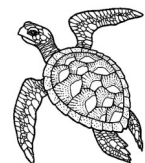
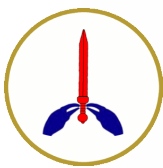
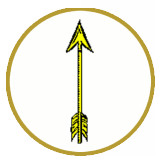




the redgings

September, 2020
Volume 32, Issue 1, AS LV

Being the Voice of the Barony of Lochmere in the Kingdom of Atlantia, SCA, Inc.



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Front Cover

1490-1500 from a Flemish Book of Hours

Their Excellencies

To the Populace of Lochmere your Baron and Baroness send our warmest greetings!

As you might have heard, Their Majesties have listened to the people of Atlantia and decided that it is time to start holding virtual court! This is very exciting and we are looking forward to when Lochmere will be the "host" of one of these courts. As the plan is now we will host Their Majesties in our lands, and we want to decorate as best we can to make the location of the virtual court as pretty and as period specific as we can to the time and place Her Majesty has designated for the court - which is the Navarre Court at the royal palace of Olite. There will be more to follow!

Other than that there isn't much to report - we do thoroughly enjoy seeing everyone at the virtual happy hour we host on Tuesdays and would love to see you if you haven't had a chance to drop by.

Take care of yourselves and do your best to avoid this damnable plague.

Yours in Service to the Dream,
Cormacc and Sarra
Baron and Baroness, Lochmere



LADY ANNE D'EVREUX'S Arts & Sciences

Greetings!

I hope this message finds everyone in good health and happiness.

If you are interested in taking over as the A&S Minister please contact me for further information.

Virtual Atlantia has a wide variety of activities scheduled daily and posted at <https://virtual.atlantia.sca.org/calendar.php> there is a lot there including heavy and rapier classes as well as A&S.

YIS,
Lady Anne d'Evreux
MoAS, Barony of Lochmere



Penelope weaving on her loom, circa 1505 manuscript *La Vie des Femme Celebres* (Life of Famous Women) by Antoine du Four

New Member Information

If you are new to the Barony of Lochmere, these websites should be of interest to you:

Barony of Lochmere Homepage: <http://www.lochmere.atlantia.sca.org>

The Acorn, Atlantia's Official Newsletter: <http://www.acorn.atlantia.sca.org>

Barony of Lochmere Facebook Group: <https://www.facebook.com/groups/LochmereSCA/>

Atlantia Event Calendar: <http://atlantia.sca.org/events/atlantia-calendar-events>

Kingdom of Atlantia Homepage: <http://www.atlantia.sca.org>

<https://virtual.atlantia.sca.org/calendar.php>

Official SCA Homepage: <http://www.sca.org>

You can also contact the Barony Chatelain: chatelain@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

Information on the Dredgings

The Dredgings is a publication of the Barony of Lochmere of the Society of Creative Anachronism, Inc. The Dredgings is a free publication and is available electronically. You may request a copy from the Barony of Lochmere Chronicler at chronicler@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org.

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Attention Lochmere Officers

Make sure your information in this newsletter and website is correct. Contact Lady Katla Flokadottir at chronicler@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org for The Dredgings and Lady Marta De Lyon at webminister@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org for the website.

Please submit your Baronial Report in advance of the business meeting via email to Sir Aelfred of Cres at seneschal@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org and the Chronicler, Lady Katla at chronicler@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org. Thank You!



August Populace Meeting, Monday, September 1, 2020
7:15 PM – 8:15 PM: <http://meet.google.com/bmp-pugd-wcf>

Proposed Populace Agenda

This month's meeting is being combined with the weekly Baronial Happy Hour.

Officer Reports:

- ◆ Baron & Baroness
- ◆ Exchequer
- ◆ MOAS
- ◆ Herald
- ◆ Knight Marshal
- ◆ Archer Marshal
- ◆ Web Minister
- ◆ Minister of Minors
- ◆ Chatelaine
- ◆ Seneschal
- ◆ Vote for Lady Anne's warrant renewal
 - ◇ Update on Reopening Atlantia
- ◆ Old Business
 - ◇ Night Under a Faie Moon (Medb, Avic)
 - ◇ On Target (Bryn)

All events and gatherings are canceled in order to practice social distancing until further notice

Lochmere Calendar of Events

Canceled until further notice

Atlantia Calendar of Events

Canceled until further notice



Baronial Reoccurring Activities

Populace Meeting

First Monday of every month
7:15 pm
Odenton Public Library
1325 Annapolis Road
Odenton, MD 21113

Fighter Practice (Heavy & Rapier)

Every Tuesday
7:00 pm
Severn Christian Church
8132 New Cut Road ,
Severn, MD 21144

Archery Practice

Every Thursday (til time change)
Lord Ivan's Home
511 Chad Avenue, Severn, MD 21144

Equestrian Practice

10:00 am till?
Meeting and potluck follows
2361 Rutland Rd ,
Davidsonville, MD 21035

Lochmere Vocal and Music Group

Please contact Sir Aelfred of Cres
toich@verizon.net

Arts and Sciences

Lady Anne d'Evreux
moas@lochmere.atlantia.sca.org

This Month in History

September 1:

462 Possible start of first Byzantine
indiction cycle
891 Northmen defeated near Louvaine,
France
1067 Baldwin VI becomes Count of
Flanders
1181 Ubaldo Allucingoli replaces
Alexander III as Pope Lucius III
1255 Königsberg founded by Teutonic
Knights and named in honor of the
Bohemian King Ottokar II
1267 Rabbi Moses Ben Nachman
establishes a Jewish community in
Jerusalem
1355 Tvrtko I writes in Castro Nostro
Vizoka Vocatum from old town Visoki
1482 Tatars plunder Kiev, Ukraine
1511 Conciliabulum of Pisa opens
1535 French navigator Jacques Cartier
reaches Hochelaga
1547 Charles demands creation of
Imperial League
1598 Spanish king Philip II receives
sacraments

September 2:

911 Viking-monarch Oleg of Kiev-Russia
signs treaty with Byzantines

Populace Meeting Minutes

Baron and Baroness:

- ◆ Introduce to new Excellencies: Thank you to everyone who submitted their names, very luck to have such great couples
- ◆ No live events till 31 Jan – spoke to the K&Q – hopefully we can do an in person investiture, have to wait until the end of the year to see how everything is – will do virtual if we have to
- ◆ Survey out from Kingdom on virtual courts to ask about awards, etc.
 - ◇ Please fill out survey and record your opinion
- ◆ Pensic in your backyard this weekend – please do if you can
- ◆ If you are giving a class at Pensic or Atlantia University let us know so we can get the word out
- ◆ Ashton may join meeting tonight
- ◆ New B&B: thank you everyone for your support and we look forward to seeing everyone soon

Seneschal:

- ◆ Library is still closed for in person meetings until further notice so we will continue to go virtually
- ◆ My warrant needs to be renewed – plan is to renew for one more year and help with my replacement with the transition
- ◆ No in person events until Jan. 31, 2021
 - ◇ This will effect Mid-Winters – we still need an autocrat just in case we want to hold the event in February
 - ◇ If we don't get an autocrat by next meeting we will cancel event and take off of calendar
- ◆ Kingdom seneschal is working on policy to reopen Atlantia, going around for review
 - ◇ As soon as it is released we will disseminate the information
- ◆ We also need to put Anne's name out for renewal of warrant
- ◆ Pensic in the Backyard, their majesties would like a virtual trolling by sending in pictures (need to send in release as well) Deadline is today (3 Aug 2020)
- ◆ BotB 2021 contacted Storvik – extended the opportunity for them to host next year – they will autocrat next year and Melchior will continue as deputy
 - ◇ Will follow up with Storvik about the deposit Melchior left – he will get with them

Chronicler:

- ◆ Got newsletter out, featured the Vino Villains participating in SMASH over the 4th of July weekend
- ◆ I will be teaching a class at upcoming University on my preparations to try a medieval garden.

Exchequer: (emailed report)

- ◆ Jun 2020 Exchequer's Report (reporting period 1-31 July 2020)
- ◆ Ledger Balance is \$11,961.89
- ◆ The Q2 report was uploaded to the Kingdom Drop box

Minister of Arts and Sciences:

- ◆ Warrant has expired – I am renewing it pending that someone else steps up – if anyone is interest you are welcome to ask me about it
- ◆ Virtual Atlantia has so many classes daily – so much happening and not just A&S! Please take a look and see what is going on
- ◆ This Barony is amazingly talented – please sign up to teach a class – submit the proposal – only need a rough idea of what you want to teach
- ◆ We are all missing Pensic – but if you're missing it or have never attended please check out Pensic in your Backyard
- ◆ Please share anything you're doing and or learning
- ◆ If you have any questions please let me know
- ◆ Please participate anyway you can

Chatelain:

- ◆ Nothing to report

Herald: (emailed report)

- ◆ My apologies for skipping a report in June. Can I blame University brain? There hasn't been much going on obviously.

Populace Meeting Minutes Continued...

- ◆ We've received guidance on how to hold virtual courts and what is required, and that was forwarded to Their Excellencies should they need it. I'll dig it up to forward to Their Nextellencies soon.
- ◆ I attended some heraldry classes at the virtual Known World Heraldry and Scribes Symposium held in Lochac on June 11th and 12th. I attended Diversity and Inclusion for Court and Ceremony Heraldry, Projection and Phrasing, Complexity in Late Period English Heraldry, Household Names, and SCA Names for the 21st century Beyond Europe and Beyond the Gender Binary, and I tried Name Conflict Checking but it was over my head. I had not planned to go to Lochac originally so benefited from the move to online with the plague.
- ◆ I also worked as the translator between the Wreath King of Arms and Society Marshal to get a Combat Archery Marshal badge submitted to join the other discipline specific marshal badges already, so that is now in progress.
- ◆ My second quarter report has been submitted on time to Kingdom. I have some items I need to check on to get submitted, and some communications I've done on a few items already submitted as they proceed on through the submission process. If you have any questions, please let me know.

Minister of the Lists:

- ◆ Nothing to report

Knight Marshal:

- ◆ Big news... I need a replacement! Interested parties send to Knights Marshal and Seneschal
- ◆ No fighting this month
- ◆ Seneschal has been in touch with church for fighter practice dates: subject to change

Archery and Thrown Weapons Marshal:

- ◆ Ashton is doing well, getting around on his own, just issues with his hands still
- ◆ Archery – email sent – changes to handbook, doesn't affect us, two major additions to thrown weapons, lawn darts, and slings added
- ◆ No practices yet – waiting on decisions to be made
- ◆ Might take loaner gear over to Bob's if needed, not too much going on
- ◆ Been trying out slings – there is a virtual competition that has been proposed
 - ◇ Prize for barony with the most participants
 - ◇ You can have others throw for you if you don't have equipment and or range
 - ◇ Contact Kris or I if you need us to throw for you.

Web Minister: Not in attendance

- ◆ Nothing to report

Minister of Youth:

- ◆ Nothing to report

Old Business:

Battle on the Bay:

- ◆ Nothing to report

Night on the Town: Night Under the Faie Moon

- ◆ Will be contingent on local laws and SCA restrictions.

On Target:

- ◆ Bryn will continue to be autocrat for 2021, but needs a backup in case it conflicts with another event already paid for
- ◆ if it ends up being the same weekend, she can help, just cannot attend
- ◆ Maybe look at another date? Stick with Mother's Day Weekend.
- ◆ Aelfred said he would be deputy

Mid-Winter:

- ◆ Nothing to report

New Business:

- ◆ CC brought motion to floor for renewal of Aelfred's warrant – no one was opposed – everyone in favor – the motion carried

Next Meeting: Next populace meeting moved to Tuesday Sept. 1 Do we want to continue to meet monthly or what? Please let Seneschal know of your opinion on the matter.

This Month in History, continued...

Jerusalem, at end of the Third Crusade
1519 1st Battle of Tehuacingo, San Salvador vs Mexico
1537 King Christian III publishes "Ordinance on the Danish Church"
September 3:
301 San Marino, one of the smallest nations in the world and the world's oldest republic still in existence, founded by Saint Marinus
590 St Gregory I begins his reign as Catholic Pope
1189 Richard the Lionheart is crowned in Westminster, 30 Jews are massacred after the coronation - Richard ordered the perpetrators be executed
1260 Battle of Ain Djalout, Palestine defeats Mongols army
1483 Utrecht surrenders to Habsburg army
1501 Nicolás de Ovando y Cáceres appointed Governor of the Indies by Spanish Queen Isabella I
1543 Cardinal Beaton replaces the Earl of Arran as regent for Queen Mary of Scotland
September 4:
422 St Boniface I ends his reign as Catholic Pope
476 Romulus Augustulus, last Western Roman Emperor, abdicates after forces led by Odoacer invade Rome, traditional end of the Western Roman Empire
626 Shimin becomes Emperor Taizong of Tang, Emperor of China, when his father abdicates in his favor
1260 Battle at Montaperti, Tuscany, between rival factions the Guelphs and Ghibellines
1282 King of Aragon Pedro III annexes Sicily
1414 Peace of Atrech
1479 King Alfonso I of Portugal recognizes Isabella as Queen of Castile
1571 Catholic rebellion in Scotland
September 5:
1198 Philips of Zwabia, Prince of Hohenstaufen, crowned King of Germany and King of the Romans
1519 Second Battle of Tehuacingo, Mexico: Hernán Cortés vs Tlascal Aztecs
1550 William Cecil appoints himself English minister of foreign affairs
1590 Alexander Farnese's army forces Henry IV of France to raise the siege of Paris
1596 Dutch fleet commander Cornelis de Houtman taken hostage in Java
September 6:
394 Battle of Frigidus in Northern Italy
1492 Christopher Columbus' fleet leaves Gomera, Canary Islands
1522 Ferdinand Magellan's Spanish





Listening Examples

<https://youtu.be/1kM5qji2v3c> Douce Dame Jolie (Verelaj)
<https://youtu.be/tyGhW9JKOz8> Dame ne regardes pas (Ballade)
<https://youtu.be/QvT1XHUic-0> Ma fin est mon Commencement (Rondeau)
<https://youtu.be/mvIEA2dBGKA> La Messe de Nostre Dame (Mass)

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Composers' Corner

Guillaume de Machaut

By Mistress Arianna Morgan, OP

Last month Francesco di Firenze/Francesco Landini was featured. This month I've selected another 14th century composer, this time from France: Guillaume de Machaut. Scholars believe that Guillaume was born in 1300 (35 years before Landini's estimated birthdate) and died in 1377 in Rheims. That's a pretty darn good life span for the century in which the "Black Plague" ravaged Europe!

Luckily for Machaut, he was born to a noble family. He became a priest and in 1323, he became Secretary to the King of Bohemia. From 1330 on he was lucky to have many benefices in France. (Benefices are ecclesiastical offices to which the revenue from an endowment is attached.) By 1349, he was in the service of the King of Navarre, and his collected works show that he had multiple royal connections. He was briefly in the employ of the King of Cyprus and also had connections with the court of Savoy. In 1364 he had an unrequited love affair with a young girl named Peronne, which he chronicled in the lyrical poetry of Le livre du Voir Dit.

Machaut was the foremost poet and composer of 14th Century France. More musical compositions of his survive than any other 14th Century French Composer. He composed just a few religious works including: a mass and two motets with liturgical connections. Machaut's mass is the first surviving polyphonic (polyphonic means two or more simultaneous lines of independent melody) setting of the cycle of the Mass ordinary that is known to be by a single composer.

The remainder of his musical output was secular, including 21 motets and 120 compositions based on several secular forms; virelai, rondeau, and ballade. These three forms of composition became known as the "Formes Fixes", the principal forms of music and poetry in 14th and 15th century France. The rondeau used the following pattern: ABaAabAB; (a) B (b) represent repeated musical phrases; capital letters indicate repetition of text in a refrain, while lowercase letters indicate new text. The Ballade followed the pattern aabC. The Virelai followed the pattern AbbaA. Machaut was not the first composer to write polyphonic settings. However he did write both text and music for many monophonic (melody only, 1 part)



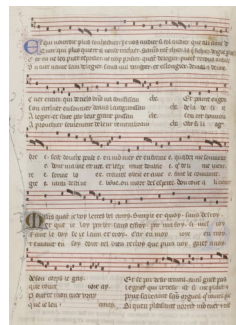
Portrait of Machaut, most likely from one of his Manuscripts.

and polyphonic settings in the formes fixes. Machaut's virelais are largely monophonic in the tradition of the Trouveres. His rondeaux and ballades are almost all polyphonic, written for two, three, and sometimes four parts, typically best performed by one voice with instruments on the other parts.

In the middle ages, motets were primarily vocal compositions (sacred or secular) that were of diverse forms and styles. Machaut wrote expansive polytextual/isorhythmic motets. Polytextual motets are motets that have two or more texts heard simultaneously. A technique that was pioneered by one of Machaut's contemporaries, Philippe de Vitry. Isorhythmic motets are a form of motet of the Medieval and early Renaissance eras that is based on a repeating rhythmic pattern found in one or more of the voices. The tenor is usually the voice with the repeating rhythmic structure.

Machaut's experience as a court secretary may have led to his practice of overseeing the copying of his own works, some of which may have been prepared according to his own specifications. In her book, "Guillaume de Machaut, Secretary, Poet, Musician", Elizabeth Eva Leach states that "Machaut's works can be seen as a logical conclusion of the troubadour and trouvere tradition in which scribal reverence for a body of works has been exercised not by latter collectors, but by the author himself."

The National Library of France in Paris holds six large manuscripts that contain works exclusively by Machaut. Appropriately, they are referred to as the "Machaut manuscripts". The contain poetry and notation as appropriate. Outside of Paris, a fragment of what was once a large notated manuscript is in the collection of the National Library of Wales. There were also many other manuscripts that were lost and can only be traced through early library catalogues.



This image is one of Machaut's motets "Qui est promesses/ Ha! Fortune," contained in Manuscript C of his collected works.

FOOD FOR THOUGHT

Katla's Adventures in Medieval Gardening

What one does while a plague is upon the land



[Plants were grown in rectangular or square beds.](#)

I am currently in the planning stages of creating a medieval garden. I have started collecting seeds and chosen a spot in the yard. I will do raised beds and hope to use wattle fencing to protect the beds from deer and other critters that live in or around our property. I will collect materials for the fencing from our yard.

The Medieval Garden played a very important role in the life of people from the 11th-15th century Europe

The cultivation of food was extremely important to everyone. Herbs, vegetables, fruit, flowers, and cereals were the essence of the medieval diet.

Vegetable and herb gardens helped provide both alimentary and medicinal crops, which could be used to feed or treat the sick.

Some of the different types of gardens were kitchen, infirmary or physic, cloister garths, orchards, vineyards, herb, and pleasure.

The design of the gardens varied and depended on what their function was for. Important medicinal or rarer plants were grown in rectangular or square beds, initially laid out in a chessboard pattern.



[A recreation of a peasant's garden around an original medieval house.](#)

The design depended on the function of the garden. Some used rectangular or square raised beds, initially laid out in a chessboard. Raised beds were used to prevent plants from becoming waterlogged.

Decorative patterns were used such as creating a quincunx (like a five die) or basket weave. Wattle fences or quickthorn hedges were used as borders. Trellis walkways and arbors were found in pleasure gardens along with turf seats. Fish ponds and stew ponds, where fish were purged of muddy water before cooking.

Dovecotes provided pigeons for the kitchen, feathers for cushions and dung for fertilizing the garden.

All sorts of plants and trees were grown in the garden, some were almond, apple, cherry, hazelnut, pear, plum, quince, and walnut.



[A willow seat.](#)

All sorts of herbs were grown and could contain shrubby herbs such as sweet bay, sweet myrtle, rosemary, sage, thyme, and winter savory.

Physic or medicinal plants were paramount. Rue was used 'to combat hidden toxin and to expel from the bowels the invading forces of noxious poison.' Fennel 'eases a swollen stomach and quickly loosens sluggish bowels.'

Flowers were also grown. Roses were widely grown and used medicinally, but also symbolized many different things, from religious devotion to romantic love. The red rose could represent the blood of Christ and the martyrs; the Virgin Mary and the Immaculate Conception were compared to a white rose. Red carnations represented true love, while sweet violet is a symbol of humility.

This Month in History, continued...

circumnavigate the earth

1543 French & Turkish fleet occupies Nice
September 7:

70 Roman army under General Titus

occupies and plunders Jerusalem

1159 Ottaviano de Montecello elected as anti-Pope

1191 Third Crusade

1497 Flemish pretender Perkin Warbeck acclaimed as English King Richard IV on Bodmin Moor in Cornwall

1525 Trial against "heretic" John Pistorius ends in The Hague

1543 Duke Willem of Gulik surrenders to Emperor Charles V

1566 Sultan Selim II succeeds to the Ottoman throne

1596 Dutch fleet bombards Banten, Java

1599 Earl of Essex & Irish rebel Tyrone signs treaty

September 8:

1024 Duke Conrad II chosen as German king and crowned at Mainz Cathedral

1141-9 Battle of Samarkand

1156 Henry II Jasormigott leaves Bavaria

1264 The Statute of Kalisz, guaranteeing Jews safety and personal liberties and giving Battei Din jurisdiction over Jewish matters, is promulgated by Boleslaus the Pious, Duke of Greater Poland

1276 John XXI elected Pope, only Portuguese Pope

1331 Stefan Dušan declares himself king of Serbia

1380 Battle on Kulikovo

1449 Battle of Tumu Fortress

1504 Michelangelo's statue of David is unveiled in Florence

1514 Battle of Orsha

1522 Spanish navigator Juan de Elcano returns to Spain, completing 1st circumnavigation of the globe

1536 Earl of Nassau disbands siege of Peronne

1545 English Earl of Hertford leads retaliatory mission against Scotland

1553 City of Lichfield, England, founded

1563 Maximilian chosen King of Hungary

1565 1st permanent European settlement in the U.S. founded at St. Augustine, FL

1565 Turkish siege of Malta broken by Maltese & Knights of St John

September 9:

701 St Sergius I reign as Catholic Pope ends

1000 Battle of Svolder, Baltic Sea

1379 Treaty of Neuberg, splitting the Austrian Habsburg lands between the Habsburg Dukes Albert III and Leopold III

1493 Battle of Krbava field

1513 Battle of Flodden Fields

1543 Mary Stuart, at nine months old, is crowned "Queen of Scots" in the central



HISTORY HIGHLIGHTS



This Month in History, continued...

1556 Pope Paul IV refuses to crown Ferdinand of Austria emperor
 1561 Conference of Poissy
 1567 Lomaraal van Egmond & Philip van Hoorne captured
 1591-10 Battle at Flores Azores
September 10:
 422 St Celestine I begins his reign as Catholic Pope
 506 35 bishops of Visigothic Gaul meet in the Council of Agde, shedding light on the moral conditions of the clergy and laity in southern France
 918 Arnulf I the Old becomes landsheer of Flanders
 1349 Jews who survived a massacre in Constance Germany are burned to death
 1510 Bishop Frederik of Bathe recaptures Oldenzaal
 1547 Battle of Pinkie, Midlothia
 1547 English demand Edward VI wed Mary Queen of Scots
September 11:
 9 The Battle of the Teutoburg Forest ends
 813 Charles the Great crowns Louis I Emperor
 1185 Isaac II Angelus kills Stephanus Hagiochristophorites and then appeals to the people, resulting in the revolt that deposes Andronicus I Comnenus and places Isaac on the throne of the Byzantine Empire
 1226 The Roman Catholic practice of public adoration of Blessed Sacrament outside of Mass spreads from monasteries to parishes
 1297 Battle at Stirling Bridge
 1304 Willem III becomes earl of Holland
 1390 Lithuanian Civil War (1389-1392): the Teutonic Knights begin a five-week siege of Vilnius
 1541 Santiago, Chile, is destroyed by indigenous warriors, led by Michimalonko
 1557 Catholic & Lutheran theology debated in Worms
September 12:
 1015 Henry I becomes Count of Leuven
 1213 Battle at Muret
 1217 French Prince Louis & English King Henry III sign peace treaty
 1229 Aragonese army under command of James I of Aragon disembarks at Santa Ponça, Majorca, with the purpose of conquering the island
 1396 Crusaders under Earl of Nevers reaches Nicopolis
 1543 Treaty of Venlo signed by Duke Willem of Gulik and Holy Roman Emperor Charles V during Italian Wars
 1556 Emperor Charles abdicates in favor of his brother Ferdinand I
September 13:
 122 Building begins on Hadrian's Wall, Northern England

September 3, 1189 Richard the Lionheart is crowned in Westminster

For more information on Richard the Lionheart:

- ◆ [History of Richard the First of England](#)
- ◆ [Richard the First of England](#)



[Richard I being anointed during his coronation in Westminster Abbey, from a 13th-century chronicle](#)



[David by Michelangelo, Florence, Galleria dell'Accademia, 1501-1504](#)

September 13, 1503 Michelangelo begins work on his statue of David

For more information on the Nika Riot/ Revolt:

- ◆ [Smart History of David](#)
- ◆ [10 Things you didn't know..](#)



[Balian of Ibelin surrendering the city of Jerusalem to Saladin, from Les Passages faits Outremer par les Français contre les Turcs et autres Sarrasins et Maures outremarins, c. 1490](#)

September 20, 1187 Saladin begins the Siege of Jerusalem

For more information on Saladin:

- ◆ [The Rare and Excellent History of Saladin](#)
- ◆ [Saladin. Prince of Chivalry](#)



[Panel from the Bayeux Tapestry - this one depicts Duke William lifting his helmet at the Battle of Hastings to show that he still lives. Scanned from Lucien Musset's The Bayeux Tapestry](#)

September 27, 1066 William the Conqueror's troops set sail for England

For more information on William the Conqueror:

- ◆ [William the Conqueror](#)
- ◆ [William the First](#)

Do you have a special skill and or talent you would like to share with the Barony?

Please submit your recipes, art, photographs, ideas to Lady Katla Flokadottir
Amaze your friends and see it in print!

Barony of Lochmere

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This Month in History, continued...

533 General Belisarius of Byzantine Empire defeats Gelimer and Vandals at Battle of Ad Decimium
 604 Sabinian begins his reign as Pope replacing Pope Gregory the Great
 1125 Duke Lotharius of Supplinburg crowned as German king Lotharius III
 1224 Francis of Assisi is afflicted with stigmata after a vision praying on Mount Verna
 1440 Gilles de Rais finally taken into custody upon accusation brought against him by Bishop of Nantes
 1500 Predro Álvares Cabral and his Portuguese expedition arrive in Calicut, India
 1503 Michelangelo begins work on statue of David
 1504 Queen Isabella and King Ferdinand of Spain issue a Royal Warrant for the construction of a Royal Chapel to be built
 1515-14 Battle at Marignano
 1549 Pope Paul III signs Council of Bologna
 1553 English bishop Hugh Latimer arrested
 1556 Charles V & Maria of Hungary march into Spain
 1574 Turkish fleet recaptures Tunis
 1579 Breda forms Union of Utrecht
September 14:
 81 Domitian becomes Emperor of the Roman Empire upon the death of his brother Titus
 786 Harun al-Rashid becomes the Abbasid caliph upon the death of brother Al-Hadi
 891 Stephen V ends reign as Catholic Pope
 1163 Pastor Frederik forms convent at Mariengaarde Friesland
 1180 Battle of Ishibashiyama in Japan
 1515 Battle at Marignano
September 15:
 608 St Boniface IV begins his reign as Catholic Pope
 668 Eastern Roman Emperor Constans II is assassinated in his bath at Syracuse, Italy
 921 Saint Ludmila is murdered at the command of her daughter-in-law at Tetin
 1514 Thomas Wolsey appointed English Archbishop of York
 1556 Vlissingen ex-emperor Charles V returns to Spain
 1584 San Lorenzo del Escorial Palace in finished
 1590 Giambattista Catagna elected Pope Urban VII
September 16:
 1400 Owain Glyndŵr is declared Prince of Wales by his followers
 1575 King Johan Casimir of Palts promises military aid to the Hugonots
 1597 French troops chase away Albrecht of Austria
September 17:
 642 Arab forces under Amr ibn al-'As conquer Alexandria
 1156 Emperor Frederick Barbarossa issued 'Privilegium Minus' decree, which elevated Austria to a duchy
 1176 At the Battle of Myriokephalon
 1394 Jews are expelled from France by order of King Charles VI
 1462 The Battle of Świecino
 1562 Council of Trent takes ecclesiastical canon
 1584 Gent surrenders to Duke of Parma
 1595 Pope Clemens VIII recognizes Henry IV as King of France
 1598 Dutch sailors discover island of Mauritius
September 18:
 96 Nerva is proclaimed Roman Emperor after Domitian is assassinated
 324 Chrysopolis Emperor Constantine beats Emperor Licinius
 1180 Philip Augustus becomes king of France
 1437 Peasant uprising in Transylvania
 1454 Battle of Chojnice

1502 Christopher Columbus lands at Costa Rica on his 4th & last voyage
 1544 English King Henry VIII's troops occupy Boulogne
 1544 Peace of Crépy signed by Holy Roman Emperor Charles V & French King Francis I ending the Fourth Hapsburg-Valois War
September 19:
 335 Dalmatius is raised to the rank of Caesar by his Uncle Constantine I
 1356 Battle of Poitiers
 1523 Emperor Charles I & England sign anti-French covenant
 1559 Five Spanish ships sink in storm off Tampa, about 600 die
 1580 Treaty of Plessis-lez-Tours
September 20:
 368 Emperor Valentinianus visits Nijmegen
 451 Roman General Flavius Aetius defeats Attila the Hun at The Battle of the Catalaunian Plains
 622 Islamic Prophet Muhammed arrives in Jathrib
 1066 Battle of Fulford, Yorkshire
 1187 Saladin begins the Siege of Jerusalem
 1258 Salisbury Cathedral inaugurated
 1378 Robert de Geneve, "butcher of Cesena" crowned Anti-pope Clemens VII
 1519 Spanish expedition led by Portuguese navigator Ferdinand Magellan sets off on the 1st successful circumnavigation of the globe
 1530 Luther advises protestant monarch compromise
 1565 Spaniards capture Fort Caroline Florida & massacre the French
 1596 Diego de Montemayor founded the city of Monterrey in New Spain
September 21:
 1192 English King Richard I the Lion hearted, captured by Leopold V, Duke of Austria
 1217 The Estonian tribal leader Lembitu of Lehola was killed in a battle against Teutonic Knights
 1348 Jews in Zurich are accused of poisoning wells
 1435 Treaty of Arras signed between Charles VII of France and Philip the Good of Burgundy
 1451 Cardinal Nicholas of Cusa orders Jews of Holland to wear a badge
 1589 Battle at Arques
 1591 French bishops recognize Henry IV as King of France
September 22:
 66 Emperor Nero creates the Legion I Italica
 530 Boniface II begins his reign as Catholic Pope
 530 St Felix IV reign as Catholic Pope ends
 530 Discorus begins his reign as Catholic anti-Pope
 1236 The Lithuanians and Semigallians defeat the Livonian Brothers of the Sword in Battle of Šiauliai
 1499 Switzerland becomes an independent state
 1504 Settled engagement of Karel of Luxembourg & Claudia the Beaujeu
 1504 Treaty of Blois
 1529 Cardinal Thomas Wolsey stripped of office as Lord Chancellor of England
 1586 Battle at Zutphen
 1598 Playwright and poet Ben Jonson is indicted for manslaughter as the result of a duel
September 23:
 951 Otto I the Great becomes king of Italy
 1122 Concordat of Worms agreed between Pope Calixtus II and Holy Roman Emperor Henry V
 1408 Battle of Othée
 1459 Battle of Blore Heath in Staffordshire
 1513 King Henry III & Emperor Maximilian conquer Doornik
 1561 King Philip II of Spain forbids Spanish settlements in Florida
September 24:
 312 Start of Imperial Indication

366 Liberius ends his reign as Catholic Pope
 673 Synod of Hertford opens; canons made for English Church
 787 2nd Council of Nicaea opens in Asia Minor
 1180 Manuel I Komnenos, last Emperor of the Komnenian restoration dies; the Byzantine Empire slips into terminal decline
 1493 Christopher Columbus embarks on his 2nd expedition to the New World, setting sail with a fleet of 17 ships
 1529 Sultan Suleiman the Magnificent and his Ottoman troops arrive in Vienna, beginning of the siege
 1537 Uprising in Lubek fails
September 25:
 303 On a voyage preaching the gospel, Saint Fermin of Pamplona is beheaded in Amiens, France
 953 Ratherius becomes bishop of Luik
 955 Bishop Ratherius of Luik flees
 1066 Battle of Stamford Bridge
 1212 Emperor Frederik II ends Golden Degree
 1340 England & France sign disarmament treaty
 1396 Battle of Nicopolis
 1492 Crewman on Pinta sights "land" few weeks early
 1513 Spanish explorer Vasco Nunez de Balboa crosses the Panama Isthmus becoming first European to see the Pacific Ocean
 1555 Freedom of Religion in Augsburg
 1560 Spanish king Philip II names Frederik Schenck of Toutenburg as 1st archbishop of Utrecht
 1597 Amiens surrenders to French King Henry IV
September 26:
 715 Ragenfrid defeats Theudoald at the Battle of Compiègne
 1212 Golden Bull of Sicily certified hereditary royal title in Bohemia for Přemyslid dynasty
 1371 Battle of Maritsa
 1396 Sultan Bajezid I beheads hundreds of crusaders
 1404 Brussels Brabants/Limburgse audit-office established
 1580 Frances Drake completes circumnavigation of world, sailing into Plymouth aboard Golden Hind
September 27:
 70 Walls of upper city of Jerusalem battered down by Roman army
 489 Odoacer attacks Theodoric at the Battle of Verona, and is defeated again
 1066 William the Conqueror's troops set sail for England
 1290 Earthquake in the Gulf of Chihli (Bohai Sea) near China, reportedly kills 100,000 people
 1312 Duke John II of Brabant ends Charter of Kortenberg
 1331 The Battle of Płowce
 1509 Storm ravages Flemish/Dutch/Friese coast, thousands killed
 1540 Society of Jesus founded by Ignatius Loyola confirmed by Pope Paul III in Rome
 1590 Pope Urban VII dies 13 days after being chosen as the Pope, making his reign the shortest papacy in history
September 28:
 235 Bishop of Rome Pontianus steps down
 351 Battle at Mursa
 365 Roman usurper Procopius bribes two legions passing by





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Constantinople, and proclaims himself Roman emperor
935 Saint Wenceslas is murdered by his brother, Boleslaus I of Bohemia
995 Members of Slavnik's dynasty - Spytimir, Pobraslav, Pořej and Čáslav are murdered by Boleslaus's son, Boleslaus II the Pious
1066 William the Conqueror invades England landing at Pevensey Bay, Sussex
1106 Battle at Tinchebrai
1322 Battle of Muhldorf
1362 Guillaume de Grimoard elected as Pope Urban V
1394 Cardinal Pedro de Luna of Aragon chosen (anti) pope Benedictus XIII
1448 Christian I is crowned king of Denmark
1528 Spanish fleet sinks in Florida hurricane; about 380 die
1538 Battle at Preveza
1542 Explorer Juan Rodríguez Cabrillo discovers California, at San Diego Bay, naming it San Miguel and claims for Spain
September 29:
219 Batavian soldiers consecrate altar on Hercules Magusanus Rome
235 St Pontianus ends reign as Pope
440 Pope Leo I the Great, installed
855 Benedict III begins his reign as Catholic Pope
1227 Pope Gregory IX excommunicate German emperor Frederik II
1349 People of Krems Austria accuse Jews of poisoning wells
1364 Battle of Auray
1564 Robert Dudley becomes Earl of Leicester
1567 War of Religion breaks out in France - Huguenots try to kidnap King Charles IX
1567 At a dinner, the Duke of Alba arrests the Count of Egmont and the Count of Hoor for treason
September 30:
1199 Rambam authorizes Samuel Ibn Tibbon to translate Guide of Perplexed from Arabic into Hebrew
1399 King Richard II of England abdicates
1520 Suleiman the Magnificent succeeds his father Selam I as Ottoman Sultan
1544 King Henry VIII draws his armies out of France
1555 Bishop of Oxford Nicholas Ridley sentenced to death as a heretic

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Ethan of Lochmere

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Marcus Galmrsson

Arts & Sciences:

Lady Katla Flokadottir