last day for all Jews to leave Sicily
1528 Gustav I of Sweden crowned King of Sweden, rules for 37 years and becomes known as "father of the nation"
1552 Dutch west coast hit by heavy storm, hundreds killed
1554 Bayinnaung crowned King of Burma, goes on to assemble largest empire in history of Southeast Asia
1583 Holland begins use of Gregorian calendar (yesterday was 1/1/1583)
1598 Pope Clement VIII seizes duchy of Ferrara on death of Alfonso
January 13
532 Nika riots begin in Constantinople, revolt against Emperor Justinian I, prompted by chariot racing
888 Odo (Eudes), Count of Paris, succeeds Charles III the Fat to become King of West Francia
1099 Crusaders set fire to Mara, Syria
1404 The Act of Multipliers is passed by English Parliament forbidding alchemists to use knowledge to create precious metals (it was feared if any alchemist should succeed it would bring ruin upon the state)
January 14
378 General Siyaj K'ak', a Mayan warlord, conquers Tikal and increases domain of Teotihuacan
1129 Formal approval of Order of Templars at Council of Troyes
1301 Andrew III of Hungary dies at 50, ending Arpad dynasty in Hungary

Populace Meeting Minutes

Web Minister

- ◆ Been coordinating with new B&B so new info will go up after the investiture
- ◆ The A&S competition is up on our website
- ◆ Updated website to new version

Youth Minister

- ◆ Nothing to say - did attend Unevent
- ◆ No youth events allowed at this time

Mid-Winter Festival

- ◆ Canceled this year

Night on the Town: Night Under the Faie Moon

- ◆ Nothing to report
- ◆ All events canceled for in person events till the end of May so this will be canceled - unless something changes

On Target

- ◆ Nothing to report
- ◆ Will be canceled - unless something changes

Battle on the Bay

- ◆ Nothing to report

New Business

- ◆ *Navarre Court: Tapestries painted for the investiture - We would like to possibly auction them off to raise money for the society if we can*
- ◆ *They are in the A&S competition if you want to take a look at them*
- ◆ *Group vote on Master Jacamo and Lord Edger to step up for deputy seneschal position- vote was passed with unanimous vote*
- ◆ *Warrants will be submitted*
- ◆ *Melchior - Unevent poll was sent out to Facebook and all lists*
- ◆ *Please take the time to fill out.*

Next meeting January 11th, 2020... it will be virtual, details to follow...



1343 Arnost of Pardubice becomes the first Archbishop of Prague (and last bishop of Prague)
1501 Martin Luther enters the University of Erfurt, aged 17
1514 Pope Leo X issues a papal bull against slavery
1526 Charles V and Francis I sign the Treaty of Madrid, forcing Francis to give up claims to Burgundy, Italy and Flanders
January 15
69 Otho seizes power in Rome, proclaiming himself Emperor, only rules for three months before committing suicide
708 Sisinnius begins his reign as Pope (dies 20 days later)
946 Caliph al-Musta'fi blinded and ousted
1346 Emperor Louis IV of Bavaria gives his wife Margaretha, Holland and Zealand
1535 Henry VIII declares himself head of the Church in England
1541 King Francis I of France commissions Jean-Francois Roberval to settle the province of New France
1552 France signs secret treaty with German Protestants
1559 Elizabeth I crowned Queen of England in Westminster Abbey
1562 3rd sitting of Council of Trent opens
1582 Russia cedes Livonia & Estonia to Poland, loses access to Baltic
1586 Battle at Boxum: Spanish troops under Tassis beat state army
January 16
550 Gothic War: The Ostrogoths, under King Totila, conquer Rome after a long siege, by bribing the Isaurian garrison
929 Caliphate of Cordoba is established by Emir Abd-ar-Rahman III
1120 The Council of Nablus is held, establishing the earliest surviving written laws of the Crusader Kingdom of Jerusalem
1219 Floods in Northern Netherlands after storm, thousands killed
1362 A great storm tide in the North Sea destroys the German island of Strand and the city of Rungholt
1412 The Medici family is appointed official banker of Papacy
1492 The first grammar of a modern language, Spanish, is presented to Queen Isabella
1493 Christopher Columbus leaves New World & sets sail for Spain
1501 Portuguese navigator Pedro Alvares Cabral and 6 ships begin their return voyage to Lisbon
1531 English Reformation parliament's 2nd sitting
1547 Ivan IV the Terrible crowns himself first tsar of Moscow
1556 Holy Roman Emperor Charles V appoints his son Philip II, King of Spain
1572 Thomas Howard, 4th Duke of Norfolk is tried for treason for his part in the Ridolfi plot to restore Catholicism in England
1581 English parliament passes laws against Catholicism
January 17
1287 King Alfonso III of Aragon invades Minorca
1377 Pope Gregory XI moves Papacy back to Rome from Avignon
1501 Cesare Borgia returns in triumph to Rome from Romagna
1524 Beginning of Giovanni da Verrazzano's voyage to find a passage to China
1536 Francois Rabelais absolved of apostasy by Pope Paul III
1562 Edict of St Germain recognizes Huguenots in France
1584 Bohemia adopts Gregorian calendar

Food For Thought

I took another medieval cooking class from [Eat Medieval](#), a research collaboration between [Blackfriars Restaurant](#) in [Newcastle and Durham University](#). The subject this time around was a Christmas Feast. The feast is based off of an account from the Bishop of Hereford, Richard de Swinfield, in 1289. Recipes included dishes with venison, goose, and partridge. Desserts and subtleties as well as a spiced wine. They also showed us how to stuff a boar's head. There is no evidence of this in the Middle Ages, but there are surviving recipes of stuffed pig's head from the Early Modern period.

There were no descriptions of the recipes used in the Bishop's records, only ingredients that were used. The recipes used in the class were adapted from the following sources:
[MS Additional 32085, c. 1300](#) (British Library)
[Forme of Cury, c. 1390](#)
[Menager of Paris, c. 1390](#)
[MS Harleian 279, 15th century](#) (British Library)

During this short three-day course, we were given recipes to follow, videos on different subjects that related to medieval Christmas traditions, live video chats, and videos demonstrating some of the highlighted recipes.

These are the recipes that I decided to give a try:

Bourbelier de Sanglier from the Menager of Paris:



Put some boar into boiling water, immediately remove and stick with cloves; roast; make a sauce with: ginger, cinnamon, clove, grains of paradise, long pepper, nutmeg, tempered with verjuice, wine, and vinegar. Do not boil, but baste the meat with the sauce; when it is roasted boil it all together. The sauce is called boar's tail.

Wow! This was absolutely delicious! The wine reduction sauce that accompanied the pork was fantastic! I wouldn't change a thing!

Tardopolene from the British Library Add. MS 32085



Here is another dish, which is named tardopolene. Take flour and sugar and combine them, and make into pastry with almond milk; from this make pastry-cases two fingers in height; then take pears, dates, almonds, figs, and raisins, and put in liquid, and spices, and grind together; put the yolk of an egg into this, and a piece of good soft cheese, not too old, and sufficient eggs; and then put them on the flame, and brush the tops with egg yolk, and then serve.

This turned out nicely, looked lovely. I would probably try using a more flavorful soft cheese the next time around. I used ricotta, which I normally love in lasagna, is not very flavorful though. I liked the crunch of the almonds in the pie. It tasted really good I just would tweak the recipe a bit.

Goose with Sawse Madame from the Forme of Cury

Take sage, parsley, hyssop and savory, quinces and pears, garlic and grapes, and fill the goose with them; and sew the hole up so that no fat comes out, and roast it well, and keep the fat that comes off the bird. Take galantin and fat and put them in a cooking pot. When the goose is roasted enough, take it and cut it into pieces, and take the filling and put it in a pot and add wine if it is too thick. Then add ground galangal, poudre douce and salt and boil the sauce and dress the goose in dish and pour over the sauce.

1595 King Henry IV of France declares war on Spain
January 18
 336 St Mark elected Catholic Pope
 350 Roman Emperor Constans is deposed by General Magnentius who proclaims himself new Emperor
 474 Leo II briefly becomes Byzantine emperor
 532 Nika uprising against Emperor Justinian I in Constantinople fails, 30,000 killed by troops loyal to the Emperor in the Hippodrome
 1126 Emperor Huizong abdicates the Chinese throne in favour of his son Qinzong
 1307 German king Albrecht I makes his son Rudolf King of Bohemia
 1478 Grand Duke Ivan II of Moscow occupies Novgorod
 1520 Christian II of Denmark & Norway defeats Swedes at Lake Asunde
 1535 Francisco Pizarro founds the city of Lima in Peru
 1562 The Council of Trent is reopened by Pope Pius IV for its third (and final) session
 1591 King Naresuan of Siam kills Crown Prince Minchit Sra of Burma in single combat, date is now observed as Royal Thai Armed Forces day
January 19
 379 Theodosius installed as co-emperor of Eastern Roman Empire
 973 Pope Benedictus VI elected
 1419 French city of Rouen surrenders to Henry V in Hundred Years' War
 1493 France cedes Roussillon & Cerdagne to Spain by treaty of Barcelona
 1511 Italian city Mirandola surrenders to the French
 1520 Sten Sture the Younger, Regent of Sweden, is mortally wounded at the Battle of Bogesund
 1547 Henry Howard, Earl of Surrey, is executed in the Tower of London for treason
January 20
 250 St Fabian ends his reign as Catholic Pope
 820 Book of mother, published
 1045 Giovanni di Sabina elected Pope Sylvester III
 1156 According to legend, freeholder Lalli slays English crusader Bishop Henry with an axe on the ice of Lake Köyliönjärvi in Finland
 1265 First English Parliament summoned other than by royal command meets in Westminster Hall
 1320 Duke Wladyslaw Lokietek becomes King of Poland
 1356 Edward Balliol abdicates as King of Scots
 1502 The present-day location of Rio de Janeiro is first explored
 1503 Casa Contratacion founded to deal with American affairs
 1513 Christian II succeeds Johan I as Danish and Norwegian king
 1523 Christian II is forced to abdicate as King of Denmark and Norway
 1576 The Mexican city of León is founded by order of viceroy Don Martín Enriquez de Almansa
January 21
 1077 German King Henry IV petitions Pope Gregory VII for forgiveness
 1276 Pierre de Tarantaise elected Pope Innocence V
 1287 The treaty of San Agayz is signed. Minorca is conquered by King Alfons III of Aragon
 1324 Zen Buddhist religious debate between Tendai & Shingon
 1522 Head inquisitor Adrian Florisz Boeyens elected pope

1525 The Swiss Anabaptist Movement is born when Conrad Grebel, Felix Manz, George Blaurock, and a dozen others baptize each other in the home of Manz's mother in Zürich, breaking a thousand-year tradition of church-state union
 1542 English Parliament passes bill of attainder against Queen Katherine Howard
January 22
 565 Eutychius is deposed as Patriarch of Constantinople by John Scholasticus
 871 Battle of Basing: Danish invasion army beats Saxon Ethelred of Wessex
 1371 King Robert II of Scotland is crowned, becoming the first monarch of the House of Stewart
 1506 The first contingent of 150 Swiss Guards arrive at the Vatican
 1510 Jews are expelled from Colmar, Alsace
 1517 Ottoman forces take Cairo, capital of the Mamluk Sultanate
 1528 England & France declare war on Emperor Charles V
 1584 Parts of Switzerland adopt Gregorian calendar
 1588 Pope Sixtus V decrees "Immense aeterni" (Reformed curia)
January 23
 393 Roman Emperor Theodosius I proclaims his nine year old son Honorius co-emperor
 909 John of Rila aka Saint Ivan and the fable of two pies
 971 War elephant corps of the Southern Han defeated at Shao by crossbow fire from Song Dynasty troops; Southern Han state forced to submit to the Song Dynasty; 1st regular war elephant corps in Chinese army
 1265 1st English Parliament not summoned by the monarch formally convened
 1368 In a coronation ceremony, Zhu Yuanzhang ascends to the throne of China as the Hongwu Emperor, initiating Ming Dynasty rule over China that would last for three centuries
 1490 1st printing of Ramban's Sha'ar ha-Gemul
 1546 Having published nothing for eleven years, Francois Rabelais publishes the Tiers Livre, his sequel to Gargantua and Pantagruel
 1552 2nd version of Book of Common Prayer becomes mandatory in England
 1556 Shaanxi Earthquake, the deadliest ever recorded, kills 830,000 in Shaanxi Province, China
 1570 Earl of Moray, regent of Scotland, assassinated; civil war breaks out
 1571 Queen Elizabeth I of England opens Royal Exchange in London
 1579 Union of Utrecht signed, forming protestant Dutch Republic
January 24
 41 Claudius succeeds his nephew Caligula as Roman Emperor after the later's assassination by officers of the Praetorian Guard
 817 St Paschal I begins his reign as Catholic Pope succeeding Stephen IV
 1076 Synod of Worms: German King Henry IV fires Pope Gregory VII
 1118 Giovanni Caetani elected Pope Gelasius II
 1121 English King Henry I marries 2nd wife Adeliza [Adela] of Louvain at Windsor Castle
 1458 Matthias I Corvinus chosen King of Hungary
 1534 Francois I signs classified treaty with evangelical German monarchy



Foot for Thought continued...

I made this one with a chicken – goose is way too expensive to experiment on my unadventurous family (minus my oldest son, he has a sublime palette)!

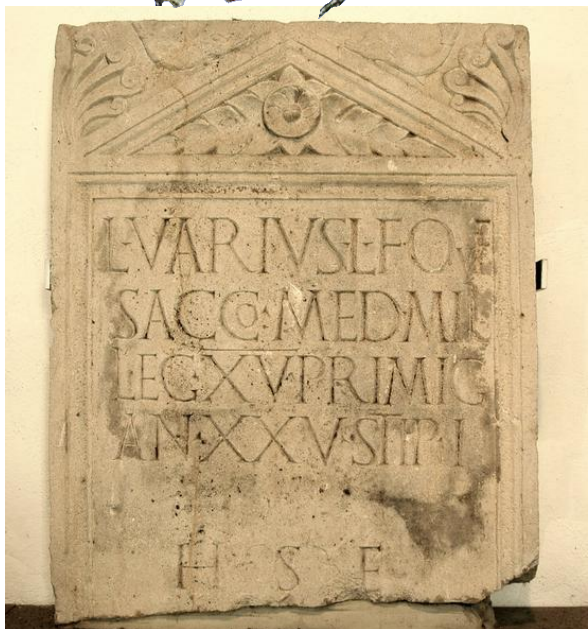
The chicken turned out very flavorful with the fruit stuffing and the constant basting of the bird while cooking. The galantin sauce was flavorful but was a bit much. If I made this again I would either place a smear of it on the plate with slices of the meat on top, or a dollop to the side. If I severed the bird whole, I would place some on the serving dish and place the bird on top of it. The fruit dressing was very sweet, tasted great, but didn't seem to complement the dish as a whole. It works well as a topping for the to tardpolene though.

Happy New Year!



Image: Heidelberg University Library, Cod. Pal. germ. 142, Pontus and Sidonia - Stuttgart (?) - Ludwig Henfflin workshop, around 1475

History Highlights

Above: [Mainz, Tombstone of L. Varius Sacco](#)

On January 2, 69 CE the Roman legions revolted, proclaiming the general of the army of the Lower Rhine, Vitellius. The garrison of Mainz supported him and took part in his march on Rome, where he was recognized by the Senate.



To the left: [The keep of the castle of Rouen, surviving remnant of the fortress where Joan was imprisoned during her trial. It has since become known as the "Joan of Arc Tower".](#)

With the words "Here begin the proceedings in matters of faith against a deceased woman, Joan, commonly known as the Maid", the trial transcript

announces the start, on January 9, 1431, of the judicial inquiry into the case of Joan of Arc (Jeanne d'Arc as her name appears at the head of said records).



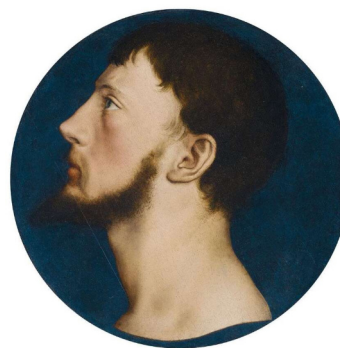
Left: [Seated Portrait of Emperor Song Huizong](#)

On January 11, 1126, when the Jurchen-led Jin dynasty invaded the Song dynasty during the Jin-Song Wars, Emperor Huizong abdicated and passed on his throne to his eldest son, Zhao Huan who assumed

the title Emperor Qinzong while Huizong assumed the honorary title of Taishang Huang (or "Retired Emperor").

To the right: [Portrait of Thomas Wyatt the Younger by Hans Holbein the Younger, circa 1540-42](#)

On January 26, 1554 Sir Thomas Wyatt occupied Rochester, England and issued a proclamation to the county. Many country people and local gentry collected. At first the queen's supporters, led by Lord Abergavenny and Sir Robert Southwell, the sheriff, appeared to be able to suppress the rising with ease, routing a rebel force of 500 at Hartley Wood on January 28, 1554.



1568 Abdij Church in Middelburg destroyed by fire
 1568 In Netherlands, Duke of Alva declares William of Orange an outlaw
January 25
 41 After a night of negotiation, Claudius is accepted as Roman Emperor by the Senate
 1139 Godfried II the Young becomes Duke of Brabant
 1327 King Edward III accedes to the English throne
 1348 Friuli Earthquake in European southern Alps measuring approximately 6.9, largely destroys Villach, killing 5,000
 1494 Alfonso II succeeds his father as king of Naples
 1554 Sir Thomas Wyatt gathers an army in Kent, rebels against Queen Mary
 1554 Founding of the city of São Paulo in Brazil
 1565 Battle at Talikota India: Deccan sultanate destroy Vijayanagar's army and the last Hindu kingdom of Southern India
 1573 Battle of Mikatagahara, in Japan; Takeda Shingen defeats Tokugawa Ieyasu
 1579 Treaty of Utrecht signed, marks beginning of Dutch Republic
January 26
 66 5th recorded perihelion passage of Halley's Comet
 1340 English king Edward III proclaimed king of France
 1482 "Pentateuch" the Jewish Bible is 1st printed as a book in Bologna, Italy
 1500 Vicente Yáñez Pinzón becomes the first European to set foot in Brazil
 1531 Lisbon hit by Earthquake; about 30,000 die
 1564 The Council of Trent issued its conclusions in the Tridentinum, establishing a distinction between Roman Catholicism and Protestantism
 1589 Job is elected as Patriarch of Moscow and All Russia
January 27
 98 Trajan becomes Roman Emperor after the death of Nerva
 661 The 4th Caliph of the Rashidun Caliphate, Ali ibn Abu Talib is struck on the head while praying at the Great Mosque of Kufa, Mesopotamia by a poison-coated sword wielded by Ibn Muljam a Kharijite, dies two days later
 672 St Vitalian ends his reign as Catholic Pope
 847 Sergius II ends his reign as Catholic Pope
 1142 Wrongful execution of noted Song Dynasty General Yue Fei
 1302 Dante becomes a Florentine political exile
 1343 Pope Clement VI issues the Bull Unigenitus
 1538 States of Gelderland accepts Willem van Kleef as viceroy
 1556 Willem of Orange becomes a Knight of Order of Golden Fleece
 1591 Scottish schoolmaster Dr. John Fian burned for witchcraft at Castle Hill, Edinburgh by order King James VI Part of the Berwick witch trials
 1593 Vatican opens 7 year trial against scholar Giordano Bruno
January 28
 1077 German King Henry IV is absolved by Holy Roman Emperor Pope Gregory VII and invited back to the Church after his penitent Walk to Canossa
 1099 1st Crusaders begins siege of Hosn-el-Akrad Syria
 1262 Flemish Dutch coast ravaged by north westerly storm
 1393 Fire during Royal Ball in Paris, 4 die (Ball of the Ardents)

Lochmere Officers Listing

Baron:

Baron Linhart Von Marburg
baron@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org
443-538-6861

Baroness:

Baroness Letia Thistelthueyt
baroness@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

Seneschal:

Sir Aelfred of Cres
seneschal@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

Deputy Seneschal:

Master Giacomo Luciano Savior
Vincenti di Firenze
jimtoscano1@comcast.net
410-207-5546

Edgar Refskegg

edgar@refskeggbrewing.com

Chronicler:

Lady Katla Flokadottir
lochmere.chronicler@gmail.com

Chatelain:

Lady Alyce de Glaize
jhamilton5525@gmail.com
chatelain@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

Exchequer:

Lady Brynhildr Grimkellsdottir
exchequer@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org
410-544-0308

Quartermaster:

Mistress Arianna Morgan
chrissings@juno.com

Minister of Arts & Sciences:

Lady Marta De Lyon
moas@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

Herald:

Mistress Genevieve d'Aquitaine
herald@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org
301-879-6840

Deputy Herald:

Lady Maire inghean Dhunchain mhic
Oisdealbhaigh
maryagnesdcostello@gmail.com

Webminister:

Lady Marta De Lyon
webminister@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

Deputy Webminister:

Lady Gwen verch Llwelyn
kanamidori@gmail.com

Minister of the Lists:

Baroness Genevieve Dampier
de la Marche
mol@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

Minister of Youth:

Baroness Tatiana Ivanovna of
Birchwood Keep
CRBosworth@aol.com

Deputy Minister of Youth:

Lady Scholastica Joycors
totallystories@gmail.com

Archery Marshal:

Dame Dealla Cohen
deallac@juno.com

Knight Marshal:

Baron Alric
knightmarshal@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

1495 Pope Alexander VI (Roderic Llançol i de Borja) gives his son Cesare as hostage to Charles VIII of France
1521 Emperor Charles V opens Diet of Worms in Worms, Germany which lasts until May 25th; Produced "Edict of Worms" which denounced Martin Luther
1547 9-year-old Edward VI succeeds Henry VIII as King of England
1561 By Edict of Orleans French persecution of Huguenots is suspended
1573 Articles of Warsaw Confederation are signed, sanctioning freedom of religion in Poland
1581 James VI signs 2nd Confession of Faith in Scotland
January 29
661 Rashidun Caliphate, then largest empire in history, ends with death of its leader, Ali. Succeeded by Umayyad Caliphate
904 Sergius III comes out of retirement to take over papacy from deposed antipope Christopher
1258 Mongols defeated by Dai Viet at the battle of Dong Bo Dau
1523 Sermon of Constance: Zwingli defends 67 Schlussreden
1574 Sea battle of Reimerswaal – Admiral Boisot beats Spanish fleet
1587 Deventer and Zutphen surrender to Spain
1594 Mathematician John Napier dedicates his "Plaine Discovery of the Whole Revelation of St. John" to King James VI, predicts end of the world in 1688 or 1700
1595 William Shakespeare's play "Romeo and Juliet" is thought to have been first performed, published early 1597
January 30
1018 The Holy Roman Empire & Poland conclude Peace of Bautzen
1077 Pope Gregory VII pardons German emperor Henry IV
1349 Gunther of Schwarzburg chosen German anti-king
1349 Jews of Freilburg Germany are massacred
1467 Battle at Velke Kostolany: Hung king Mátyás Corvinus beats Bratci
1487 Bell chimes invented
1522 Duke of Albany takes captured French back to Scotland
1544 Adrian van Goes becomes land advocate of Holland
1592 Ippolito Aldobrandini elected Pope Clement VIII
January 31
314 St Silvester I begins his reign as Catholic Pope
876 Charles becomes king of Italy
1504 Under the Treaty of Lyon, French King Louis XII cedes Naples to Ferdinand II of Aragon after defeat in the Italian War of 1499-1504
1531 King Ferdinand of Austria and King John Zapolya of Hungary official=y recognise each other
1578 Battle of Gembloux (Gembloers); Spanish forces win decisive victory over coalition rebel forces
1596 Catholic League disbanded

Lochmere Baronial Champions

Rapier Fighting:

Lord Melchior zum grauen Wolf

Equestrian: Lady Aine d'Alton

Archery & Thrown Weapons:
Ethan of Lochmere

Armored Fighting:

Marcus Galmrsson

Arts & Sciences:

Lady Katla Flokadottir

