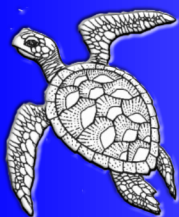
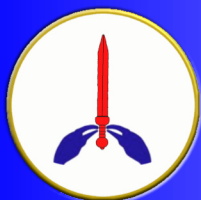


The Dredgings

April, 2021
Volume 32, Issue 7
AS LV

Being the Voice of the Barony of Lochmere in the Kingdom of Atlantia, SCA, Inc.



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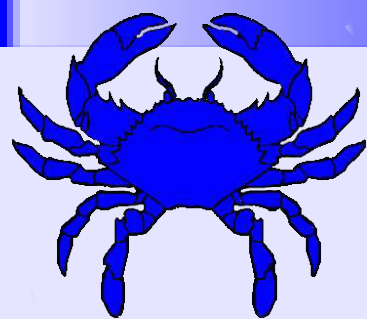


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Information of the Dredgings

The Dredgings is a publication of the Barony of Lochmere of the Society of Creative Anachronism, Inc. The Dredgings is a free publication and is available electronically. You may request a copy from the Barony of Lochmere Chronicler at lochmere.chronicler@gmail.com

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Attention Lochmere Officers

Make sure your information in this newsletter and website is correct. Contact Lady Katla Flokadottir at lochmere.chronicler@gmail.com for The Dredgings and Lady Marta De Lyon at webminister@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org for the website. Please submit your Baronial Report in advance of the business meeting via email to Sir Edgar Refskegg at seneschal@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org and the Chronicler, Lady Katla at lochmere.chronicler@gmail.com. Thank You!

Front Cover

Da Costa hours. Illuminated by Simon Bening (1483/84-1561). Ghent, Belgium, ca. 1515

Their Excellencies

Greetings Lochmere,

We're excited that as we write this almost every branch in Atlantia is currently in Phase 0! Our Kingdom Earl Marshal, Sir Joselin, has also recently published an outline for reopening marshal activities at phase 0. You can expect to see updates from our Knight Marshal soon as we make plans for implementing these new procedures here in Lochmere. That being said, we hope everyone continues to stay safe and eases back into the SCA at their own pace.

Until it is safe to meet at events again, we have been continuing to explore the plethora of online events being hosted throughout Atlantia. Kingdom Arts and Science Festival was a great example of what can still be done even with an online only event. We participated in several of the activities as did our Baronial A&S champion. Lady Katla represented Lochmere in the Baronial Champions competition as well as winning her category in the scribal challenge. If you also participated in KASF, we'd love to hear about your entry and experiences.

We also recently attended Caer Maer's Baronial Investiture to help welcome Aedan and Aine to their new position as baronage. The Kingdom calendar is pretty sparse in April, so we'll just be attending the Valencia Court at Castell de Xativa. May is fast approaching and we're looking forward to Lochmere's event, Night On the Line. We can't wait to see what our autocrats cook up for this event. We hope to see you all On the Line. Happy Hours are still every Tuesday at 7:00pm, so feel free to stop by.

Yours in Service,
Baroness Letia and Baron Linhart





Lady Marta's ARTS AND SCIENCES

Pray heed! Lochmere's Night on the Line is coming! There will be multiple opportunities for artisans to bring their art, their science, and their research!

Not only will there be an opportunity to Display your work for the kingdom and beyond, but if your heart burns with the fire of competition there is a time for you as well.

With the opportunity to display at a virtual Lochmere event for the first time, artisans may submit as many works as they wish to display – just like if you had a spot at a display table in person. However, you may only submit one entry to the competition.

I cannot wait to see what lovely entries we will get!

http://atlantia.sca.org/137-events/167-event-flyer?event_id=585a1751



[Servants in a book of hours \(BNF NAL 3116, fol. 1v\), end of the 15th century](#)



Today in History

April 1

374 Halley's Comet approaches within 0.0884 AUs of Earth
527 Byzantine Emperor Justin I names nephew Justinian I as co-ruler and successor to the throne

April 2

Frankish Kingdom (d. 814)
999 Gerbert of Aurillac elected as 1st French Pope
1453 Turkish forces under Sultan Mehmed II begin the siege of Constantinople (Istanbul), which falls May 29

April 3

419 [Etalius] ends his reign as Catholic Pope

April 4

1081 Alexius I Comnenus occupies Byzantine throne
1460 University of Basel in Switzerland forms
1541 Ignatius of Loyola becomes 1st superior-general of Jesuits
1552 Mauritius van Saksen begins alliance with Karel Anikita Stroganov

1558 Tsar Ivan IV gives parts of North-Russia to fur traders
1581 Francis Drake knighted by Queen Elizabeth I aboard Golden Hind at Deptford

1588 Christian IV succeeds Frederick II as King of Denmark

April 5

456 Saint Patrick returns to Ireland as a missionary bishop
823 Pope Peschalis I crowns Lotharius I as co-emperor of France

1058 Bishop Giovanni "Minchus" ["the thin"] elected as Anti-Pope Benedict X

1242 Alexander Nevsky of Novgorod defeats Teutonic Knights in the Battle of the Ice
1424 Scottish King James I returns to Scotland after 18 years of detention at the English court
1566 200 Brussel nobles offer Margaretha of Parma a petition
1585 Clemens Crabbeels becomes bishop of Hertogenbosch

April 6

402 Battle at Pollentia: Roman army under Stilicho beats Visigoten

774 Charles the Great (Charlemagne) confirmed the gift to the Pope of the territories belonging

to Ravenna made by his father Pepin the Short at Quiercy-sur-Loire in 753

1320 The Scots reaffirm their independence by signing the Declaration of Arbroath

1327 Italian poet Petrarch 1st sets eyes on his beloved Laura

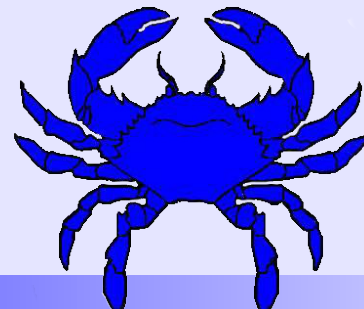
1385 John, Master of the Order of Aviz, is made King John I of Portugal

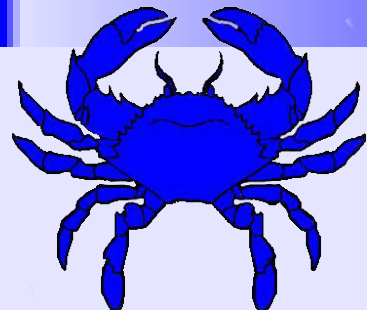
1516 A Willaert installed as singer of cardinal Ippolito I d'Este

1489 Hans Waldmann, Swiss military/mayor (Zurich), beheaded

April 7

451 Attila's Huns plunder Metz





529 First draft of Corpus Juris Civilis (fundamental work in jurisprudence) issued by Eastern Roman Emperor Justinian I
 1118 Pope Gelasius II excommunicated Henry V, Holy Roman Emperor
 1348 Prague University, first university in central Europe, formed by Charles IV
 1456 Louis van Bourbon becomes prince-bishop of Luik
 1498 Crowd storms Savonarola's convent San Marco Florence, Italy
 1509 France declares war on Venice
 1521 Inquisitor-general Adrian Boeyens bans Lutheran books
 1521 Portuguese navigator Ferdinand Magellan's fleet reaches Cebu
 1524 Death: Philip of Burgundy, bishop of Utrecht
 1534 Birth: Jose de Anchieta, Spanish jesuit/missionary (Brazilian Tupi-Indians)
 1541 Francis Xavier leaves Lisbon on a mission to the Portuguese East Indies
 1584 leper surrenders to duke Van Parma
April 8
 1093 The new Winchester Cathedral is dedicated by bishop Walkelin
 1139 Roger II of Sicily is excommunicated
 1149 Pope Eugene III takes refuge in the castle of Ptolemy II of Tusculum
 1195 Alexius III Angelus drives out brother Isaak II as Byzantine emperor
 1320 Birth: Pedro I, King of Portugal (also called "the Just" or "the Cruel"), King of Portugal and of the Algarves (1357-67), Coimbra, Portugal (d. 1367)
 1341 Petrarch crowned a poet on the Capitoline Hill in Rome
 1378 Bartolomeo Prignano elected as Pope Urban VI
 1455 Alfonso de Borgia elected as Pope Callistus III
 1500 Battle at Novara: King Louis XII beats duke Ludovico Sforza
 1530 Holy Roman Emperor convenes Imperial Diet in German city of Augsburg to address Protestant tensions
April 9
 193 Septimius Severus is proclaimed Roman Emperor by the army in Illyricum
 475 Byzantine Emperor Basiliscus issues a circular letter (Enkyklikon) to the bishops of his empire, supporting the Monophysite christological position
 1241 Battle of Liegnitz - Mongol armies defeat Poles & Germans
 1336 Birth: Tamerlane (Timur), Turkic conqueror and founder of the Timurid Dynasty, Shahrisabz, Uzbekistan (d. 1405)
 1388 Battle of Nafels; Glarius Swiss defeat Habsburg (Austrian) army
 1413 Henry V is crowned King of England.

Reoccurring Activities

Populace Meeting

First Monday of every month
 7:15 pm
 Odenton Public Library
 1325 Annapolis Road
 Odenton, MD 21113

Fighter Practice (Heavy & Rapier)

Every Tuesday
 7:00 pm
 Severn Christian Church
 8132 New Cut Road,
 Severn, MD 21144

Archery Practice

Every Thursday (til time change)

Lord Ivan's Home

511 Chad Avenue, Severn, MD 21144

Equestrian Practice

10:00 am till?
 Meeting and potluck follows
 2361 Rutland Rd,
 Davidsonville, MD 21035

Lochmere Vocal and Music Group

Please contact Sir Aelfred of Cres
 ttoich@verizon.net

Arts and Sciences

Lady Marta de Lyon
 moas@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

New Member Information

If you are new to the Barony of Lochmere, there websites may be of help:

Barony of Lochmere Homepage:

<http://www.lochmere.atlantia.sca.org>

Barony of Lochmere Facebook Group:

<http://www.facebook.com/groups/LochmereSCA>

Kingdom of Atlantia Homepage:

<http://www.atlantia.sca.org>

Kingdom of Atlantia Event Page:

<http://www.atlantia.sca.org/events/atlantia-calender-events>

Kingdom of Atlantia Online Event Page:

<https://virtual.atlantia.sca.org/calender.php>

The Acorn, Atlantia's Official Newsletter:

<http://www.acorn.atlantia.sca.org>

Official SCA Homepage:

<http://www.sca.org>

You can also contact the Barony of Lochmere's Chatelain at:

chatelain@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

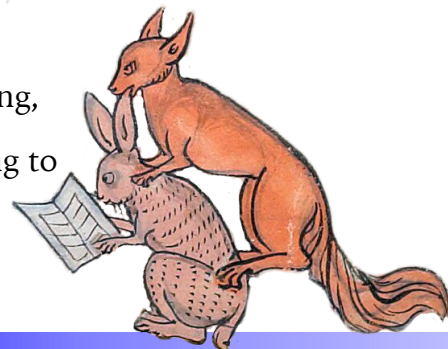
Populace Meeting Minutes

Baron and Baroness:

- ◆ Went to university and it went well - would encourage anyone to attend
- ◆ Went to two events in one day which was a first
- ◆ Curia happened this past weekend
- ◆ Kingdom Arts and Science event this weekend - our A&S Champion, Lady Katla, has entered card and cheese challenge, as well as Baronial Champion
- ◆ Thank you to the people stepping up in roles, especially Aine, Katla, and Edger! Shout out to Aelfred for all he done
- ◆ If you have any ideas for classes please reach out to our A&S
- ◆ Still doing happy hours on Tuesdays - please come and hang out

Seneschal:

- ◆ Curia was held and information was on Atlantia Website - not much, pretty uneventful and boring, like it should be
- ◆ Reopening - still in phase 0, numbers are starting to come down
 - ◆ Maybe have outdoor fighter practice soon



Populace Meeting Minutes

Continued...

Exchequer: (emailed report)

- ◆ Ledger Balance is \$11,606.94, no change from last month
- ◆ Submitting the Balance Statement and Income Statement to be published in the next issue of the Dredgings
- ◆ Working on getting Edgar on the signature card for the Barony

Minister of Arts and Sciences:

- ◆ Announced through online channels that we are holding an A&S challenge for Night on the Line
 - ◆ Can compete or just share
 - ◆ Working on Nalbinding class
 - ◆ If you are interested in teaching a class please contact me and I will help you get it set up

Chatelain:

- ◆ Voted in new Chatelain, Lady Aine d'Alton

Herald: Not in attendance

Minister of the Lists: Not in attendance

Knight Marshal: (deputy)

- ◆ Deputy in attendance but has not been able to train up
- ◆ Will get with his excellency to clarify some of the requirements and or definitions

Archery/Thrown Weapons Marshal:

- ◆ Will be starting back up, with attendance restrictions, after the time change

Web Minister:

- ◆ Not much to update - last month updated everything on Wordpress
- ◆ Do we have anyone with equipment that is capable to do streaming online within the Barony to do local events?
- ◆ Looking out for volunteers to help us out

Minister of Youth:

- ◆ Background check complete and good for two years

Old Business:

- ◆ **Battle on the Bay:**
 - ◆ Nothing to Report
- ◆ **Night on the Town:** Night Under the Faie Moon
 - ◆ Postponed until 2022
- ◆ **Night on the Town:** Night on the Line
 - ◆ The Event has been spiked for May 22-23, 2021
- ◆ **On Target:**
 - ◆ Postponed until 2022
- ◆ **Mid-Winter:**
 - ◆ Lady Katla volunteered to autocrat - put up for a vote and passed

New Business:

- ◆ Voted on Lord Edgar to be new Seneschal - passed

Next Meeting:

- ◆ April 5, 2021 at 7:15 pm, online, details to follow

1440 Christopher of Bavaria is appointed King of Denmark (1440-48)
1454 Milan and Venice sign peace of Lodi
1474 Breisach land guardian Peter von Hagenbach throws out Walloon and Italians
1483 Edward V (aged 12) succeeds his father Edward IV as king of England. He is never crowned, and disappears presumed murdered, after incarceration in the Tower of London with his younger brother Richard

April 10

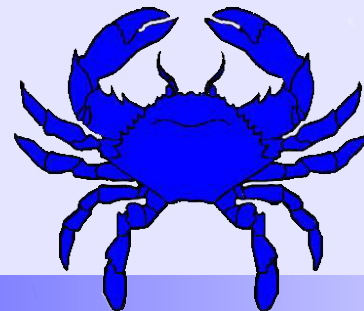
837 Halley's Comet approaches within 0.0334 AU of Earth
847 St Leo IV begins his reign as Catholic Pope
879 Louis III becomes King of West Francia
1407 Lama Doshin Shekpa visits the Ming Dynasty capital at Nanjing and is awarded the title Great Treasure Prince of Dharma
1500 France captures duke Ludovico Sforza of Milan
1516 1st Jewish ghetto established: Venice compels Jews to live in a specific area
1552 Henri II of France occupies Metz
1589 Spanish troops conquer Geertruidenberg

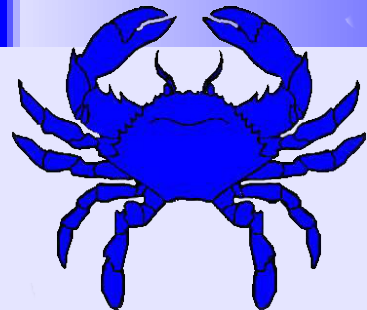
April 11

491 Flavius Anastasius becomes Byzantine Emperor, Anastasius I
672 Deusdedit II begins his reign as Catholic Pope
1079 Bishop Stanislaus of Krakow is executed by order of Bolesław II of Poland
1348 Andronikos IV Palaiologos, Byzantine Emperor, born in Constantinople, Byzantine Empire (d. 1385)
1471 Wars of the Roses: King Edward IV of England seizes London from Henry VI
1512 Battle of Ravenna: French forces under Gaston de Foix defeat the Holy League in a major battle of the Italian Wars
1551 English premier John Dudley appointed Duke of Northumberland
1564 Liege prince-bishop Robert van Bergen resigns
1567 Dutch prince William of Orange flees from Antwerp to Breda
1579 Venlo joins Union of Utrecht
1580 Drenthe joins Union of Utrecht
1586 Birth: Pietro Della Valle, Italian composer, Rome (d. 1652)

April 12

65 Seneca the Younger, Roman philosopher, statesman and dramatist
238 Gordian II, Roman co-Emperor with his father Gordian I, killed in battle at Carthage
238 Gordian I, Roman Emperor, suicide, after losing battle at Carthage and death of son Gordian I
352 Julius I, pope (337-52), dies





Food For Thought



Book of Hours ('Hours of Simon de Varie'; use of Paris). Guillaume Alecis (Alexis), Prayer to Mary, Woman picking flowers

The medieval twelve month calendar was broken down into labors, referred to as the Twelve Labors. The month of April was known for planting, enjoying the country, and picking flowers.

In the prologue to the Canterbury Tales, Chaucer wrote about the month of April:

Whan that aprill with his shoures
soote
The droghte of march hath perced to
the roote,
And bathed every veyne in swich licour
Of which vertu engendred is the flour;
5 Whan Zephirus eek with his sweete
breeth
Inspired hath in every holt and heeth
Tendre croppes, and the yonge sonne
Hath in the Ram his halve cours
yronne,
And smale foweles maken melodye,
10 That slepen al the nyght with open
ye
(So priketh hem nature in hir corages);
Thanne longen folk to goon on
pilgrimages,
And palmeres for to seken straunge
strondes,
To ferne halwes, kowthe in sondry
londes;
15 And specially from every shires
ende
Of Engelond to Caunterbury they
wende,
The hooly blisful martir for to seke,
That hem hath holpen whan that they
were seeke.

April was a very busy month for the farmer. They needed to get the onions and leeks in the ground. It was the time of year that the piglets were being born. Dairy work had begun as well. This time of year the cows would have had their calves and the sheep have had their lambs which meant they had milk to gather. A very, very, busy time around the farm for sure.

And if all of that were not enough, they had to continuously scare away the birds from their newly planted crops. Oh, and of course the never ending weeding around the crops.



*The Labours of the Months: April
Italian, Venetian*

But in all honesty, farming was an all year round job with not much free time. There was always something to do. You were either getting ready to start something, finish something, fix something, etc. etc.

References:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Labours_of_the_Months
[The Labours of April](#)
[The Nidderdale farming year in the Middle Ages](#)
[Farming Year in Medieval Times or, Farmer's Odyssey During the Middle Ages](#)

April 17
1387 Geoffrey Chaucer's "Canterbury Tales" characters begin their pilgrimage to Canterbury (according to scholars)
1492 Christopher Columbus signs a contract with the Spanish monarchs to find the "Indies" with the stated goal of converting people to Catholicism

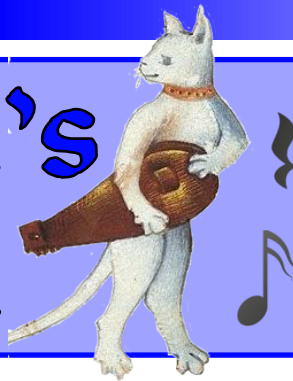
April 18
310 St Eusebius begins his reign as Catholic Pope
387 Bishop Ambrosius of Milan baptizes Augustinus
1025 Bolesław Chrobry is crowned in Gniezno, becoming the first King of Poland
1506 The cornerstone of the current St. Peter's Basilica is laid in the Vatican by Pope Julius II
1518 Bona Sforza is crowned queen consort of Poland
1521 Diet of Worms
1599 Valencia Archduke Albrecht of Austrian marries Isabella of Spain

April 19
607 Halley's Comet approaches within 0.0898 AUs of Earth
1012 Martyrdom of Alphege in Greenwich, London
1451 Alam Shah of Delhi resigns throne
1524 Pope Clement VII fires Neth inquisitor-general French Van de Holly
1529 2nd Parliament of Spiers bans Lutheranism
1591 Chartres surrenders to King Henry IV in France

April 20
295 8th recorded perihelion passage of Halley's Comet
850 Guntherus becomes bishop of Cologne
1139 2nd Lateran Council (10th ecumenical council) opens in Rome
1505 Jews are expelled from Orange Burgundy by Philibert of Luxembourg
1551 John Dudley becomes Earl Marshal of England

April 21
1526 First Battle of Panipat
1073 Pope Alexander II buried and Ildebrando chosen as Pope Gregory VII
1145 19th recorded perihelion passage of Halley's Comet
1164 Raynald of Dassel names Guido di Crema as anti-pope Paschalis III
1370 Building begins on the Bastille fortress in Paris
1500 Pedro Álvares Cabral is the first European to discover Brazil, landing near Monte Pascoal, claims it for Portugal
1521 French King Francois I declares war on Spain
1526 1st slave revolt in the American colonies occurs in South Carolina
1529 Treaty of Saragossa
April 23
1014 King Brian Boru of Ireland defeats Viking forces at Battle of Clontarf, freeing Ireland from foreign control and dies in the battle

Composer's CORNER



By Mistress Arianna Morgan

Jacob Arcadelt 1504 -1568

This month we feature a far less controversial composer than our last two! Jacob Arcadelt, a Franco-Flemish was a composer and singer of the Renaissance period known primarily for his composition of secular music. Jacob Arcadelt (or Jakob Archadelt or Arcadet) was probably born around 1504, in Liege (which is now Belgium). Sometime during the 1520s, Arcadelt moved to Florence Italy to study music and work with Phillippe Verdelot.

Verdelot composed some of the earliest madrigals of the Renaissance period. A madrigal is a vocal part song for 4 to 6 voices that is written in elaborate counterpoint. It is not accompanied by instruments.

Counterpoint is the technique of writing or playing a melody or melodies in conjunction with another, according to fixed rules. Madrigals are typically secular in their subject matter.

Arcadelt's first known compositions was a group of motets published in Germany in 1531. He also wrote madrigals during this period. In 1538 he published his first book of madrigals. Sadly, his first book of madrigals has been lost. However, in 1539, he also wrote additional madrigals. A total of five volumes were published. His work also appeared in anthologies of the period.

In 1539, Arcadelt moved to Rome where he sang Tenor in the Cappella Giulia and was also the "Master of Boys" (Director of the Boys Choir). 1540, he gained employment with Pope Paul the III as choirmaster in the Papal Chapel as well as a singer in the Papal choir. Sadly, Pope Paul died in 1549.

Two years after that, Arcadelt moved to France. He entered the service of Cardinal Charles de Lorraine, Duc de Guise. After moving to France, Arcadelt seems to have practically stopped writing madrigals and focused on Chansons, apparently to please his Patron. (A chanson is in general any lyric-driven French song, usually polyphonic and secular.) He is credited with having written 126 Chansons. In 1555, he earned the title of "regius musicus" (court musician). In 1557, he became the choirmaster of the French royal chapel. It is believed that Arcadelt remained in France until his death on October 14, 1568 in Paris.

Arcadelt's arrival in Italy was well-timed as he arrived at a time when the madrigal was in its developmental stage. Together with two of his contemporaries (Verdelot and Costanzo Festa) he set the style and standards for a generation of madrigal composers including Giovanni Pierluigi da Palestrina and Cipriano de Rore.

Arcadelt favored the four-voiced madrigal. He incorporated a more contrapuntal style to the madrigal, thereby making them infinitely more interesting than the chordal style

Continued on page 8...

1028 German emperor Conrad II the Sailor crowns his son Henry III, king

1191 85-year old Giacinto Bobo becomes Pope Coelestinus III

1341 Sack of Saluzzo (Italy) by Italian-Angevine troops under Manfred V of Saluzzo

1361 Henry of Grosmont, the richest peer in England, is buried at the Church of the Annunciation of Our Lady of Newarke, Leicester, with the royal family in attendance

1536 English King Henry VIII expropriates minor monasteries

1544 Battle at Carignano

1570 Polish Calvinists, Lutherans and Hernhutters unify against Jesuits

1574 Battle of Mookerhei - D'Avila beats Louis of Nassau

April 15

69 Battle at Bedriacum, North-Italy

1205 Battle at Adrianople

1250 Pope Innocent III refuses Jews of Cordova, Spain their request to build a synagogue

1250 Kublai is acclaimed the Great Khan by a Mongol Great Council

1450 French defeat English at Battle of Formigny in 100 Years' War

1493 Columbus meets with the Spanish monarchs Isabella I and Ferdinand II in Barcelona

1528 Pánfilo the Narváez, Spanish conquistador arrives in Florida with 350 men to a hostile reception from native indians

1534 Thomas Cromwell is appointed Chief Secretary to King Henry VIII of England

1581 Cortes van Thomar accepts Philip II as king of Portugal

1594 Fleming Pieter Stevens appointed royal painter of Rudolf II (Prague)

1595 Willem I's daughter of Elisabeth of Nassau marries duke Henri de la Tour d'Auvergne of Broth

April 16

73 Masada, a Jewish fortress, falls to the Romans after several months of siege, ending the Jewish Revolt

556 Pelagius I begins his reign as Catholic Pope

1071 Bari falls to Robert Guiscard, ending Byzantine rule in Italy

1346 The Serbian Empire is proclaimed in Skopje at an Easter assembly and Stephen Uroš IV Dušan crowned Emperor over much of the Balkans

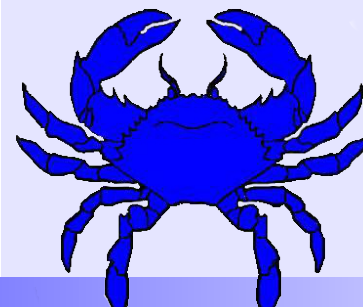
1395 Azzo X d'Este is defeated at the Battle of Portomaggiore by Venetian-Ferrarese troops.

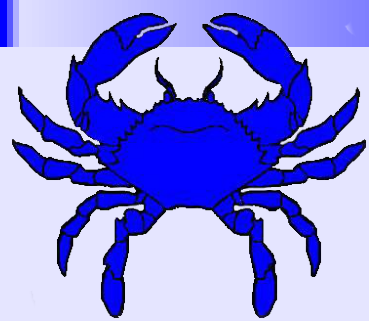
1446 Death: Filippo Brunelleschi Italian Renaissance architect (dome of Florence cathedral)

1509 French army under Louis XII enters the Alps

1521 Martin Luther arrives at the Diet of Worms assembly

1582 Spanish conquistador Hernando de Lerma founds the settlement of Salta in Argentina





434 Archbishop Maximianus of Constantinople
 467 Anthemius is elevated to Emperor of the Western Roman Empire
 1065 Pilgrims under bishop Gunther of Bamberg reach Jerusalem
 1229 Queen Blanche of Castile & Earl Raymond VII of Toulouse sign peace
 1385 Duke of Burgundy, John the Fearless, marries Margaret of Bavaria in political double wedding with his sister
 1385 Willem van Oostervant of Bavaria weds Philip the Bold's daughter Marguerite (10)
 1545 French King Francois I orders protestants of Vaudois to be killed
 1557 Cuenca is founded in Ecuador
 1583 William of Orange marries Louise de Coligny
April 13
 837 Best view of Halley's Comet in 2,000 years
 989 Battle at Abydos: Byzantine emperor Basilus II beats Bardas Phocas
 1055 Bishop Gebhard van Eichstatt named Pope Victor II
 1111 After months of controversy Pope Paschal II crowns Henry V, the King of Germany and Italy, as the Holy Roman Emperor
 1180 Diet of Gelnhausen; Henry the Lion deprived of the Duchy of Saxony
 1204 Crusaders occupy Constantinople
 1241 Battle of Theiss: Mongols beat Hungarian King Béla IV
 1250 The Seventh Crusade is defeated in Egypt, Louis IX of France captured
 1256 The Grand Union of the Augustinian order formed when Pope Alexander IV issues papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae
 1346 Pope Clemens VI declares German emperor Louis of Bavaria, envoy
 1517 Ottoman army occupies Cairo
 1556 Portuguese Marranos who revert back to Judaism burned by order of Pope
 1570 Birth: Guy Fawkes, English Catholic conspirator who was convicted in the "Gunpowder Plot" to blow up the British Parliament, York, England (d. 1606)
 1573 Birth: Christina of Holstein-Gottorp, Queen consort of Sweden as the wife of King Charles IX, Kiel, Germany (d. 1625)
 1584 Birth: Albert VI, Duke of Bavaria, born in Munich (d. 1666)
April 14
 193 Lucius Septimus Severus crowned Emperor of Rome
 754 Pact of Quierzy: between Pope Stephen II, [III] & Pippin the Korte
 966 Christianisation of Poland
 972 Notger becomes bishop of Liege
 979 Challenge to throne of King Aethelred II of England

Night on the Line

The ongoing plague means the town of Smeewick will have to wait one more year until the fae visit. Instead please join the Barony of Lochmere for a Night on the Line. Their Excellencies of Lochmere, Baron Linhart and Baroness Letia ask you to break bread with them as they hold court.

For those who wish to eat mediievally, a feast menu, associated recipes, and video instruction will be provided by Lady Katla in advance of the event.

Bardic is being planned for Saturday Night, May 22, 2021 and the main event will be 1:00 - 5:00 pm on Sunday May 23, 2021.



... From page 7



Image: *Six Psalms of David in Motet Form for four and five voices.* (Published in Paris by LeRoy & Ballard 1559) Image courtesy of Berkley Library, University of California.

previously favored by the Italians.

However, his melodies remained relatively tuneful and easy to sing, similar to the melodies of the frottola, a popular Italian song genre. The popularity of Arcadelt's music is evidenced by the fact that his first book of madrigals was reprinted more than 30 times over a period of more than a century. It was this book that contained his most famous and beautiful madrigal, *Il bianco e dolce cigno*. The Url for this piece is provided below under listening

examples.

Although Arcadelt was primarily famous for the 200 madrigals and his 126 chansons, he also wrote three masses and a number of motets.

Listening Examples:

Il bianco el dolce cigno (Madrigal):

<https://youtu.be/XITlmDJ9-Hk>

Ave Maria: <https://youtu.be/URYYuxE5270>

Ahime, ahime dov'e bel viso: <https://youtu.be/r4qY8vFFg3I>





History Highlights



Above: [Inauguration ceremony of the University of Basel, 1460](#)

The University of Basel was founded in connection with the Council of Basel. The deed of foundation given in the form of a Papal Bull by Pope Pius II on November 12, 1459, and the official opening ceremony was held on April 4, 1460.



Above: [Thought to be Lucius Septimius Severus](#)

Lucius Septimius Severus was Roman Emperor from April 9, 193 to February 4, 211. He was born in Leptis Magna (present day Al-Khums, Libya) in the Roman province of Africa. As a young man he advanced through the customary succession of offices under the

reigns of Marcus Aurelius and Commodus. Severus seized power after the death of Emperor Pertinax in 193 during the Year of the Five Emperors.



Above: [Canterbury Tales, Woodcut 1484](#)

Scholars believe that on April 17, 1387 that Geoffrey Chaucer's "Canterbury Tales" characters begin their pilgrimage to Canterbury.



Left: [Depiction of Brian from the 1723 publication of "The General History of Ireland" translation of Keating's "Foras feasa ar Eirinn" by Dermot O'Connor.](#)

The Battle of Clontarf took place on April 23, 1014 at Clontarf. Brian Boru, High King of Ireland died of his wounds from the battle.

1154 Damascus surrenders to Sultan Nur ad-Din van Aleppo
1343 St. George's Night Uprising in Estonia
1348 1st English order of knighthood founded (Order of Garter)
1445 Margaret of Anjou weds King Henry VI of England in Titchfield, Hampshire
1504 King Maximilian I routes troops to Bavaria
1516 Duke Wilhelm IV of Bavaria endorses "The German Beer Purity Law" (Reinheitsgebot) and adds to it standards for the sale of beer in Bavaria, ensuring beer is only brewed from three ingredients – water, malt and hops
1597 William Shakespeare's "The Merry Wives of Windsor" is first performed, with Queen Elizabeth I of England in attendance

April 24

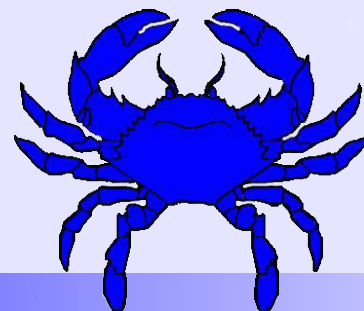
858 Nicholas I succeeds Benedict III as pope
1066 Halley's Comet sparks English monk to predict country will be destroyed
1185 Battle at Danoura
1288 Jews of Troyes France are accused of ritual murder
1311 General Malik Kafur returns to Delhi after campaign in South India
1364 Pope Urban V names John V van Virneburg as Bishop of Utrecht
1524 Duke of Bourbon drives Admiral Bonivert out of Milan
1547 Battle of Muhlberg: Catholic forces under Emperor Charles V defeat Protestant princes John Frederick I and Philip I of Hesse
1558 Mary, Queen of Scots (15) marries French dauphin Francis (14) Notre Dame cathedral in Paris
1570 Battles between Spanish troops & followers of Sultan Suleiman
1596 Pacification of Ireland drawn
April 25
1185 Sea battle at Dan-no-ura: Minamoto Yoritomo beats Taira-family
1449 Anti-pope Felix V resigns
1507 German cartographer Martin Waldseemüller first to use the name America on his world map "Universalis Cosmographia"
1541 Liege flooded after heavy downpour

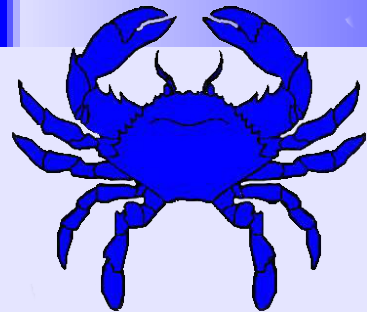
April 26

1220 German king Frederick II grants bishops sovereign rights
1336 Italian Renaissance poet Francesco Petrarch famously climbs Mont Ventoux
1467 The miraculous image in Our Lady of Good Counsel appear in Genazzano, Italy
1514 Copernicus makes his 1st observations of Saturn
1564 William Shakespeare is baptized in Stratford-upon-Avon, Warwickshire, England

April 27

1124 David I becomes King of Scots
1296 Battle of Dunbar: The Scots are defeated by Edward I of England





Lochmere Officers Listing

Baron:

Baron Linhart Von Marburg
baron@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org
443-538-6861

Baroness:

Baroness Letia Thistelthueyt
baroness@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

Seneschal:

Sir Edgar Refskegg
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Deputy Seneschal:

Master Giacomo Luciano Savior
Vincenti di Firenze
jimtoscano1@comcast.net
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Chronicler:

Lady Katla Flokadottir
lochmere.chronicler@gmail.com

Chatelain:

Lady Aine d'Alton
chatelain@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

Exchequer:

Lady Brynhildr Grimkellsdottir
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Quartermaster:

Mistress Arianna Morgan
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Minister of Arts & Sciences:

Lady Marta De Lyon
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Herald:

Mistress Genevieve d'Aquitaine
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301-879-6840

Deputy Herald:

Lady Maire inghean Dhunchain
mhic Oisdealbhaigh
maryagnescostello@gmail.com

Webminister:

Lady Marta De Lyon
webminister@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

Deputy Webminister:

Lady Gwen verch Llwyn
kanamidori@gmail.com

Minister of the Lists:

Baroness Genevieve Dampier
de la Marche
mol@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

Minister of Youth:

Lady Katla Flokadottir
katlaflokadottir@gmail.com

Deputy Minister of Youth:

Baroness Tatiana Ivanovna of
Birchwood Keep
CRBosworth@aol.com

Archery Marshal:

Dame Dealla Cohen
deallac@juno.com

Knight Marshal:

Baron Alric
knightmarshal@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

Lochmere Baronial Champions

Rapier Fighting:

Lord Melchior zum grauen Wolf

Armored Fighting:

Marcus Galmrsson

Equestrian:

Lady Aine d'Alton

Arts & Sciences:

Lady Katla Flokadottir

Archery & Thrown Weapons:

Ethan of Lochmere



1509 Pope Julius II
excommunicates Italian state of
Venice
1518 Treaty of St Truiden
1522 Battle of Bicocca
1539 Re-founding of the city of
Bogotá, New Granada (Colombia),
by Nikolaus Federmann and
Sebastián de Belalcázar
1565 1st Spanish settlement in
the Philippines forms at Cebu City
1576 Peace of Beaulieu and Paix
de Monsieur
1578 Duel of the Mignons claims
the lives of two favorites of Henry
III of France and two favorites of
Henry I, Duke of Guise
1597 Astronomer Johannes Kepler
marries widow Barbara Müller
April 28
357 Emperor Constantius II visits
Rome
1202 King Philip II expels King
John of England from France
1253 Utrecht destroyed by fire
1253 Nichiren, a Japanese
Buddhist monk, propounds Nam
Myoho Renge Kyo for the first time
and declares it to be the essence
of Buddhism, in effect founding
Nichiren Buddhism.
1376 English parliament demands
supervision of royal spending
1376 English "Good Parliament"
begins meeting in London, will sit
till 10th July, then the longest-
sitting English parliament
1503 Battle at Cerignolo
1521 Treaty of Worms: Emperor
Charles names his brother
Ferdinand Archduke of
Netherlands-Austria
1550 Powers of Dutch inquisition
extends
April 29
1091 Battle at Monte Levunium
1429 Joan of Arc arrives at the
siege of Orleans
1522 Emperor Charles V names
Frans van Holly inquisitor-general
of Netherlands
1540 Emperor Charles declares all
privileges of Ghent ended
1550 Emperor Charles V gives
inquisitors additional authority
1553 Flemish woman introduces
practice of starching linen into
England
1587 Sir Frances Drake sails into
Cadiz Spain & sinks Spanish fleet
("singeing the King of Spain's
beard")
April 30
311 Roman Emperor Galerius
issues Edict of Toleration, ending
persecution of Christians in the
Roman Empire
313 Galerius Valerius Maximinus
[Daia], Emperor of Rome (310-
313), commits suicide after a
military defeat
313 Licinius unifies entire Eastern
Roman Empire under his rule
711 Islamic conquest of Iberia:
Moorish troops led by Tariq ibn-
Ziyad land at Gibraltar to begin
their invasion of the Iberian
Peninsula (Al-Andalus)
1064 German King Henry IV gives
away Utrecht county of West
Friesland



THE SOCIETY FOR CREATIVE ANACHRONISM-MARYLAND, INC.
FINANCIAL REPORT

Branch: Barony of LochmerePeriod: 1/01/2020 to 12/31/2020

COMPARATIVE BALANCE STATEMENT

For **Cumulative** Quarterly Reports, use **last year's** Comparative Balance Sheet (End) amounts for the (Start) amounts.

For **Sequential** Quarterly Reports, use **last report's** Comparative Balance Sheet (End) amounts for the (Start) amounts.

For **Year-end** Reports, the (Start) numbers will be provided to you by the Kingdom Exchequer. The numbers may have changed from what was submitted last year because of transfer reconciliation between your account and other accounts.

The Year-end Report must be signed by the person preparing the report.

(START) FIGURES MAY NOT BE CHANGED UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES!

		USD \$	USD \$	
I. ASSETS	(from page)	Start	End	Diff
a) Undeposited and Non-Interest Bearing Cash	(2,5a)	11,215.93	11,606.94	391.01
b) Cash Earning Interest	(2)	0.00	0.00	0.00
c) Receivables	(5a)	0.00	500.00	500.00
d) Inventory For Sale (Major Inventory)	(6)	0.00	0.00	0.00
e) Regalia & Non-Depreciated Equipment	(7)	2,000.00	2,000.00	0.00
f) Depreciated Equipment	(8)	6,733.10	6,733.10	0.00
g) MINUS Accumulated Depreciation	(8)	(5,205.95)	(5,642.13)	(436.18)
h) Prepaid Expenses	(5a)	900.00	0.00	(900.00)
i) Other Assets	(5a)	250.00	0.00	(250.00)
j) TOTAL ASSETS	Add a through i, subtract g, then add h and i	15,893.08	15,197.91	(695.17)

II. LIABILITIES				
a) Newsletter Subscriptions Due	(15)	0.00	0.00	0.00
b) Deferred Revenue	(5b)	81.00	0.00	(81.00)
c) Payables	(5b)	0.00	0.00	0.00
d) Other Liabilities	(5b)	0.00	0.00	0.00
e) TOTAL LIABILITIES	Add a through d	81.00	0.00	(81.00)

III. NET WORTH	Line I.i minus Line II.d	15,812.08	15,197.91
Proof:			
Change in Net Worth	III(End) - III(Start) (A)	(614.17)	(A = B) ? If NO, the report is incomplete.
Net Income	Income Statement Line 32 (B)	(614.17)	

Legal Names: Print Sign

Exchequer:	Dawn Fuller	<i>Dawn L Fuller</i>	Date: 2/13/2021
Seneschal:	Anthony Toich	Anthony Toich	Date:

Signatures below certify that the information on this report is correct and complete to the best of their knowledge.

Toich -3-

16:22:26 -05'00'



THE SOCIETY FOR CREATIVE ANACHRONISM-MARYLAND, INC.
FINANCIAL REPORT

Branch: **Barony of Lochmere**Period: **1/01/2020** to **12/31/2020****INCOME STATEMENT**

USD \$

INCOME			(from page)	Gross	Cost	Amount
1a	Fund Raising: Non-medieval activities to earn income (raffles, car washes, bake sales, etc.)	(11a)			INTERNAL	300.00
1b		(11a)			EXTERNAL	0.00
2	Direct Contributions/Donations: No activity	(11a)				541.73
3a	Activity Related: Medieval activities to earn income (events, demos, heraldry fees)	(11a)		Income from Demos and Activity Fees		0.00
3b		(11b)		Adjusted Gross Event Income		2,338.37
4a	Funds Transferred In from Another SCA Account	(9)		WITHIN KINGDOM		0.00
4b		(9)		OUTSIDE KINGDOM		0.00
5	Interest Earned					
6	Net Inventory Sales Income	(6)	Gross-Cost=Net	0.00	0.00	0.00
7	Other Sales Income	(7)				0.00
8	Adjusted Gross Newsletter Income	(15)				0.00
9	Net Advertising Income	(11b)	Gross-Cost=Net	0.00	0.00	0.00
10	Other Income	(11b)				59.32
11	TOTAL GROSS INCOME			(Sum of Lines 1 through 9)		3,239.42

SCA, Inc. Stock Clerk expenses are General Supplies!

EXPENSES		(from page)	Office & Admin.	Activity Related	Fund Raising	Total
12	Advertising (NON-SCA)	(12a)		0.00		0.00
13	Bad Debts	(12a)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
14	Bank Service Charges		16.00			16.00
15	Depreciation	(8)	0.00	436.18	0.00	436.18
16	Equipment Rental & Maintenance					0.00
17	Fees & Honoraria	(12a)	0.00	25.00	0.00	25.00
18	Food			430.38		430.38
19	General Supplies		239.27	101.76		341.03
20	Insurance (NON-SCA)	(12b)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
21	Occupancy & Site Charges			2,500.00		2,500.00
22	Postage & Shipping, PO Box Rental					0.00
23	Printing & Publications					0.00
24	Released Equipment	(7)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
25	Telephone					0.00
26	Travel (Gas, Tolls, Airfare)					0.00
27	SUB-TOTAL (Lines 12-26)		255.27	3,493.32	0.00	3,748.59
28	Other Expenses				(12b)	0.00
29	Donations to Other 501(c)(3) [Nonprofit] Organizations				(12b)	105.00
30a	Funds Transferred Out to Another SCA Account			WITHIN KINGDOM	(10)	0.00
30b				OUTSIDE KINGDOM	(10)	0.00
31	TOTAL EXPENSES			(Line 27 TOTAL + Lines 28 to 30b)		3,853.59
32	NET INCOME (MUST MATCH Change in Net Worth)			(Line 11 Minus Line 31)		(614.17)

Legal Names

Print

Sign

Exchequer:	Dawn Fuller	<i>Dawn L Fuller</i>	Date: 2/13/2021
Seneschal:	Anthony Toich	Anthony	Date:

Digitally signed by Anthony Toich

Toich

Date: 2021.02.13
16:24:00 -05'00'