



Being the Voice of the Barony of Lochmere in the Kingdom of Atlantia, SCA, Inc.





















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Information on the Dredgings

The Dredgings is a publication of the Barony of Lochmere of the Society of Creative Anachronism. Inc. The Dredgings is a free publication and is available electronically. You may request a copy from the Barony of Lochmere Chronicler at chronicler@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org. This newsletter is not a corporate publication of the Society of Creative Anachronism, Inc., and does not delineate SCA policies. © 2019, Society of Creative Anachronism, Inc. For information on reprinting letter and artwork from this publication, please contact the Barony of Lochmere Chronicler at chronicler@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org, who will assist you in contacting the original creator of the piece. Please respect the legal rights of the contributors.

Attention Lochmere Officers

Make sure your information in this newsletter and website is correct. Contact Lady Katla Flokadottir at <u>chronicler@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org</u> for The Dredgings and Lady Marta De Lyon at <u>webminister@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org</u> for the website.

Please submit your Baronial Report in advance of the business meeting via email to Sir Aelfred of Cres at <u>seneschal@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org</u> and the Chronicler, Lady Katla at <u>chronicler@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org</u>. Thank You!

Front Cover

Doggy Day at Fall Coronation, October 5, 2019: Photographs by Lady Katla Flokadottir .

New Member Information

If you are new to the Barony of Lochmere, these websites should be of interest to you:

Barony of Lochmere Homepage: <u>http://</u> www.lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

Barony of Lochmere Facebook Group: <u>https://www.facebook.com/</u> groups/LochmereSCA/

Kingdom of Atlantia Homepage: http://www.atlantia.sca.org Official SCA Homepage: http://www.sca.org

The Acorn, Atlantia's Official Newsletter: <u>http://</u> www.acorn.atlantia.sca.org

Atlantia Event Calendar: <u>http://</u> www.acorn.atlantia.sca.org/ calendar.htm

You can also contact the Barony Chatelain: <u>chate-</u> lain@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

Next Populace Meeting will be held November 4, 2019, 7:15 pm at the Odenton Public Library, 1325 Annapolis Road, Odenton

Jochmere Calendar of Events

Monday November 4—Populace Meeting Tuesday November 5—Fighter Practice, A&S Tuesday November 12—Fighter Practice and A&S Tuesday November 19—Fighter Practice and A&S Tuesday November 26—Fighter Practice and A&S

Atlantia Calendar of Events

Friday—Sunday, November 1-3—<u>Fall Crown Tourney</u>—Barony of Hidden Mountain Friday—Sunday, November 8-10—<u>Red Mountain Mead Hall</u>—Shire of Isenfir Friday—Sunday, November 8-10—<u>Highland Havoc</u>—Barony of Highland Foorde Saturday, November 9—<u>Buckston Birthday</u>—Canton of Buckston-on-Eno Saturday, November 9—<u>Dun Carraig Baronial Birthday: The Bounty of the Spanish Empire</u> Saturday, November 9—<u>Heralds' Workshop</u>—Barony of Nottinghill Coill Saturday, November 16—<u>Medieval Art in the Park</u>—Canton of Ritterwald Saturday, November 16—<u>Just a Tourney</u>—Barony of Hawkwood Saturday, November 23—<u>Holiday Faire</u>—Barony of Stierbach Saturday, November 23—<u>Silver Chalice</u>—Barony of Hidden Mountain

Lochmere Baronial Progress

Dun Carraig Baronial B-day

Nov. 9, 2019 (Baroness Only) Barony of *Dun Carraig* , Waldorf , MD

Red Mountain Mead Hall

Nov. 9, 2019 (Baron only) Shire of Isenfir, Charlottesville VA Holiday Faire Nov. 23, 2019 Barony of Stierbach, Manassas, VA Hospitality not needed

If you are interested in retaining for Their Excellencies, please contact Duchess Simone at sitoich@gmail.com.

Officer Spotlight-Marshal



The Marshal is in charge of marital activities. There are as many branches of the Marshallate as there are different activities that involve weapons and safety officers. In our honor based Society, this is someone whose job is to make sure our armor and weapons comply with our safety regulations, that the participants comply with the Rules of the Lists (our regulations governing martial activities), and if asked, provide an unbiased fair witness. It varies how this fair witness is handled in different kingdoms, so be aware when you go to inter-

kingdom events or move to a different land. Marshals are the Crown's eyes on the field at a tournament or war. Always remember, it does come down to personal honor. When a warrior is scrupulously honest, using the ideals of chivalry to be fair and just and a good sport, their fellow fighters will admire them as honorable, and worthy of respect. If a warrior behaves dishonorably and pretends a blow was light or off the tip of a sword too many times, and their fellow fighters disagree, they earn a very different reputation.

Our Archery Marshal is Dame Dealla Cohen and she can be reached at <u>deallac@juno.com</u>.

Our Knight Marshal is Lord Linhart Von Marburg and he can be reached at knightmarshal@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org.

*Adapted from the Known World Handbook, fourth edition.

Do you have a special skill and or talent you would like to share with the Barony?

Please submit your recipes, art, photographs, ideas to Lady Katla Flokadottir.

Amaze your friends and see it in print!

Barony of Jochmere



Chronicler: chronicler@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

Baronial Reoccurring Activities

Populace Meeting First Monday of every month 7:15 pm 1325 Annapolis Road Odenton, MD 21113 Fighter Practice (Heavy & Rapier) **Every Tuesday** 7:00 pm Severn Christian Church 8132 New Cut Road, Severn. MD 21144 **Archery Practice** Every Thursday (til time change) Lord Ivan's Home 511 Chad Avenue, Severn, MD 21144 **Equestrian Practice** 10:00 am till? Meeting and potluck follows 2361 Rutland Rd, Davidsonville, MD 21035 **Lochmere Vocal and Music Group** Please contact Sir Aelfred of Cres ttoich@verizon.net **Arts and Sciences** Lady Anne d'Evreux moas@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

This Month in History

November 1 835 All Saints Day made compulsory by Pope Gregory IV throughout Frankish Kingdom 996 First recorded use of modern name for Austria in the 'Ostarrîchi Document' 1210 King John of England begins imprisoning Jews 1248 Earl Willem II of Holland crowned as RC German emperor 1348 The Black Death reaches London on or about this date 1349 Duke of Brabant orders execution of all Jews in Brussels, accusing them of poisoning the wells 1462 Archduke Albrecht VI van Habsburg occupies Vienna 1512 Michelangelo's paintings on ceiling of Sistine Chapel in the Vatican first exhibited 1570 All Saints Flood, tidal wave in the North Sea devastates the coast from Holland to Jutland; killing more than 1.000 people. November 2 676 Donus begins his reign as Catholic Pope replacing Pope Adeodatus II 1327 King Alfonso IV of Aragon crowned 1355 English invasion army under King Edward lands at Calais



References

- 1. The Food Chronology by James Trager
- <u>http://</u> www.icecreamhistory.net/ frozen-dessert-history/whoinvented-ice-cream/
- 3. <u>https://</u> www.fantasticflorence.com/20 <u>11/05/25/bernardo-</u> <u>buontalenti-first-inventor-of-</u> <u>the-gelato/</u>

For More Information

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ Ice_cream

Images Used

https://commons.wikimedia.org/ wiki/File:KatharinavonMedici.jpg

FOOD FOR THOUGHT

Flavored Ice

After Catherine de'Medici introduced ice cream to France in mid-16th century, ice creams started their incredible rise. Production capabilities changed with century to century, new recipes and fashions were formed, refrigeration techniques and automated machines were introduced, and ice creams traveled to all four corners of the world. United States received their first ice cream in mid-17th century, few decades later it was sold in public, and in 1851 it was made by large commercial enterprises.²



Portrait of Catherine of Medici (1519-1589) - artist unknown

1533: a Florentine chef makes a different flavored ice for each day of Catherine de Medici's wedding celebration, giving many Frenchmen their first taste of the dessert. By 1576, there will be 250 master ice makers in Paris..¹

Bernardo Buontalenti (Florence, 1531-Florence 1608) was a Florentine stage designer, architect, theatrical designer, military engineer and artist. He was much employed in the design of fortifications, villas, and gardens and is considered one of the most important architects of the Mannerist period (the Medici Villa in Pratolino, the Tribune in the Uffizzi Gallery, the palace of Bianca cappello in Via Maggio, the Forte Belvedere, the Buontalenti Cave in the Boboli Garden, the project for the new city of Livorno, etc.). He was also a great mechanic, and an excellent mathematician. Besides tha, he is also traditionally considered the inventor of modern gelato. The Grand Duke Cosimo I de'Medici wanted him to organize an opulent banquet to celebrate the Spanish deputation, that had to stand open-mouthed in front of so much splendour. Buontalenti invented a new dessert for the occasion: a sorbet made with ice, salt (to lower the temperature), lemon, sugar, egg, honey, milk and a drop of wine. His cold cream was flavoured with bergamot and orange and was the forerunner of the modern Florentine cream. Buontalenti was an expert of the ice conservation; he has indeed projected some cold storage room both in the Boboli Garden and in the Cascine area. Near the Medici Fortress there is a street called Via delle Ghiacciaie (i.g. "icehouse street"), that owes its name to the cellars covered with isolating cork and wood panels, with a system of canes that let the thawed ice flow down. Buontalenti probably even built a sort of manual whisk to whip up the cream.³

Populace Meeting Minutes

Baron and Baroness:

- This weekend is Coronation
- Collecting items for the gift Basket for TRM and Bright Hills
- Attending: Coronation / War of the Wings/ Crown Tourney/ Dun Carraig (Her E) and Red Mead Hall (His E)

Seneschal:

- Quarterly report in progress
- ♦ Curia was held at Rip Rap war—I attended
- O There are changes to regalia committee and responsibilities to turn over regalia Chronicler:
- The newsletter was published on time
- Exchequer: (emailed report)
- The bank balance is \$13,063.26
- The Battle on the Bay report has not been finalized because I've been moving
 - We should have approx \$1,350 \$1,400 profit and provide Storvik with a check for the same
- I have not received any input from anyone for the new budget
 - If you are an officer and need funds for anything please email me at bryn1240@gmail.com by Oct 15th
- \diamond ~ I need to know what the funds are for and the estimated dollar amount you need Minister of Arts and Sciences:
- Last month we were outside so A&S was put off
- This month we will be indoors and doing C&I
- Congratulations to Mistress Tatiana
- Recommendations need to happen for A&S folks

Chatelain:

• Alyse put her name in to be new chatelaine / group voted to support her

Herold: (emailed report)

- \blacklozenge September was heralded in by the amazing Battle on the Bay
 - The court report for Their Excellencies afternoon court was timely submitted and entered into the Order of Precedence by the Clerk
 - Vivant to Sir Christian Darmody and Lady Aine d'Alton as the newest members of the Order of the Blasted Oak
 - Dame Margery Winterbourne and Duchess Kalisa Aleksandrovna are the newest recipients of the Award of Courtesy of Lochmere
 - All got to witness our wonderful Baroness Sarra be given the Award of the Shark's Tooth by His Majesty for her prowess with a bow during the battles at Pennsic
- The following weekend at Rip Rap War in Marinus I had the honor of being the nearby loudmouth when a herald was needed to herald a noontime court for Their Majesties to induct Countess Brigit of Mercia into the Order of the Laurel
- I have a couple of names and devices I've been looking into lately for three folks, but my current priority is University data entry
- My herald's warrant and membership expire on 11/30/2019

Minister of the Lists: (emailed report)

- MOLIC for Battle on the Bay 134 fighters on the field (including armor, rapier, youth, and equestrian)
- Event report was filed with KMOL
- Assisted with MOL activities at Stierbach Baronial Birthday event Knight Marshal:
- We have now moved inside for the rest of the year
- We have money from the donation jar

This Month in History, continued...

1418 Utrecht conquers Ijsselstein November 3 644 Umar ibn al-Khattab, second Muslim caliph, is killed by a Persian slave in Medina 1394 Jews expelled from France by Charles VI 1468 Liège is sacked by Charles I of Burgundy's troops.

1493 Christopher Columbus 'discovers' the island of Dominica, which was originally inhabited by the Kalinago 1527 Ferdinand of Austria/Bohemia

chosen as king of Hungary 1529 London - 1st sitting of the

Reformation Parliament

1534 English parliament passes Act of Supremacy.

November 4

922 Richarius becomes bishop of Luik 1333 Flood of the Arno River, causing massive damage in Florence as recorded by the Florentine chronicler Giovanni Villani.

1501 Philip de Blank & Juana "la Loca" depart to Spain

1519 Flood ravages Dutch/Friese coast 1520 Danish Norwegian king Christian II crowned King of Sweden

1529 English cardinal Thomas Wolsey arrested on charges of treason 1576 Eighty Years' War: In Flanders,

Spanish defeat Walloon and capture Antwerp

November 5

1228 Wu MeKuan, a collection of 48 Zen koans, compiled in China 1414 Council of Constance (16th ecumenical council) opens 1492 Christopher Columbus 1st learns about growing and harvesting maize from Cuba's indigenous population 1499 Publication of the Catholicon in Treguier (Brittany). Breton-French-Latin dictionary written in 1464 by Jehan Lagadeuc was first

Breton & French dictionary

1500 -6th Nov astronomer Copernicus observes a lunar eclipse in Rome 1530 St Felix Flood ravages Dutch coast and destroys the city of Reimerswaal in the Netherlands

1556 Akbar (14) succeeds his father Humajun as Sultan of Delhi 1556 Battle at Panipat: Mogollegers beat

Hindu leader Hemu November 6

1153 Treaty of Wallingford (Oxfordshire) signed between King Stephen and the Empress Maude (aka Matilda) 1528 Shipwrecked Spanish conquistador Álvar Núñez Cabeza de Vaca becomes first known European to set foot in Texas





This Month in History, continued...

1534 Zealand hit by heavy storm 1572 Supernova is observed in constellation known as Cassiopeia **November 7**

680 3rd Council of Constantinople (6th ecumenical council) opens

921 Treaty of Bonn: East France & West France recognize each other

1492 Ensisheim Meteorite strikes a wheat field near the village of Ensisheim in Alsace, France. Oldest meteorite with a known date of impact.

November 8

392 Roman Emperor Theodosius declares Christian religion the state religion

911 Duke Conrad I chosen as King of East Francia 1322 Pope John XXII names John van

Diest as Bishop of Utrecht 1494 Uprising against Piero de' Medici in

Florence Italy

1519 1st meeting of Moctezuma II & Hernán Cortés in Tenochtitlan, Mexico 1520 Stockholm Bloodbath begins: A successful invasion of Sweden by Danish forces results in the execution of around 100 people.

1575 French Roman Catholics & Huguenots signs treaty

1576 Eighty Years' War: Pacification of Ghent - 17 Dutch provinces sign anti-Spanish covenant

1598 Spanish troops under Bernardino de Mendoza conquer Doetinchem November 9

694 Spanish King Egica accuses Jews of aiding Muslims/sentenced to slavery 1282 Pope Martinus IV excommunicates king Pedro III of Aragon

1313 Louis the Bavarian defeats his cousin Frederick I of Austria at the Battle of Gammelsdorf

1330 Battle of Posada, Wallachian voievode Basarab I defeats the Hungarian army in an ambush 1492 Peace of Etaples (Henry VII of

England & Charles VIII of France) 1494 Piero the Unfortunate of the de' Medici family, ruler of Florence, loses his

power and flees the state 1520 Height of the Stockholm Bloodbath 1526 Jews are expelled from Pressburg

(Bratislava), Hungary, by Maria of Hapsburg 1541 Queen Catherine Howard (Henry VIII's fifth wife) confined in Tower of London

1569 Catholic uprising under the Dukes of Northumberland & Westmoreland 1580 Spanish troops land in Ireland **November 10**

911 Conrad I of Germany [Conrad the Younger] elected as King of East Francia

Populace Meeting Minutes Continued

Archery and Thrown Weapons Marshal:

- Quarterly reports have been turned in
- Decent weather for practice but low turn out
- Planning to request money for targets
- Congrats to Baron Cormac who took second place at Harvest wars

Web Minister: (not in attendance)

Minister of Youth:

- Have quarterly report partially written not submitted
- At Battle on the Bay
 - A Held five activities, four dealing with the Tyrreanean Sea and aquatic themes
 - ♦ One concerning the Goddess Epona—Tippet Tag
 - ♦ The four Tyrrreanean activities dealt with:
 - 1. Neptune using the crustations as armored warriors
 - 2. Mosaics being used to illustrate tales of the ocean and other Gods
 - 3. Outline illustrations used to make other 3-D pictures dealing with trade around the Tyrreanisn Sea
 - 4. hats with silhouette shapes illustrating some of the aquatic tales of the Mediterranean Sea
 - ♦ The four table activities each had 10-14 children plus 4-5 adults
 - \diamond The tippet tag had nine youth participating in one heat, and 11 in the second
 - ♦ There were no injuries
 - Baron Master Kryss and I are also working on thrown weapon scenarios and "caltrop balls" to be used as thrown weapons in future events

Equestrian: (not in attendance)

Battle on the Bay:

- ♦ 462 people on site
- Overall things seemed to go well

Winter Bardic:

Reserved the Carroll Baldwin Hall for December 14th 5-10 pm

\$250 for site and \$50 for insurance

- Mid-Winter: (not in attendance, emailed report)
- We are waiting for confirmation from our potential MIC that they are available
- We have begun preparing the budget, however it is pending receipt of Event Report from the previous NoTT at Camp Barrett
- We continue to discuss the theme and how best to incorporate it into the event
 Night on the Town: (emailed report, not in attendance)
- The event is spiked for January 25th 2020
- I submitted the budget request September 23rd after receiving a confirmation from St Martin's-in-the-Field Episcopal Church that we could have the date
- I am now in discussions with the financial committee to obtain approval

On Target:

- Bryn is autocrat- has been spiked
- Budget has been approved

Old Business:

Nothing to report

New Business:

- We will be back in the Library for November 4th in our normal room and in December we will be in the small room
- Unevent will be in Waldorf MD on December 7th
- Alric Wild Hunt will be in in two weeks

Next Meeting: November 4

History Highlights

November 4, 1529, English cardinal Thomas Wolsey arrested on charges of treason

For more information on Thomas Wolsey:

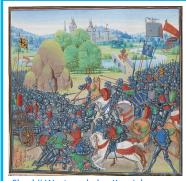
- The Life and Death of Cardinal Wosley by Cavendish, George, 1500-1561
- Archival Records of Thomas Wolsey

November 14, 1380 King Charles VI of France crowned at age 12



<u>Charles VI by the painter</u> <u>known as the Master of Bouci-</u> caut (1412).

 <u>Boniface VIII, Clericis Laicos, 1296</u>
 November 27, 1382 Battle of
 Westrozebeke/Roosebeke. French army defeats the Flemish army.
 Flemish leader Philip Van Artevelde
 killed and corpse displayed.



<u>Slag bij Westrozebeke, Kroniek</u> van Jean Froissart (1405)



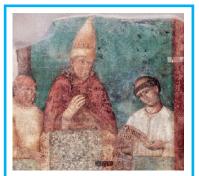
Cardinal Thomas Wolsey (1475-1530), Royal Minister, Archbishop of York, painter unknown.

For more information on Charles VI of France:

- <u>1911 Encyclopædia Britannica/</u> Charles VI. (King of France)
- <u>The Politics of Madness:</u> <u>Government in the Reigns of Charles</u> VI and Henry VI

November 19, 1302 Pope Boniface VIII delegates degree "Unam sanctam." For more information on Boniface and Unam sanctam:

Unam sanctam



Pope Boniface VIII declaring the Jubilee Year, fresco by Giotto in the Basilica of St. John Lateran, Rome

For more information on the Battle of Westrozebeke/Roosebeke:

- Warfare in France and Flanders, 1381 to 1386, according to Buonaccorso Pitti
- Battle of Roosebeke

This Month in History, continued...

1444 Battle at Varna, Black Sea: Sultan Murad II beats crusaders 1526 John I Zapolyai of Transylvania chosen as king of Hungary 1544 Flemish painter Jan Matsys banished from Antwerp for religious beliefs 1567 Battle at St-Denis: French government army vs Huguenots 1584 Willem Louis of Nassau appointed viceroy of Friesland

November 11

308 The Congress of Carnuntum: Attempting to keep peace within the Roman Empire, the leaders of the Tetrarchy declare Maxentius and Licinius to be Augusti, while rival contender Constantine I is declared Caesar of Britain and Gaul. 887 Parliament in Tribur: King Charles III resigns 1158 Emperor Frederick I Barbarossa declares himself ruler of North Italy 1208 Otto van Wittelsbach chosen

German king

1215 4th Lateran Council (12th ecumenical council) opens in Rome 1417 Oddo Colonna elected as Pope Martinus V

1493 Explorer Christopher Columbus discovers Saba

1500 Treaty of Granada: France & Aragon divide the Kingdom of Naples 1503 Pope Julius II elected 1572 Duke of Alva's son Don Fredrik boging signo of Haarlom

begins siege of Haarlem November 12

295 Origin of Era of Ascension 764 Tibetan troops occupy Chang'an, capital of Chinese Tang Dynasty, occupy for fifteen days

954 Lotharius becomes king of France 1439 Plymouth, England, becomes the first town incorporated by the English Parliament 1555 The English Parliament reestablishes Catholicism.

1591 Castiliaans army occupies Zaragoza

November 13

866 Pope Nicholas I answers the envoys of Boris (Ad consulta vestra) 1002 English king Ethelred II (the 'Unready') launches 'St Brice's Day' massacre of Danish settlers 1553 English Lady Jane Grey and Archbishop Thomas Cranmer accused of high treason 1565 King Philip II's "Letters out Segovia" reaches Brussels 1565 Pope Pius IV publishes degree Professi fidei





Bards of Olde Presented by Duchess Simone de Barjavel



Hachinoki Moyo Furisode Long-sleeved kimono depicting poem and scene from Noh song "Hachinoki."



Poems written by Emperor Gosai On the four seasons - flowers, birds, wind and moon

For further reading: https://www.masterpiece-of-japaneseculture.com/literatures-and-poems/japanesetanka-poetry-famous-poems

Images from: <u>https://www.rekihaku.ac.jp/</u> english/outline/publication/rekihaku/132/ witness.html https://www.tofugu.com/japan/japanesepoetry-crash-course/ https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kigo

Japanese Court Poetry

From Togufu.com

Man'yōshū, XIV: 3570, by Anonymous

Ashi no ha ni I shall miss you most Yūgiri tachite When twilight brings the rising mists Kamo ga ne no To hang upon the reeds Samuki yūbe shi And as the evening darkens cold Na oba shinuban. With mallards' cries across the marsh.

Shinkokinshū, IV: 361 by Jakuren (d. 1202)

Sabishisa wa Loneliness – Sono iro to shi mo The essential color of a beauty Nakarikeri Not to be defined: Maki tatsu yama no Over the dark evergreens, the dusk Aki no yūgure. That gathers on far autumn hills.

"The preface of the "Kokin Waka Shu" relates how waka came into being at the time of the beginning of heaven and earth, and that they became widespread during the Nara period. Indeed, the collection of poems known as the "Man'yoshu" was compiled during the Nara period, and waka played a central role in the culture of the time. At that time, efforts were being taken to absorb Chinese culture and China's political and legal systems in an attempt to create a state in the Japanese archipelago modeled on ancient Chinese states. As part of this, the writing of Chinese poems became popular in the aristocratic world, resulting in the compilation of the Kaifuso and other collections of Chinese poetry. The enthusiastic absorption of Chinese culture in this way continued up to the beginning of the Heian period, that is, the second half of the 9th century, so that on the cultural side the zenith of Chinese poetry continued. During this time, waka continued to lead a somewhat furtive existence as part of everyday life."

https://www.rekihaku.ac.jp/english/outline/publication/rekihaku/132/ witness.html

This Month in History, continued...

November 14

1380 King Charles VI of France crowned at age 12 1524 Francisco Pizarro begins his 1st great expedition, near Colombia

1550 Pope Julius III proclaims new seat on **Council of Trente**

November 15

655 Battle of the Winwaed: Penda of Mercia is defeated by Oswiu of Bernicia.

1315 Battle of Morgarten: Swiss beat duke Leopold I of Austria

1348 Rudolph of Oron claims Jews have confessed to poisoning wells

1491 Anne of Brittany becomes devoted to end "la guerre folle"

1492 Christopher Columbus notes 1st recorded reference to tobacco

1492 In La Guardia, Spain, 6 Jews & 5 Conversos are accused of ritual murder

1515 Thomas Wolsey is invested as an English Cardinal

1527 Treaty of Beautiful garden (emperorecclesiastical goods)

1532 Pope Clemens VII tells Henry VIII to end relationship with Anne Boleyn

1533 Francisco Pizarro arrives at Cuzco

1577 Sir Francis Drake aboard Pelican travels from Chile to Washington

1583 Gelders Earl Willem of the Bergh flees November 16

13 General Tiberius' (later Emperor) triumphant procession through Rome after siege of Germany 534 Second and final revision of the Codex Justinianus published

1380 French King Charles VI declares no taxes for ever 1491 An auto de fe, held in the Brasero de la Dehesa outside of Ávila, concludes the case of the Holy Child of La Guardia with the public execution of several Jewish and converso suspects.

1532 Francisco Pizarro captures Inca Emperor Atahualpa after a surprise ambush at Cajamarca 1572 Troops under Don Frederik (the Spanish General Fadrique Alvarez de Toledo) occupy and plunder Zutphen, Netherlands

1581 Tsar Ivan the Terrible attacks his son and heir, Ivan Ivanovich, with a scepter after an argument leading to the latter's death three days later

November 17

473 The future Zeno I is named associate emperor by Emperor Leo I.

1183 Battle of Mizushima: Japanese Taira clan defeat the Minamoto

1278 680 Jews arrested (293 hanged) in England for counterfeiting coins

1292 (O.S.) John Balliol becomes King of Scots. 1511 England, Spain and the Holy Roman Empire sign anti-French covenant The Treaty of Westminster

1555 William of Orange becomes member of Council of State

1558 Elizabeth I aged 25 ascends English throne upon death of her half-sister Queen "Bloody" Mary 1558 The Church of England is re-established November 18

326 Old St. Peter's Basilica consecrated in Rome (stood 4th - 16th century), later replaced by current Basilica

794 Japanese emperor Kammu deallocates

residence of Nara to Kioto

1105 Maginulf elected Anti-Pope Silvester I 1210 Pope Innocent III excommunicates Roman

Catholic Emperor Otto IV 1307 William Tell reputedly shoots apple off his son's head

1421 Southern sea floods 72 villages, killing estimated 10,000 in Netherlands 1424 Storm flood ravages Dutch coast

1477 First English dated printed book "Dictes & Sayengis of the Phylosophers" by William Caxton

1494 French King Charles VIII occupies Florence 1497 Portuguese navigator Vasco da Gama

reaches the Cape of Good Hope

November 19

461 St Hilary begins his reign as Catholic Pope 615 Pope Deusdedit [Adeodatus I] elected to succeed Boniface IV

1274 Mongol army lands at Hakata Bay in Japan during their first invasion attempt and are defeated; a typhoon destroys most of their fleet as they withdraw

1302 Pope Boniface VIII delegates degree "Unam sanctam"

1367 League of Cologne goes against Danish king Waldemar IV

1493 Christopher Columbus discovers Puerto Rico, on his 2nd voyage

1521 Battle at Milan: Emperor Karel V's/ pontifical/Spanish/German troops beat France & occupy Milan

1523 Giulio de' Medici chosen as Pope Clemens VII 1530 The Recess document resulting from the Diet of Augsburg signed by Charles V and catholic princes

1544 Pope Paul III opens council of Trente 1581 Tsarevich Ivan Ivanovich dies after being attacked by his father Ivan the Terrible three days earlier

November 20

284 Roman soldier Diocletian proclaimed Emperor by the army

762 Bögü, Khan of the Uyghurs, conquers Lo-Yang, capital of the Chinese Empire

1168 Giovanni di Struma elected anti-Pope 1194 Palermo, Sicily, is conquered by Emperor Henry VI

1272 Edward I proclaimed King of England after death of his father, Henry III. He would take two years to return to England from the Ninth Crusade.

1342 Pope Clemens VI names John IV of Arkel as bishop of Utrecht

1347 Cola di Rienzo, later Roman Tribunal, addresses a meeting of on the Capitol during people's revolt in Rome

1407 A truce between John the Fearless, Duke of Burgundy and Louis of Valois, Duke of Orléans is agreed under the auspices of John, Duke of Berry. Orléans would be assassinated three days later by Burgundy.

1431 First meeting of Order of the Golden Fleece 1520 Friesland hit by heavy hail storm

1521 Arabs attribute shortage of water in Jerusalem to Jews making wine

1583 Duke of Parma conquers Aalst November 21

235 St Anterus begins his reign as Catholic Pope 695 Pope Sergius names Willibrord as Archbishop Clemens of Friezen

1272 Following Henry III of England's death on November 16, his son Prince Edward becomes King of England.

1317 Frederik of Sierck/Zyrick becomes bishop of Utrecht

November 22

498 St Symmachus begins his reign as Pope replacing Anastasius II

845 First King of all Brittany, Nominoe defeats Frankish King Charles the Bald at the Battle of Ballon, near Redon

1220 Frederick II crowned Holy Roman Emperor in Rome by Pope Honorius III

1346 Street fights in Utrecht, Hollandsgezinde Gunterlingen statements

1492 Pinta under Martín Alonso Pinzón separates from Christopher Columbus's fleet 1497 Portuguese navigator Vasco da Gama rounds Cape of Good Hope on way to first

voyage from Europe to reach India 1542 Spain delegates "New Laws" against

slavery in America

1573 The Brazilian city of Niterói is founded 1574 Discovery of the Juan Fernández Islands off Chile.

November 23

800 Charlemagne arrives in Rome to investigate the alleged crimes of Pope Leo III.

1165 Pope Alexander III returns from exile to Rome 1227 Polish Prince Leszek I the White is assassinated at an assembly of Polish dukes at Gąsawa

1248 Conquest of Seville by Christian troops under King Ferdinand III of Castile after the city capitulates 1334 St Clemens Flood: Dike breaks at Flemish/ Zeeuwse/Dutch coast

1499 Flemish pretender to the English throne Perkin Warbeck hanged for reportedly

attempting to escape from Tower of London. Invaded England in 1497, claiming to be the lost son of King Edward IV

1556 King Philip II confers with Dutch financial experts

1577 Water Geuzen under Captain Slope enters Amsterdam

1584 English parliament expels Jesuits November 24

380 Theodosius I makes his adventus, or first formal entry, into Constantinople

496 Anastasius II succeeds Gelasius I as Catholic Pope 642 Theodore I begins his reign as Catholic Pope

1105 Rabbi Nathan ben Yehiel of Rome

completes Talmudic dictionary

1434 River Thames in London freezes over 1542 Battle of Solway Moss: English beat

Scottish King James V

1587 Battle at Auneau: Henri de Guise wins November 25

1034 Malcolm II, King of Scots (Máel Coluim mac Cináeda) (b. 980) dies; Donnchad, the son of his second daughter Bethóc and Crínán of Dunkeld, inherits the throne.

1165 Holy Roman Emperor Frederick I

(Barbarossa) visits Utrecht

1177 Battle of Montgisard: Baldwin IV of Jerusalem

defeats Saladin and a larger Ayyubid force

1185 Pope Lucius III (Ubaldo Allucingoli) reigned 1181-85, dies and is replaced by Umberto

Crivelli (Pope Urban III)

1277 Giovanni Gaetano Orsini elected as Pope

Fall Coronation²⁰¹⁹



Photo by Lady Kaaren Valravn





Photo by Ursus

Photo by Ursus





This Month in History, continued...

Nicolas III

1357 Charles IV issues letter of protection of Jews of Strasbourg Alsace 1491 The siege of Granada, last Moorish stronghold in Spain, begins 1500 Governor De Bobadilla of Santo Domingo

captures Christopher Columbus 1598 Jacob Cornelius van Neck's

merchant fleet reaches Bantam, West-Java on second Dutch expedition to Indonesia

November 26

579 Pelagius II begins his reign as **Catholic Pope**

783 Asturian queen Adosinda was put in the monastery of San Juan de Pravia, where she lived out the rest of her life, to prevent her kin from retaking the throne from Mauregatus.

1476 Vlad III Dracula defeats Basarab Laiota with the help of Stephen the Great and Stephen V Bathory and becomes the ruler of Wallachia for the third time.

1527 Pope Clemens VII signs treaty with emperor Karel I

1580 French Huguenots & Roman Catholics sign peace treaty November 27

176 Roman Emperor Marcus Aurelius grants his son Commodus the rank of Imperator 399 St Anastasius I begins his reign as Catholic Pope

1095 Pope Urban II preaches 1st Crusade 1237 Battle of Cortenuova: Holy Roman Emperor Frederik II defeated the Second Lombardian League 1295 English King Edward I calls what

later became known as "The Model Parliament" extending the authorities of its representatives

1382 Battle of Westrozebeke/ Roosebeke. French army defeats the Flemish army. Flemish leader Philip Van Artevelde killed and corpse displayed 1493 Christopher Columbus returns to La Navidad colony, finding it destroyed the natives for the brutal treatment they received from the garrison who disobeyed the orders Columbus gave at his departure

1495 Scottish king James IV receives Perkin Warbeck, pretender to the **English throne**

1587 Dutch county of Groningen flooded by failure of dyke

November 28

587 Treaty of Andelot: King Guntram of Burgundy names cousin Childebert II as heir

Photo by Ursus

This Month in History, continued...

1291 Eleanor of Castile, wife of King Edward I of England, dies in Northamptonshire. Crosses are erected where her body rests on the way to London.

1443 Albanian George Kastriotis Skanderbeg and his forces liberate Kruja in Middle Albania from the Ottomans and raise the Albanian flag. 1520 Portuguese navigator Ferdinand Magellan begins crossing the Pacific Ocean

1569 Duke of Alva forces Bishop Nicolaas van Nieuwland of Haarlem to resign

November 29

526 A possible date for the Antioch earthquake in present-day Syria which killed 200,000 people 799 Pope Leo III, aided by Charles the Great, returns to Rome

1349 Jews of Augsburg Germany massacred

1516 Treaty of Freiburg: French/Swiss "eternal" peace treaty

1561 Lofland subjects himself on Sigismund August II of Poland

1573 Don Luis de Requesensy Zuniga succeeds duke of Alva as land guardian

of Netherlands 1581 Doornik (Tournai) surrenders to

Duke of Parma

1596 King Philip II devalues Spanish currency

November 30

306 St Marcellus I begins his reign as Catholic Pope

722 Pope Gregory II names Boniface as missionary bishop

1016 Cnut the Great (Canute), King of Denmark, claims the English throne after the death of Edmund 'Ironside' 1215 Pope Innocent III closes 4th council of Lateranen

1406 Angelo Correr elected Pope Gregory XII

1487 The first German Beer Purity Law (Reinheitsgebot), is promulgated in Munich by Albert IV, Duke of Bavaria stating beer should be brewed from only three ingredients – water, malt and hops

1523 Amsterdam bans assembly of heretics

1554 England reconciles with Pope Julius III



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Rapier Fighting:

Lady Aine d'Alton

Lord Melchior zum grauen Wolf **Equestrian:** Archery &Thrown Weapons: Ethan of Lochmere Armored Fighting: Marcus Galmrsson

Arts & Sciences: Lady Brynhildr Grimskellsdottr